

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION****Supplementary Table 1:** CHO ICD-10 codes used to define cardiovascular disease, Switzerland, 2017-2022

<b>Condition</b>	<b>ICD-10 code</b>
Acute myocardial infarction (AMI)	I21X, I22X
Coronary heart disease (Not AMI)	I20X, I24X, I25X
Heart Failure	I11X, I13X, I50X
Heart Rhythm Disorder	I44X, I45X, I47X, I48X, I49X
Stroke	I60X, I61X, I62X, I63X, I64
Transient ischemic attack (TIA)	G45X

(X = any number)

**Supplementary Table 2:** Swiss CHOP codes used to define cardiovascular procedures, Switzerland, 2017-2022

Type of intervention	CHOP code	Procedure
<b>CABG</b>	36.1X	Bypass anastomosis for revascularization of the heart
	36.2X	Cardiac revascularization by arterial implant
<b>PTCA</b>	00.66.X	Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty [PTCA] or coronary atherectomy
<b>Other Heart Operations</b>	36.0X	Removal of coronary artery obstruction and placement of stent(s)
	36.3X	Other myocardial revascularization
	36.9X	Other operations on heart vessels
	35.X	Operations on heart valves and septa
	37.X	Other heart and pericardium surgeries

(X = any other code). PTCA, Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty; CABG, Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery.

**Supplementary Table 3:** Change in the monthly number of hospitalizations with CVD procedures, Swiss hospital discharge data, 2019 & 2020.

Month	PTCA			CABG			Other		
	2019	2020	Change	2019	2020	Change	2019	2020	Change
Jan	517	507	-10 (-1.9)	333	313	-20 (-6.0)	4,376	4,307	-69 (-1.6)
Feb	496	504	8 (1.6)	295	268	-27 (-9.2)	3,911	3,966	55 (1.4)
Mar	504	458	-46 (-9.1)	290	241	-49 (-16.9)	4,215	3,409	-806 (-19.1)
Apr	459	428	-31 (-6.8)	266	182	-84 (-31.6)	3,984	2,729	-1255 (-31.5)
May	512	489	-23 (-4.5)	265	221	-44 (-16.6)	4,216	3,722	-494 (-11.7)
Jun	493	540	47 (9.5)	250	245	-5 (-2.0)	3,857	4,315	458 (11.9)
Jul	520	529	9 (1.7)	269	270	1 (0.4)	3,969	4,043	74 (1.9)
Aug	506	485	-21 (-4.2)	268	227	-41 (-15.0)	3,812	3,756	-56 (-1.5)
Sep	477	530	53 (11.1)	247	280	33 (13.4)	3,893	4,197	304 (7.8)
Oct	517	560	43 (8.3)	300	259	-41 (-13.7)	4,206	3,994	-212 (-5.0)
Nov	517	512	-5 (-1.0)	282	234	-48 (-17.0)	4,207	3,781	-426 (-10.1)
Dec	460	474	14 (3.0)	269	229	-40 (-14.9)	3,906	3,530	-376 (-9.6)

Results are expressed as number of participants (percentage relative to 2019).

Abbreviations; PTCA, Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty; CABG, Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery.