

Annexe 1: Articles source des case reports avec les signes et symptômes introduits dans SYNDROC pour chaque case report.

Syndrome	Groupe	Article source	Case report	Signe / symptôme	Equivalent SYNDROC	Syndrome	Groupe	Article source	Case report	Signe / symptôme	Equivalent SYNDROC
Acrorenalocular	A	Aafjes CM, van Schooneveld MJ, van Keulen EM, Henneman RC. Further delineation of the acro-renal-ocular syndrome. Am J Med Genet. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Mar 29;62(3):276-81.	Case: "...Temtamy et al 1..."	..Ear malformation... ..Contracture... ..Radius hypoplasia/absplasia... ..Renal malrotation... ..Thumb hypoplasia/absplasia... ..Coloboma... ..Nystagmus... ..Preaxial polydactyly... ..Renal malrotation... ..Ventricular septal defect...	Ear anomaly Joint contracture Radius hypoplasia Renal anomaly Thumb hypoplasia Coloboma of iris Nystagmus Preaxial polydactyly Renal anomaly Ventricular septal defect	Brachmann-de Lange	A	Manoucheir S, Espinasse M, Vaast P, Boute O, Farre I, Dupont F, et al. Brachmann-Dange syndrome: pre- and postnatal findings. Am J Med Genet. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Mar 29;62(3):268-73.	Case: "...Case 3..."	..Jong bulging phthirus... ..with severely depressed nasal bridge... ..severe micrognathia... ..IUGR (biparietal diam. after abdominal circumference, and long bone measure ments <10th centile)... ..radial hypoplasia... ..presence of 13 ribs... ..small nose... ..a small ventricular septal de fect..." ..fetus also presented with bilateral cryptorchidism..."	Redundant skin Shawl scrotum
	B		Case: "...Naito et al 1..."	..Contracture... ..Radius hypoplasia/absplasia... ..Coloboma... ..Nystagmus... ..Preaxial polydactyly... ..Renal malrotation... ..Ventricular septal defect...	Contracture... Radius hypoplasia Coloboma of iris Nystagmus Preaxial polydactyly Renal anomaly Ventricular septal defect				Case: "...Case 2..."	..with severely depressed nasal bridge... ..hypertelorism..." ..fetus with IUGR..." ..hypoplastic left forearm..." ..small nose..." ..synophrys..."	Long phthirus Low nasal bridge Micrognathia Prenatal onset growth deficiency Radial hypoplasia Rib anomaly Small nose
Alagille	A	Izumi K, Hayashi D, Gotochowski CM, Kubota N, Nishi E, Arakawa M, et al. Discordant clinical phenotype in monozygotic twins with Alagille syndrome: Possible influence of non-genetic factors. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Oct 13;170(2):471-5.	Case: "...Twin A..."	..jaundice... ..peripheral pulmonary steno sis... ..upslanted palpe bral fissures... ..A butterfly vertebra... ..intracardiac and intracavalicular cholestasis..." ..delayed bone age (only at 3 years of age)... ..anti-mon good slant of palpebral fissures..." ..frontal bossing..." ..The liver was firm and en larged..." ..mild hepatosplenomegaly..." ..persistent jaundice..." ..head or currence of 47 cm (3.1 SD)... ..markedly short and thin child..." ..soft tissue swelling..."	Jaundice Peripheral pulmonary arterial stenosis Upward slanted palpebral fissure Vertebral anomaly Cholestasis Delayed osseous maturation Downward slanted palpebral fissure Frontal bossing Hepatomegaly Hypertension Jaundice Microcephaly Short stature Soft tissue swelling	B	B	Li PH, Shu SG, Yang CH, Lo FC, Wen MC, Chi GS. Alagille syndrome with interstitial 20p deletion derived from maternal ins(7;20). American Journal of Medical Genetics. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1998 Jun 28;63(4):537-41.	Case: "...The propositus..."	..a butterfly vertebra... ..fetus also presented with bilateral cryptorchidism..." ..hypertelorism..." ..long eye lashes..." ..fetus with IUGR..." ..hypoplastic left forearm..." ..small nose..." ..synophrys..."	Long phthirus Bifurcation of aorta Hirsutism Long eyelash Prenatal onset growth deficiency Short forearm Small nose Synophrys
