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# COVID-19, CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE: MAPPING CRIMINOLOGICAL RESEARCH PROJECTS AROUND THE WORLD

## Research Brief

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# COVID-19, CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE: MAPPING CRIMINOLOGICAL RESEARCH PROJECTS AROUND THE WORLD

## Abstract

Since 2020, the COVID-19 pandemic and government measures to limit its spread have had a huge impact on society. Crime opportunities and criminal justice systems have also been affected by this health crisis. With the aim of international collaboration, a working group within the European Society of Criminology has been created to promote research among European researchers and thereby facilitate the exchange of information and comparative studies on the impact of COVID-19 on crime and criminal justice systems. Thus, the School of Criminal Justice of the University of Lausanne has undertaken a mapping of the ongoing projects related to COVID-19. The aim of this research is to identify, using different keywords, all current projects carried out in English, French, German, Spanish or Portuguese. To be selected, the project had to (1) focus on the impact of COVID-19 on different areas of criminology, (2) be carried out in one of the five languages mentioned, and (3) be conducted by a legitimate research organization. Our results highlight the research question, the time periods and geographical areas covered, and the methodologies used. In total, the keywords chosen were able to report on 68 projects in progress in various fields of criminology, such as prisons, policing, domestic violence, or cybercrime.

Keywords: COVID-19, research projects, criminal justice

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## Introduction

The COVID-19 pandemic and the restrictions imposed by governments to combat its expansion have caused significant changes in opportunities related to crime (Ashby, 2020; Buil-Gil et al., 2021; Gosangi et al., 2020; Hawdon et al., 2020; Hodgkinson & Andresen, 2020; Leslie & Wilson, 2020; Payne, 2020). A little over a year after the start of anti-COVID measures, recent studies in criminology have been able to provide a first overview of its effects on crime. Still, a lot of the criminological fields yet to be explored and many study projects are under way around the world. To answer all these questions, a working group has been created by the European Society of Criminology<sup>1</sup> to promote research among European researchers and thereby facilitate the exchange of information and comparative studies on the impact of COVID-19 on crime and criminal justice systems (ESC, 2021).

While waiting to be able to include as many projects as possible in this working group, the first step is to get a general idea of the various studies already in place around the world. Thus, the aim of this present work is to provide researchers with a reliable and fast way to find these different projects using search engines, then to expose these projects.

<sup>1</sup> ESC Working Group on Crime, Criminal justice and COVID-19 pandemic, <https://wp.unil.ch/covid-crime-workinggroup/>

## Method

We identified four main keywords and listed their main synonyms and related terms to be sure to find as many searches as possible. For example, the keywords and Boolean operators we used for the searches in English were as follow: daterange: 2458881-2459457 (covid-19 OR corona-virus OR SARS-CoV-2) research project criminology AND (study OR inquiry OR survey). These combinations were modified step by step according to the proposed results, adding or removing the synonyms described above one by one to observe the effects on the results (Andrieu, 2018; Éduscol, 2015; Vidmar, 2018). Despite our attempts to include a diverse range of search engines, only the Google search engine have been used in this search as it is able to efficiently handle the various Boolean operators allowing us to refine our search. To be sure to include the bulk of ongoing criminological projects, we have considered the time period from February 1<sup>st</sup>, 2020 to August 30<sup>th</sup>, 2021. The languages considered in this project were English, French, Portuguese, Spanish and German.



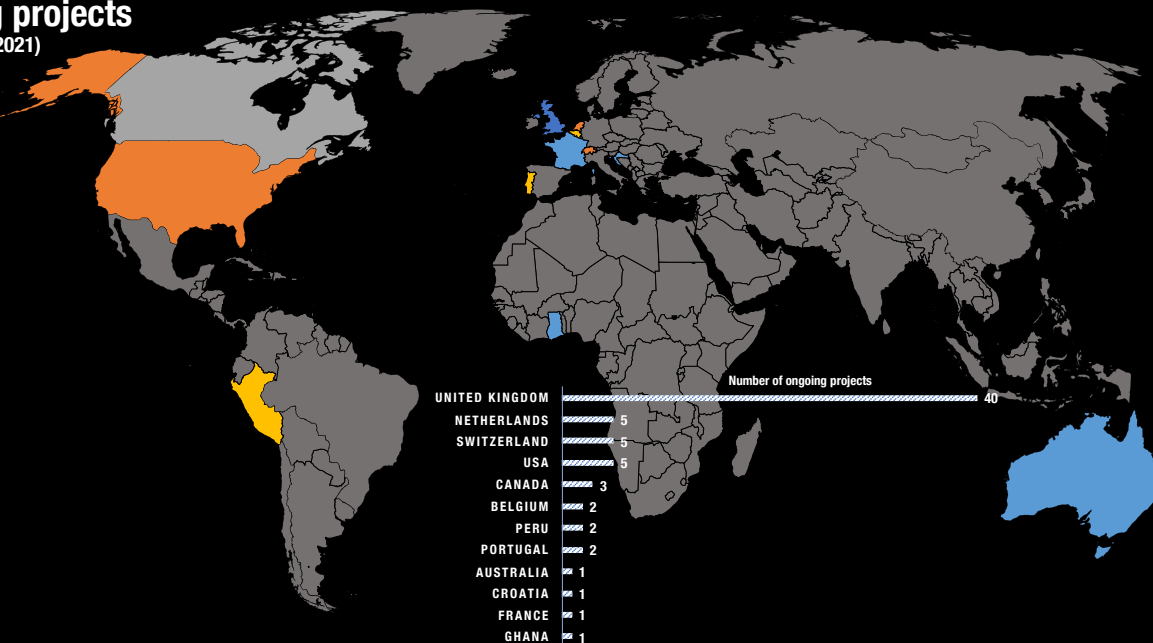
Image by Queven from Pixabay

## Result

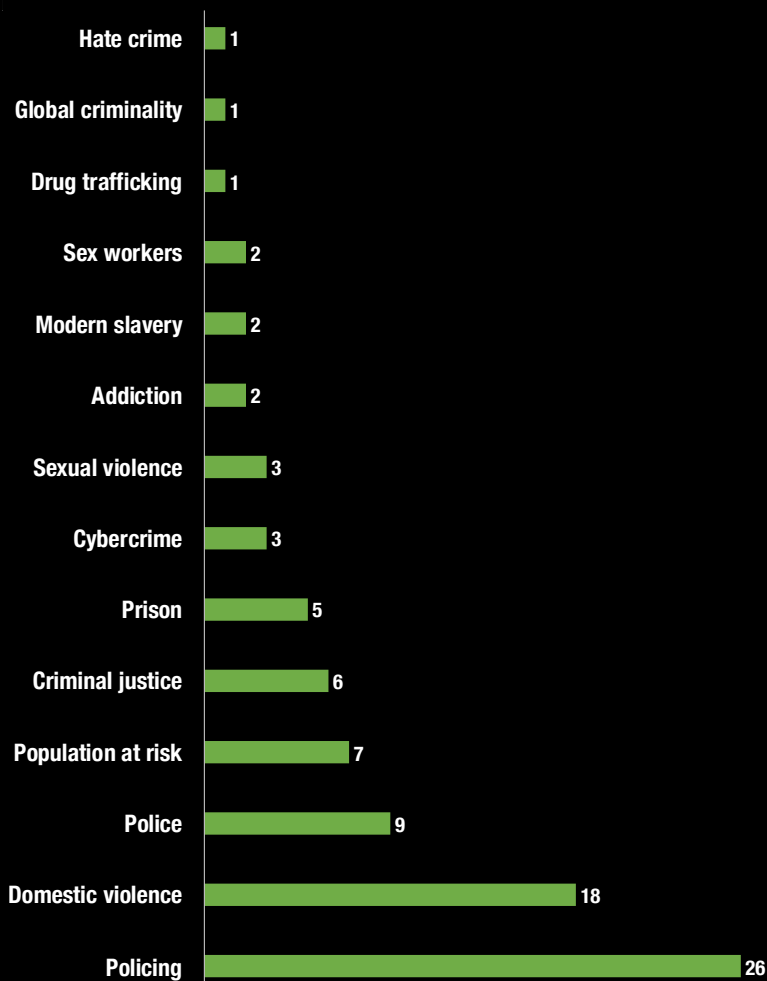
As of August 30, 2021, our keywords were able to report 68 searches. This dashboard presents a map with the number of ongoing projects worldwide about the impact of COVID-19 on different areas of criminology (for precise figures look at the histogram per country), the criminological subject investigated, the data collection method envisaged and the project language.

### Ongoing projects

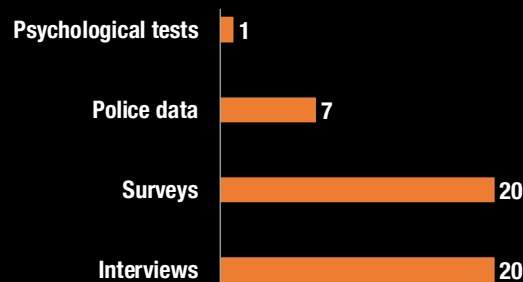
(30th August 2021)



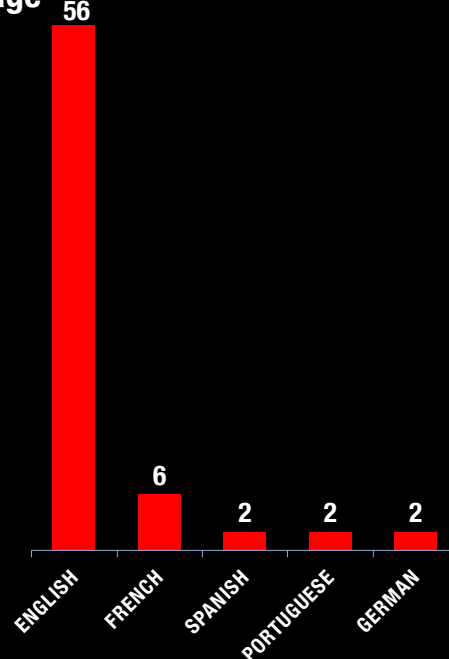
### Subjects



### Data collection Methods



### Language



## Discussion

The most studied criminological area appears to be policing, that is, law enforcement by police. Due to the new standards introduced by lockdowns, strict hand hygiene measures, the wearing of masks or even social distancing, it seems obvious that this field of study should be at the forefront of criminological studies, with the social reaction that goes with it. In addition, unlike other areas which could only retrospectively observe the events that occurred during the different waves of the pandemic, this theme remains very topical with the introduction of increasingly more and more strict vaccination standards around the world. This theme differs from the “Police” category in that it is concerned with newly created norms or laws and how these are applied and felt by the population, rather than the internal organization of the police or the actual experience of the officers.