	B		Case: "...Patient 2..."	..Acanthosis nigricans..." Table 1: "...Nerve deafness..." Table 1: "...NIDDM..." Table 1: "...Obesity (degree)..." Table 1: "...Retinal degeneration..."	Acanthosis nigricans Deafness Diabetes mellitus Obesity Retinal degeneration				Case: "...Patient 7..."	Table 1: "...Broad ribs..." Table 1: "...Coarctation..." Table 1: "...Coarse facial appearance..." Table 1: "...Mid LV dilatation..." Table 1: "...Hepatomegaly (1st few years)..." Table 1: "...Hypertrichosis..." Table 1: "...Recurrent infections..." Table 1: "...Head circumference > 97th..." Table 1: "...PDA..." Table 1: "...Thick calvaria..."	Broad rib Coarctation of aorta Coarse facies Congenital heart defect Hepatomegaly Hypertrichosis Immunity deficiency Macrocephaly Patent ductus arteriosus Thick calvarium
Astrom	A	Awazu M, Tanaka T, Sato S, Anzo M, Higuchi M, Yamazaki K, et al. Hepatic dysfunction in two sibs with Astrom syndrome: case report and review of the literature. Am J Med Genet. 1997 Mar 3;69(1):13-6.	Case: "...Horiochi et al [1976] F..."	Table 1: "...Nerve deafness..." Table 1: "...NIDDM..." Table 1: "...Obesity (degree)..." Table 1: "...Retinal degeneration..."	Deafness Diabetes mellitus Obesity Retinal degeneration	B	B	Cantu	Case: "...Patient 9..."	Table 1: "...Mid LV dilatation..." Table 1: "...Hepatomegaly (1st few years)..." Table 1: "...Hypertrichosis..." Table 1: "...Broad ribs..." Table 1: "...Coarse facial appearance..." Table 1: "...Hypertrichosis..." Table 1: "...Long phthirus..." Table 1: "...Flat nasal bridge (intacy)..." Table 1: "...Mild motor and speech delay..." Table 1: "...Height < 3th..." Table 1: "...Hyper-pigmentation..." Table 1: "...Chronic enlargement of salivary glands and elevated ESR and CRP; umbilical hernia..."	Congenital heart defect Hepatomegaly Hypertrichosis Immunity deficiency Macrocephaly Patent ductus arteriosus Thick calvarium
	B		Case: "...Patient 2, F..."	Table 1: "...Acanthosis nigricans..." Table 1: "...Nerve deafness..." Table 1: "...NIDDM..." Table 1: "...Obesity (degree)..." Table 1: "...Retinal degeneration..."	Acanthosis nigricans Deafness Diabetes mellitus Obesity Retinal degeneration				Case: "...Patient 7..."	Table 1: "...Broad ribs..." Table 1: "...Coarctation..." Table 1: "...Coarse facial appearance..." Table 1: "...Mid LV dilatation..." Table 1: "...Hepatomegaly (1st few years)..." Table 1: "...Hypertrichosis..." Table 1: "...Recurrent infections..." Table 1: "...Head circumference > 97th..." Table 1: "...PDA..." Table 1: "...Thick calvaria..."	Broad rib Coarctation of aorta Coarse facies Congenital heart defect Hepatomegaly Hypertrichosis Immunity deficiency Macrocephaly Patent ductus arteriosus Thick calvarium
Arthrodentoosteodysplasia	A	Brennan AM, Pauli RM, Hajdu-Cheney syndrome: evolution of phenotype and clinical problems. American Journal of Medical Genetics. 2001 May 15;100(4):292-310.	Case: "...Case 1..."	..Fifth finger clinodactyly was present in both hands..." ..downslanting of palpebral fissures..." ..hypoplasia of the tooth enamel..." ..bilateral epicanthic folds..." ..slightly large head with frontal bossing..." ..Generalized hirsutism was present..." ..metacarpal-phalangeal hypermobility (at age 4 years)..." ..height had dropped to the 5th centile and she remains mildly short statured at age 5 years, with a height of 103.5cm (5th centile)..." ..mild irregularity of the brows with synophrys..." ..multiple woman bones..." ..submucous cleft palate..." ..dehiscence of the sagittal suture..." ..downslanting palpebral fissures..." ..frontal bossing..." ..hypoplastic frontal sinus..." ..right multicystic dysplastic kidney..." ..and microretrognathia..." ..patent ductus arteriosus necessitating ligation..." ..synophrys..." ..woman bones..."	Clinodactyly Downward slanted palpebral fissure Enamel hypoplasia Epicanthus Frontal bossing Hirsutism Joint hypermobility Short stature	Cardio-facio-cutaneous	A	Wong Ramsey KN, Loichinger MH, Slavin TP, Kuo S, Seaver LH. The perinatal presentation of cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome. Am J Med Genet. 2014 Apr 9;164(8):2036-42.	Case: "...Patient 2..."	..hypertrophic cardiomyopathy involving the interventricular septum with lesser involvement of the posterior wall of the left ventricle..." ..non-descended right testis..." ..posteriorly angulated ears..." ..mild hepatomegaly..." ..appear ent hypertelorism..." ..hypotonia..." ..severe global developmental delay..." ..polyhydramnios..." ..redundant nuchal skin extending to upper shoulders..." ..failure to thrive..."	Congenital heart defect