Domestic violence appears to be the second most studied area, with almost a third of studies using it as a theme. As preliminary studies had shown, forced proximity to an abusive partner during lockdown has increased reported cases of domestic violence, and many aspects remain to be investigated in this area.

Regarding the nature of the data collected, in the projects that specified it, 20 studies provide for the use of a survey, and 20 will lead to interviews, sometimes at the same time. It seems that these two means are privileged compared to police data, which will only be used in 7 research projects. This difference may be due to the fact that official statistics are not immediately available and, for reasons of time or even authorizations, researchers have turned their attention to other indicators. Another explanation could be that official statistics tend to underestimate the real number of offenses committed or suffered, especially in cases of domestic violence which is a particularly studied area.

## Limits

First, whether or not you come across an updated list of current research projects in an institution depends greatly on the transparency of that institution or the country in question.

Second, the readability of different websites can also become a barrier: indeed, it can quickly become difficult to navigate between the different pages to find this list of projects - if such a list really exists. As a result, it is quite possible that some projects have escaped our notice because of their location on the website in question.

Third, there are of course ongoing projects carried out in languages that are not understood by the research team, thus preventing us from including them here.

Finally, despite all the precautions taken so that Google's indiscreet algorithm does not influence the results displayed, we cannot guarantee with absolute certainty that another person inserting these same keywords will find the exact same results presented here.

## Conclusion

In order to facilitate international exchanges between researchers studying different fields of criminology impacted by COVID-19, it seemed important to highlight reliable Boolean keywords and operators thanks to which it would be possible to quickly find a list of these different projects.

Our results were able to report on nearly seventy research projects in progress, all dealing with the impact of the pandemic on various aspects of criminology, including a certain number of studies which, by the proximity of their theme, could be enriched if collaborations could be set up between research teams. The cooperation between these different researchers, proposed by the Working group of the European Society of Criminology, will greatly enrich the field in question and thus, in the long term, improve our understanding of the profound changes linked to crime that have taken place. In addition, as COVID-19 is still relevant today, this study may be repeated in several months, or even years, in order to update research carried out on this theme.

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## Annex 1 - Research projects