	B		Case: "...Case 3..."	..dehiscence of the sagittal suture..." ..downslanting palpebral fissures..." ..frontal bossing..." ..hypoplastic frontal sinus..." ..Kidney dysplasia Micrognathia Patent ductus arteriosus Synophrys Woman bones..."	Delayed closure of fontanelle Downward slanted palpebral fissure Frontal bossing Frontal sinus hypoplasia Kidney dysplasia Micrognathia Patent ductus arteriosus Synophrys Woman bones...				Case: "...Patient 2..."	..atrial septal defect..." ..cerebellar and frontotemporal atrophy..." ..ChiDs..." ..low-set and posteriorly rotated ears..." ..frontal bossing..." ..supraorbital hypoplasia..." ..low-set ear..." ..mild to moderate delay in psychomo- for development..." ..micrognathia..." ..polyhydramnios..."	Atrial septal defect Cerebral atrophy Coronary disease Ear anomalies Frontal bossing Hypoplastic supraorbital ridge
Asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia	A	Keppler-Noreuil KM, Adam MP, Welch J, Mullenberg A, Willing MC. Clinical insights gained from eight new cases and review of reported cases with Jeune syndrome (asphyxiating thoracic dystrophy). Am J Med Genet. 2011 Apr 4;155(5):1021-32.	Case: "...Case 1..."	Table 1: "...Brachydactyly/micromelia..." Table 1: "...Limb shortening/micromelia..." Table 1: "...Limb shortening/micromelia..." Table 1: "...Short stature (< 3rd centile)..." Table 1: "...Narrow/small chest (CO)..."	Brachydactyly Rhizomelic limb Short limb Short stature Small thorax	Cerebral Gigantism	A	Balasubramanian M, Shearing E, Smith K, Chavasse R, Taylor R, Tatton-Brown K, et al. Pneumothorax from subpleural blebs-A new association of sotos syndrome? Am J Med Genet. 2014 Jan 23;164(5):1222-6.	Case: "...Patient 1..."	..hypertelorism..." ..recurrent episodes of cough and fever..." ..jet like inguinal hernia..." ..developed polyuria and jaundice..." ..flat nasal bridge..." ..macroglossy..." ..months, rolled over at 21 months and had very few discernible noises to communicate his needs. At 3 years, he was trying to pull to standing, babbled and had some head control..." ..polyhydramnios..." ..umbilical hernia..."	Hypertelorism Immunity deficiency Inguinal hernia Jaundice Low nasal bridge Macroglossy Mental deficiency
	B		Case: "...Case 2..."	Table 1: "...Brachydactyly/micromelia..." Table 1: "...Cholestasis/liver dysfunction (resolved by 21 months)..." Table 1: "...Limb shortening/micromelia..." Table 1: "...Limb shortening/micromelia..." Table 1: "...Narrow/small chest (CO)..."	Brachydactyly Cholestasis Rhizomelic limb Short limb Small thorax				Case: "...A 4-month-old boy..."	..cerebral and frontotemporal atrophy..." ..ChiDs..." ..low-set and posteriorly rotated ears..." ..frontal bossing..." ..supraorbital hypoplasia..." ..low-set ear..." ..mild to moderate delay in psychomo- for development..." ..micrognathia..." ..polyhydramnios..."	Atrial septal defect Cerebral atrophy Coronary disease Ear anomalies Frontal bossing Hypoplastic supraorbital ridge
Barber-say	A	Dinulos MB, Pagon RA. Autosomal dominant inheritance of Barber-Say syndrome. Am J Med Genet. 1999 Sep 3;86(1):54-6.	Case: "...Sod et al. [1997]..."	..Small, dysplastic ears..." ..Ocular hypertelorism..." ..Macrostoma..." ..Developmental delay/MR..." ..Reduced redundant skin..."	Ear anomaly Hypertelorism Macrostoma Mental deficiency Reduced redundant skin	Cerebral Gigantism	A	Corsello G, Giuffrè M, Carbone A, Cuzio ML, Picciocci M, Zino O, Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Sep 6;64(4):589-93.	Case: "...Patient 1..."	..hypertelorism..." ..recurrent episodes of cough and fever..." ..jet like inguinal hernia..." ..developed polyuria and jaundice..." ..flat nasal bridge..." ..macroglossy..." ..months, rolled over at 21 months and had very few discernible noises to communicate his needs. At 3 years, he was trying to pull to standing, babbled and had some head control..." ..polyhydramnios..." ..umbilical hernia..."	Hypertelorism Immunity deficiency Inguinal hernia Jaundice Low nasal bridge Macroglossy Mental deficiency