No	Language	Name of the research and URL	Researchers	Institution	Country	Keywords	Data	Period
1	EN	COVID-19 and psychological wellbeing of frontline workers in Ghana <a href="https://www.cambridge-africa.cam.ac.uk/cambridge-africa-updates/covid-19-and-psychological-wellbeing-of-frontline-workers-in-ghana/">https://www.cambridge-africa.cam.ac.uk/cambridge-africa-updates/covid-19-and-psychological-wellbeing-of-frontline-workers-in-ghana/</a>	Adjorlolo, S., & Tankebe, J.	University of Ghana	Ghana	Police	Survey (policemen)	n.s.
2	EN	Prisons and Prisoners in Europe in Pandemic Times: An evaluation of the medium-term impact of the COVID-19 on prison populations <a href="https://wp.unil.ch/space/publications/2199-2/">https://wp.unil.ch/space/publications/2199-2/</a>	Aebi, M.F., & Tilgo, M.M.	Université de Lausanne	Switzerland	Prison	Survey (detention officers)	01.01.20 – 15.09.20
3	EN	Tracking COVID cybercrime and abuse <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=EP%2FV026178%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=EP%2FV026178%2F1</a>	Anderson, R.J. Alastair, R.B., & Hutchings, A.	University of Cambridge	United Kingdom	Cybercrime	n.s.	2020
4	EN	Health and social impacts of COVID-19 in Scotland <a href="https://scotlandinlockdown.co.uk/">https://scotlandinlockdown.co.uk/</a>	Armstrong, S., & Pickering, L.	University of Glasgow	United Kingdom	Criminal Justice, Domestic violence, Sexual violence	Survey, Interviews (prisoners, detention officers, victims)	n.s.
5	EN	COVID-19 and Child Criminal Exploitation: Closing Urgent Knowledge and Data Gaps on the Implications of Pandemic for County Lines <a href="https://whatworks.college.police.uk/Research/Research-Map/Pages/ResearchProject.aspx?projectId=843">https://whatworks.college.police.uk/Research/Research-Map/Pages/ResearchProject.aspx?projectId=843</a>	Brewster	University of Nottingham	United Kingdom	Cybercrime, Sexual violence	Police data, Interviews	n.s.
6	EN	An investigation into the experiences of domestic abuse helpline staff and service users during COVID-19 <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FW001691%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FW001691%2F1</a>	Brodie, Z., Maclean, C., & Hawkins, R.	University of the West of Scotland	United Kingdom	Domestic violence	Interviews, Survey (helpline staff)	n.s.
7	EN	COVID-19 Risk and Response: Impacts and Mitigations for Modern Slavery Victims, Survivors and Vulnerable Populations <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV011154%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV011154%2F1</a>	Brotherton, V., Such, E., Lucas, B.J., Wright, N., Gardner, A., Trodd, Z., & Wyman, E.	University of Nottingham	United Kingdom	Modern slavery	Interviews, Survey	n.s.
8	FR	COVID-19, filets de protection sociale et travail du sexe <a href="https://sciencesociales.uottawa.ca/nouvelles/covid-19-recherche-projets-cours">https://sciencesociales.uottawa.ca/nouvelles/covid-19-recherche-projets-cours</a>	Bruckert, C., & McKenna, E.	Université d'Ottawa	Canada	Sex workers, Policing	n.s.	n.s.
9	EN	Safeguarding Victims of Domestic Abuse during Covid-19: Challenges and Opportunities <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV015745%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV015745%2F1</a>	Chantler, K., Nambiar-Greenwood, G., Bates, L., Thackray, D., McManus, M.A., & Struthers, M.A.	Manchester Metropolitan University	United Kingdom	Domestic violence	Survey (protection officers, victims)	n.s.
10	EN	Fraud During a Pandemic: Identifying and Appraising New Challenges for the Criminal Justice Response in England and Wales <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV014781%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV014781%2F1</a>	Collins, J.	University of Bristol	United Kingdom	Cybercrime, Policing	Interviews, Survey (fraud practitioners)	n.s.
11	EN	Prisons in a pandemic <a href="https://www.swansea.ac.uk/press-office/news-events/news/2021/03/prisons-in-a-pandemic--new-funding-to-examine-impact-on-prisoner-well-being-and-mental-health.php">https://www.swansea.ac.uk/press-office/news-events/news/2021/03/prisons-in-a-pandemic--new-funding-to-examine-impact-on-prisoner-well-being-and-mental-health.php</a>	Davies, J.	Swansea University	United Kingdom	Prison	Interviews, Pay tests (prisoners)	n.s.
12	EN	Pandemic Review: Rights and Accountability in COVID-19 <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV011561%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV011561%2F1</a>	De Londras, F.	University of Birmingham	United Kingdom	Policing	n.s.	n.s.
13	PT	Violência nas relações de intimidade em tempos de Covid-19 <a href="https://www.ensp.unl.pt/projectos/violencia-nas-relacoes-de-intimidade-em-tempos-de-covid-19-desigualdades-de-genero-e-novos-contornos-da-violencia-domestica-vdcovid19/">https://www.ensp.unl.pt/projectos/violencia-nas-relacoes-de-intimidade-em-tempos-de-covid-19-desigualdades-de-genero-e-novos-contornos-da-violencia-domestica-vdcovid19/</a>	Dias, S., Gama, A., Guerreiro, A., Pedro, A.R., Quintas, J., Leote de Carvalho, M.J., & Duarte, V.	Universidade NOVA de Lisboa	Portugal	Domestic violence	Survey, Interviews (victims)	n.s.
14	EN	Global Crime during COVID-19 <a href="https://www.vrc.crim.cam.ac.uk/covid-19-research/crime-during-covid-19-crisis-global-analysis">https://www.vrc.crim.cam.ac.uk/covid-19-research/crime-during-covid-19-crisis-global-analysis</a>	Eisner, M., Nivette, A., Peres, M.F., Ryngeblum, M., & Veldkamp, J.	University Cambridge	United Kingdom	Crime	Police data	n.s.
15	EN	Reducing the unanticipated crime harms of COVID-19 policies <a href="https://essl.leeds.ac.uk/directories0/dir-record/research-projects/1099/reducing-the-unanticipated-crime-harms-of-covid-19-policies">https://essl.leeds.ac.uk/directories0/dir-record/research-projects/1099/reducing-the-unanticipated-crime-harms-of-covid-19-policies</a>	Farrell, G., & Birks, D.	University of Leeds	United Kingdom	Policing	Police data	n.s.
16	FR	Justice pénale et pandémie Covid-19 <a href="http://www.gefo.ch/fr/pagedaccueil/projets.html">http://www.gefo.ch/fr/pagedaccueil/projets.html</a>	Fink, D.	Getfingis Forschung Schweiz	Suisse	Prison	n.s.	n.s.
17	EN	Alcohol and domestic abuse in the context of Covid-19 restrictions <a href="https://alcoholchange.org.uk/publication/alcohol-and-domestic-abuse-in-the-context-of-covid-19-restrictions">https://alcoholchange.org.uk/publication/alcohol-and-domestic-abuse-in-the-context-of-covid-19-restrictions</a>	Fox, S., & Galvani, S.	Manchester Metropolitan University	United Kingdom	Domestic violence, Addiction	n.s.	n.s.
18	FR	CODE-VIRUS : Coordination interdisciplinaire pour l'étude de l'impact sociétal du Coronavirus <a href="https://www.pacte-grenoble.fr/programmes/code-virus">https://www.pacte-grenoble.fr/programmes/code-virus</a>	Gwiazdzinski, L., & Amihai-Szary, A.L.	Université de Grenoble	France	Criminal Justice	n.s.	n.s.
19	EN	Well-being and partner violence during the corona pandemic <a href="https://ircp.ugent.be/researchers/wim-hardyns/well-being-and-partner-violence-during-the-corona-pandemic/">https://ircp.ugent.be/researchers/wim-hardyns/well-being-and-partner-violence-during-the-corona-pandemic/</a>	Hardyns, W.	Ghent University	Belgium	Domestic violence	Survey (victims)	n.s.
20	FR	COVID-19 et populations marginalisées <a href="https://sciencesociales.uottawa.ca/nouvelles/covid-19-recherche-projets-cours">https://sciencesociales.uottawa.ca/nouvelles/covid-19-recherche-projets-cours</a>	Hieu Truong, A.	Université d'Ottawa	Canada	Addiction	n.s.	n.s.
21	EN	Responding to the Covid-19 domestic abuse crisis: developing a rapid police evidence base <a href="https://whatworks.college.police.uk/Research/Research-Map/Pages/ResearchProject.aspx?projectId=842">https://whatworks.college.police.uk/Research/Research-Map/Pages/ResearchProject.aspx?projectId=842</a>	Hohl, K. & Johnson, K.	University of London City, Durham University	United Kingdom	Domestic violence	Police data, Interviews (police officers)	n.s.
22	EN	Policing a pandemic: Exploring the impacts of the 2020 COVID-19 pandemic of the police, the public, and their relationship <a href="https://www.findaphd.com/phds/project/policing-a-pandemic-exploring-the-impacts-of-the-2020-covid-19-pandemic-of-the-police-the-public-and-their-relationship/?p122660">https://www.findaphd.com/phds/project/policing-a-pandemic-exploring-the-impacts-of-the-2020-covid-19-pandemic-of-the-police-the-public-and-their-relationship/?p122660</a>	Horgan, S., & Wooff, A.	University of Strathclyde	United Kingdom	Police, Policing	n.s.	n.s.
23	EN	The impacts of COVID-19 on illicit drug trafficking and supply in Australia <a href="https://sites.flinders.edu.au/covid-drug-supply/">https://sites.flinders.edu.au/covid-drug-supply/</a>	Hughes, C., Bright, D., Gundur, R.V., & Goudie, S.	Flinders University	Australia	Drug trafficking	Survey (buyers), Interviews (sellers)	n.s.
24	EN	Lex-Atlas: A Comparative Study of National Legal Responses to COVID-19 <a href="https://lexatlas-c19.org/">https://lexatlas-c19.org/</a>	King, J., & Motta Ferraz, O.L.	University College London	United Kingdom	Policing, Criminal justice	Survey	n.s.
25	EN	COVID-19: Outreach to Domestic Abuse Victims in Times of Quarantine <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV003917%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV003917%2F1</a>	Kirchmaier, T., Grogger, J., & Iwanczyk, R.	London School of Economics and Political Science	United Kingdom	Domestic violence	Interviews (victims)	n.s.
26	EN	Policing during COVID-19: A worldwide study of changes in police organizations and practices <a href="https://cj.msu.edu/policing-during-covid19/policing-during-covid19.html">https://cj.msu.edu/policing-during-covid19/policing-during-covid19.html</a>	Kutnjak Iwanczyk, S., Maskaly, J., & Neyroud, P.	Michigan State University	USA	Police	Survey (police officers, community)	n.s.