	B		Case: "...Patient 2..."	..Hearing loss..." ..Small, dysplastic ears..." ..Ocular hypertelorism..." ..Macrostoma..."	Deafness Ear anomaly Hypertelorism Macrostoma				Case: "...Additional observed patients: 3 of 3..."	..Abnormalities of external ears..." ..Frontal bossing..." ..Macroglossy..."	Polyhydramnios Umbilical hernia Congenital heart defect

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Coffin-siris	A	Fleck BJ, Pandya A, Vanner L, Kerkering K, Bodurtha J. Coffin-Siris syndrome: Review and presentation of new cases from a questionnaire study. American Journal of Medical Genetics. John Wiley & Sons, Inc; 2001 Feb 15;99(1):1-7.	Case: "...Patient 11..."	Table 1: "...Psychomotor delay..." Table 1: "...Prognathism..."	Mental deficiency Prognathism	Distal arthrogryposis	A	Gripp KW, Scott CI, Brockett BO, Nicholson L, Mackenzie WG. Extending the spectrum of distal arthrogryposis. American Journal of Medical Genetics. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1998 Nov 11;65(4):286-90.	Case: "...Patient 1..."	...mild dolichophaly..." Table 1: "...Hypertriorism..." ...head circumference (OFC) was 30.5 cm (3 SD below the mean)... ...at age 14 months the length, weight, and OFC were still 6 SD below the mean..." ...simian creases..." ...mild cutaneous syndactyly of 2nd and 3rd toes..."	Dolichophaly Hypertriorism Microcephaly Short stature Simian crease Syndactyly
B			Case: "...Patient 5..."	Table 1: "...Coarse appearance..." Table 1: "...Cardiac findings..." Table 1: "...Delayed bone age..." Table 1: "...Abnormal/delayed dentition..." Table 1: "...Absent/hypoplastic fifth phalax (hands)..." Table 1: "...Hirsutism..." Table 1: "...Frequent infections..." Table 1: "...Macroglossia..." Table 1: "...Absent/hypoplastic fifth finger toenails..." Table 1: "...Short stature..." Table 1: "...Cleft palate..." Table 1: "...Cardiac findings..." Table 1: "...Hearing loss..." Table 1: "...Abnormal/delayed dentition..." Table 1: "...Absent/hypoplastic fifth phalax (hands)..." Table 1: "...Abnormal ears..." Table 1: "...Hirsutism..." Table 1: "...Frequent infections..." Table 1: "...Absent/hypoplastic fifth finger toenails..." Table 1: "...Renal findings..."	Coarse face Congenital heart defect Delayed osseous maturation Dental anomaly Distal phalangeal hypoplasia Hirsutism Immunity deficiency Macroglossia Nal hypoplasia Short stature Cleft palate Congenital heart defect Deafness Dental anomaly Distal phalangeal hypoplasia Ear anomaly Hirsutism Immunity deficiency Nal hypoplasia Renal anomaly	Distal arthrogryposis	A	Gripp KW, Scott CI, Brockett BO, Nicholson L, Mackenzie WG. Extending the spectrum of distal arthrogryposis. American Journal of Medical Genetics. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1998 Nov 11;65(4):286-90.	Case: "...Patient 1..."	...arachnodactyly..." ...camptodactyly of all four fingers bilaterally and..." ...Mild residual clubfoot with varus deformities of the hindfeet were noted..." ...Flexor contractures of hips nd knees..." ...Ears were apparently low-set..." ...Severe kyphoscoliosis developed during adolescence..." ...Blepharophimosis was obvious..." ...height was 145.9cm (<3rdcentile; 50th centile for 11 1/2 years..." Fig. 2: "...microstomia..." ...uniar deviation of the wrists were described at 3month..." ...camptodactyly..." ...cleft in soft and hard palate..." ...severe clubfoot deformities..." ...Delayed ossification of sternum, pelvis, femur, tibia, and calcaneus were noted on skeletal radiographs..." ...Hirsutism involved arms and shins..." ...Uniar deviation and flexion contractures of wrists and single palmar flexion creases were seen bilaterally..." ...ears were low-set..." Table 1: "...blepharophimosis..." ...mouth was small with limited opening..." ...Uniar deviation and flexion contractures of wrists and single palmar flexion creases were seen bilaterally..."	