No	Language	Name of the research and URL	Researchers	Institution	Country	Keywords	Data	Period
27	EN	Bias and hate crime victimization during the COVID-19 pandemic <a href="https://criminology.fsu.edu/center-for-criminology-and-public-policy-research/institutes/hate-crime-research-policy-institute/bias-and-hate-crime-victimization-during-covid-19-pandemic">https://criminology.fsu.edu/center-for-criminology-and-public-policy-research/institutes/hate-crime-research-policy-institute/bias-and-hate-crime-victimization-during-covid-19-pandemic</a>	Lantz, B., Wenger, M.R., & Malcom, Z.T.	Florida State University	USA	Hate crime	Survey (public opinion)	03.2020 –05.2020
28	FR	Violence conjugale et pandémie de COVID-19 <a href="https://sciencesociales.uottawa.ca/nouvelles/covid-19-recherche-projets-cours">https://sciencesociales.uottawa.ca/nouvelles/covid-19-recherche-projets-cours</a>	Lapierre, S.	Université d'Ottawa	Canada	Domestic violence, Policing	n.s.	n.s.
29	EN	The Covid-19 Pandemic: Measuring the impact of global health threats on border controls <a href="https://data.snf.ch/covid-19/snsf/196359">https://data.snf.ch/covid-19/snsf/196359</a>	Lavenex, S.	Université de Genève	Switzerland	Policing	Survey (public opinion)	n.s.
30	EN	Preventing, preparing, and responding to COVID-19: An in-depth case Study on the impacts of COVID-19 on the Fairfax County Police Department <a href="https://cebcp.org/evidence-based-policing/current-projects/">https://cebcp.org/evidence-based-policing/current-projects/</a>	Lum, C.	George Mason University	USA	Police	n.s.	n.s.
31	EN	Ensuring Respect for Human Rights in Locked-Down Care Homes <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV012770%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV012770%2F1</a>	Martin, W.M., & Michalowski, S.	University of Essex	United Kingdom	Pop. at risk	n.s.	n.s.
32	EN	Coping with the COVID crisis in prison <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV01708X%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV01708X%2F1</a>	Maruna, S., Johnson, M., Walsh, C., & McNeill, G.	Queen's University of Belfast	United Kingdom	Prison	Interviews, Survey (prisoners)	n.s.
33	EN	Policing the Pandemic: The Role of Enforcement in Securing Compliance with the coronavirus regulations <a href="https://www.research.ed.ac.uk/en/projects/policing-the-pandemic-the-role-of-enforcement-in-securing-complia">https://www.research.ed.ac.uk/en/projects/policing-the-pandemic-the-role-of-enforcement-in-securing-complia</a>	McVie, S.	University of Edinburgh	United Kingdom	Police	n.s.	n.s.
34	EN	COVID-19, social distancing, and violence against women in Brazil <a href="https://www.york.ac.uk/research/coronavirus-research/society/domestic-violence-brazil/">https://www.york.ac.uk/research/coronavirus-research/society/domestic-violence-brazil/</a>	Moxeno-Serra, R., Kneif, N., & Lordemus, S.	University of York, Universidade de São Paulo	United Kingdom	Domestic violence	Police data, Survey (victims)	n.s.
35	EN	The immobilities of gender-based violence in the Covid-19 pandemic <a href="https://research.brighton.ac.uk/en/projects/the-immobilities-of-gender-based-violence-in-the-covid-19-pandemi">https://research.brighton.ac.uk/en/projects/the-immobilities-of-gender-based-violence-in-the-covid-19-pandemi</a>	Murray, L., & Moriarty, J.	University of Brighton	United Kingdom	Domestic violence	Interviews (policymakers)	n.s.
36	EN	Coping with COVID <a href="https://ocj.asu.edu/content/coping-covid">https://ocj.asu.edu/content/coping-covid</a>	n.s.	Arizona State University	USA	Pop. at risk	n.s.	n.s.
37	EN	Cognition and behaviour in times of a COVID-19 pandemic and related measures <a href="https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768">https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768</a>	n.s.	Dutch Research Council	Netherlands	Policing	n.s.	n.s.
38	EN	Child, Conflict & Crisis: a comparative study across the globe on the impact of COVID-19 containment measures on family life <a href="https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768">https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768</a>	n.s.	Dutch Research Council	Netherlands	Domestic violence	n.s.	n.s.
39	EN	Managing a just transition out of the COVID-19 crisis <a href="https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768">https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768</a>	n.s.	Dutch Research Council	Netherlands	Policing	n.s.	n.s.
40	EN	Why do people (not) adhere to COVID-19 preventive measures? <a href="https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768">https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768</a>	n.s.	Dutch Research Council	Netherlands	Policing	n.s.	n.s.
41	EN	Compliance with COVID-19 Mitigation Measures <a href="https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768">https://www.nwo.nl/en/projects?f%5B0%5D=nwo_projects_program%3A55768</a>	n.s.	Dutch Research Council	Netherlands	Policing	n.s.	n.s.
42	ES	La otra pandemia en casa: Situación y respuestas a la violencia de género durante la pandemia por la covid-19 en el Perú <a href="https://www.minjus.gob.pe/agenda/despacho-ministerial/presentacion-virtual-de-documento-la-otra-pandemia-en-casa-situacion-y-respuestas-a-la-violencia-de-genero-durante-la-pandemia-por-la-covid-19-en-el-peru/">https://www.minjus.gob.pe/agenda/despacho-ministerial/presentacion-virtual-de-documento-la-otra-pandemia-en-casa-situacion-y-respuestas-a-la-violencia-de-genero-durante-la-pandemia-por-la-covid-19-en-el-peru/</a>	n.s.	Ministerio de Justicia y Derechos	Peru	Domestic violence	n.s.	n.s.
43	EN	Impacts of the Covid-19 pandemic on criminal justice journeys of adult and child survivors of sexual abuse, rape, and sexual assault <a href="https://www.coventry.ac.uk/research/research-directories/current-projects/2020/jicsav/">https://www.coventry.ac.uk/research/research-directories/current-projects/2020/jicsav/</a>	O'Doherty, L., Carter, G., & Kalsi, P.T.	Coventry University	United Kingdom	Sexual violence, Policing	n.s.	n.s.
44	EN	Sharing Good Practices in Protection of Workers and Victims of Modern Slavery During the COVID-19 <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV008412%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV008412%2F1</a>	Obokata, T., & Ramezarkhah, F.	Keele University	United Kingdom	Modern slavery	Interviews (protection officers)	n.s.
45	PT	A pandemia Covid-19 e o seu impacto na atividade policial <a href="https://comum.rcaap.pt/handle/10400.26/37069">https://comum.rcaap.pt/handle/10400.26/37069</a>	Oliveira, R.M.L., Machado, P., & Afonso, J.	Instituto Superior de Ciências Policiais e Segurança Interna	Portugal	Police	Interviews (police officers)	n.s.
46	DE	Bewertung staatlicher Massnahmen gegen COVID-19 <a href="https://www.unibas.ch/de/Aktuell/Coronavirus/Covid-19-Forschungsprojekte.html">https://www.unibas.ch/de/Aktuell/Coronavirus/Covid-19-Forschungsprojekte.html</a>	Perli, K.	Universität Basel	Switzerland	Policing	n.s.	n.s.
47	EN	COVID-19 and low-income families: Poverty in the pandemic <a href="https://pure.york.ac.uk/portal/en/projects/covid19-and-lowincome-families-poverty-in-the-pandemic(f0fa30cd-7efc-410b-bc66-0337cf3f7bc9).html">https://pure.york.ac.uk/portal/en/projects/covid19-and-lowincome-families-poverty-in-the-pandemic(f0fa30cd-7efc-410b-bc66-0337cf3f7bc9).html</a>	Patrick, R., & Power, M.	University of York	United Kingdom	Pop. at risk	n.s.	n.s.
48	FR	Inégalités et COVID-19 <a href="https://www.ulb.be/fr/frns/projets-exceptionnels-de-recherche-per-covid-19">https://www.ulb.be/fr/frns/projets-exceptionnels-de-recherche-per-covid-19</a>	Ria, A., Bouland, C., Goffard, J.C., & Coppieleters, Y.	Université Libre de Bruxelles	Belgium	Policing, Pop. at risk	n.s.	n.s.
49	EN	Domestic violence help seeking before and during COVID-19 <a href="https://jnlx.netlify.app/project/dv-covid19/">https://jnlx.netlify.app/project/dv-covid19/</a>	Richards, T., Nix, J., Mourtgon, S., & Adams, I.	University of Nebraska	USA	Domestic violence	Police data	2018 - 2020



No	Language	Name of the research and URL	Researchers	Institution	Country	Keywords	Data	Period
50	EN	Life in time of COVID-19: Social implications on the security and well-being of vulnerable groups in the European context <a href="http://www.mipro.hr/ICT20COVID1908/tabid/210/language/en-US/Default.aspx">http://www.mipro.hr/ICT20COVID1908/tabid/210/language/en-US/Default.aspx</a>	Rittosa, D.	University of Rijeka	Croatia	Pop. at risk	n.s.	n.s.
51	EN	Studying the health and wellbeing of police officers during global pandemic <a href="https://www.hud.ac.uk/news/2021/march/police-officers-health-and-wellbeing-during-covid/">https://www.hud.ac.uk/news/2021/march/police-officers-health-and-wellbeing-during-covid/</a>	Roach, J., Rogerson, M., Flynn, M., Cartwright, A., Curran, L., & McCarthy, R.	University of Huddersfield	United Kingdom	Police	Survey (police officers)	n.s.
52	EN	Sex workers in crisis <a href="https://le.ac.uk/criminology/research/research-projects/sex-workers-in-crisis">https://le.ac.uk/criminology/research/research-projects/sex-workers-in-crisis</a>	Sanders, T.	University Leicester	United Kingdom	Sex workers	Interviews (sex workers)	n.s.
53	DE	Proteste gegen Corona-Massnahmen <a href="https://www.unibas.ch/de/Aktuell/Coronavirus/Covid-19-Forschungsprojekte.html">https://www.unibas.ch/de/Aktuell/Coronavirus/Covid-19-Forschungsprojekte.html</a>	Schäfer, R., & Nachtwey, O.	Universität Basel	Switzerland	Policing	Interviews (rioters)	n.s.
54	EN	The impact of COVID-19 on the delivery and receipt of prison healthcare <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/project/DCBF319D-F995-4578-BBD1-7D333B66FE0E">https://gtr.ukri.org/project/DCBF319D-F995-4578-BBD1-7D333B66FE0E</a>	Sheard, L., Carvin, K., Farragher, T.M., Heary, P., Wright, N., McLintock, K., Harriott, P., & Seanor, N.	University of York	United Kingdom	Prison	Interviews (prisoners, detention officers)	n.s.
55	EN	Understanding and learning from the impact of COVID-19 on probation's work to improve the health of people under its supervision <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV015982%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV015982%2F1</a>	Sirdfield, C., & Nichols, H.	University of Lincoln	United Kingdom	Prison	Interviews, Survey (probation officers)	n.s.
56	EN	Justice in COVID-19 for sexual abuse and violence <a href="https://le.ac.uk/criminology/research/research-projects/justice-in-covid-19-for-sexual-abuse-and-violence">https://le.ac.uk/criminology/research/research-projects/justice-in-covid-19-for-sexual-abuse-and-violence</a>	Sleath, E.	University Leicester	United Kingdom	Sexual violence, Policing, Criminal justice	n.s.	n.s.
57	EN	The Youth Justice System's Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic: Implications and impacts for policy, practice, and justice-involved children <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV015737%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV015737%2F1</a>	Smithson, H., Goodfellow, P., Gray, P., Jump, D., & Lerner, S.D.	Manchester Metropolitan University	United Kingdom	Policing	Interviews (statutory partners, policymakers, children)	n.s.
58	EN	Vulnerable Children in a Hostile Environment: The Legal and Social Impacts of Covid-19 on Young Unaccompanied Asylum-Seekers in England <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV000474%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV000474%2F1</a>	Stafford, H., Kreppner, J., Iusmen, I., & Chase, E.	University of Liverpool	United Kingdom	Pop. at risk, Policing	n.s.	n.s.
59	EN	Domestic Abuse: Harnessing Learning Internationally under Covid-19 (DAHIA-19) <a href="https://www.dahlia19study.com/">https://www.dahlia19study.com/</a>	Stanley, N.	University of Central Lancashire	United Kingdom	Domestic violence	Interviews (victims, authors, children)	n.s.
60	EN	Children and young people living in poverty: COVID-19 needs and policy implications <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV016210%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV016210%2F1</a>	Todd, L., Wysocki, L.J., Tiplady, L.S., & Bramhall, L.	Newcastle University	United Kingdom	Policing, Pop. at risk	Interviews (children and teenagers)	n.s.
61	EN	Law and compliance during COVID-19 <a href="https://www.nuffieldfoundation.org/project/law-and-compliance-during-covid-19">https://www.nuffieldfoundation.org/project/law-and-compliance-during-covid-19</a>	Tomlinson, J., Halliday, S., Meers, J.	University of York	United Kingdom	Criminal justice, Policing	Interviews, Survey (public opinion)	04.2020 à Été 2020
62	EN	The Role of Good Governance and the Rule of Law in Building Public Trust in Data-Driven Responses to Public Health Emergencies <a href="https://binghamcentre.biicl.org/projects/the-role-of-good-governance-and-the-rule-of-law-in-building-public-trust-in-data-driven-responses-to-public-health-emergencies">https://binghamcentre.biicl.org/projects/the-role-of-good-governance-and-the-rule-of-law-in-building-public-trust-in-data-driven-responses-to-public-health-emergencies</a>	Van Zyl Smit, J., Beqraj, J., Gauci, J.P., Mackenzie-Gray Scott, R., Pietropaoli, I., Weinberg, N., Yalourides, C., Pagliari, C., Edwards, L., Mazumder, A., & Patel, R.	British Institute of International and Comparative Law	United Kingdom	Policing	n.s.	n.s.
63	EN	Distrust, conspiracies, and the political challenges of coping with COVID-19 <a href="https://pure.york.ac.uk/portal/en/projects/distrust-conspiracies-and-the-political-challenges-of-coping-with-covid19(181aea2e-1dda-48ad-a383-9c2148e77b96).html">https://pure.york.ac.uk/portal/en/projects/distrust-conspiracies-and-the-political-challenges-of-coping-with-covid19(181aea2e-1dda-48ad-a383-9c2148e77b96).html</a>	Vasipoulou, S.	University of York	United Kingdom	Policing	n.s.	n.s.
64	ES	Los efectos del Coronavirus en las cárceles de Latino América <a href="http://celiv.untref.edu.ar/informe-sep2020.html">http://celiv.untref.edu.ar/informe-sep2020.html</a>	Vivanco, J.M.	Sociedad de Criminología Latinoamericana	(multiple)	Prison	n.s.	n.s.
65	EN	Domestic Abuse: Responding to the Shadow Pandemic <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV00476X%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV00476X%2F1</a>	Walklate, S., Godfrey, B., & Richardson, J.	University of Liverpool	United Kingdom	Domestic violence, Criminal justice, Policing	n.s.	n.s.
66	EN	COVID-19: Impacts on the cultural industries and implications for policy <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV00994X%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=AH%2FV00994X%2F1</a>	Walmsley, B., Taylor, M.R., Barrette, M., O'Brien, D., Kidd, J., Gilmore, A., Rhys Davies, J.A., Henrickson, Leah Renée, Weeks, H.J., & McAndrew, S.	University of Leeds	United Kingdom	Policing	Survey	n.s.
67	EN	COVID-19: Global social trust and mental health <a href="https://www.ucl.ac.uk/foe/departments-and-centres/departments/psychology-and-human-development/covid-19-global-social-trust-and-mental-health">https://www.ucl.ac.uk/foe/departments-and-centres/departments/psychology-and-human-development/covid-19-global-social-trust-and-mental-health</a>	Wong, K., Raine, A., Esposito, G., Portnoy, J., & Yi, W.	University College London	United Kingdom	Policing	Survey (public opinion)	04.2020 - 04.2021
68	EN	Investigating the impact of the Covid-19 outbreak on stranger sex offender behaviour and victim vulnerability <a href="https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV015788%2F1">https://gtr.ukri.org/projects?ref=ES%2FV015788%2F1</a>	Woodhams, J., Brett, M., Flowe, H., & Davies, K.	University of Birmingham	United Kingdom	Sexual violence	Police data	03.2020 - 09.2021

Note: FR = French, EN = English, PT = Portuguese, ES = Spanish, DE = German. n.s. = not specified.