Arachnodactyly Camptodactyly Club foot Joint contracture Scoliosis Short palpebral fissure Short stature Small mouth Uniar deviation of the hand Low-set ear Scoliosis Short palpebral fissure Small mouth Uniar deviation of the hand
Costello	A	Gripp KW, Sol-Church K, Smokou P, Graham GE, Stevenson DA, Hanson H, et al. An attenuated phenotype of Costello syndrome in three unrelated individuals with a HRASc179G>A (p.Gly60Asp) mutation correlates with uncommon functional consequences. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Apr 25;167(9):2065-97.	Case: "...Individual 2 (CS#442)..."	...blue episodes" ultimately attributed to a transient cardiac arrhythmia..." ...tall forehead..." ...attention deficit hyperactivity disorder and oppositional defiant disorder..." ...hypotonia was noted..." ...Significant hyperextensibility of the small joints of the hands were noted..." ...OFC 55.8 cm (just above 98th centile)..." ...delays in fine motor skills, language acquisition, and social skills were identified..." ...collection of small tag-like skin papules involving the right areola and chest to the right nipple..." ...bifid uvula..." ...various clinical findings such as "coarse" face (Fig. 1a) with prominent forehead..." Table 1: "...Downsizing palpebral fissures..." ...epicanthal folds..." ...hy- perptosis..." ...depressed nasal bridge..." Table 1: "...Macrocephaly..." Table 1: "...Macroglossia..." Table 1: "...Large mouth..." ...height was 61.0 cm (-2.9 SD)..."	Arrhythmia Broad forehead Hyperactivity Hypotonia Joint hypermobility Macrocephaly Mental deficiency	EEC	A	Maas SM, de Jong TPVM, Buss P, Hennekam RCM, EEC syndrome and genitourinary anomalies: An update. American Journal of Medical Genetics. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Jun 14;63(3):472-8.	Case: "...Patient IV-2..."	Table 1: "...Dental anomalies..." Table 1: "...Ectrodactyly hand..." Table 1: "...Onychodysplasia..."	Dental anomaly Ectrodactyly Nal dysplasia
B		Mori M, Yamagata T, Mori Y, Nukubi M, Saito K, Fukushima Y, et al. Elastic fiber degeneration in Costello syndrome. Am J Med Genet. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Feb 2;61(4):304-9.	Case: "...Patient 1..."	Table 1: "...Downsizing palpebral fissures..." ...coarse faces ...epicanthal folds..." ...hy- perptosis..." ...depressed nasal bridge..." Table 1: "...Macrocephaly..." Table 1: "...Macroglossia..." Table 1: "...Large mouth..." ...height was 61.0 cm (-2.9 SD)..."	Downward slanted palpebral fissure Epicanthus Hyperptosis Low nasal bridge Macrocephaly Macroglossia Macrostoma Short stature	A	Maas SM, de Jong TPVM, Buss P, Hennekam RCM, EEC syndrome and genitourinary anomalies: An update. American Journal of Medical Genetics. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Jun 14;63(3):472-8.	Case: "...Patient V-3..."	Table 1: "...Syndactyly foot..." Table 1: "...Uniar deviation of third finger..." Table 1: "...Dental anomalies..."	Syndactyly Cinodactyly Dental anomaly	
Cranio-cerebello-cardiac	A	Kosaki K, Curny CJ, Roeder E, Jones KL, Ritscher-Schinzel (3C) syndrome: documentation of the phenotype. Am J Med Genet. 1997 Feb 11;69(4):421-7.	Case: "...10 Digilio et al. [1995]..."	Table 1: "...Prominent forehead..." Table 1: "...CAVC..." Table 1: "...Dandy-Walker malformation/variant..." Table 1: "...Downsizing palpebral fissures..." Table 1: "...Tetralogy of Falot..." Table 1: "...Hydrocephalus/enlarged lateral ventricles..." Table 1: "...Ocular hypertelorism..." Table 1: "...Hypotonia..." Table 1: "...Macrocephaly..." Table 1: "...Gross motor delay..."	Broad forehead Congenital heart defect Dandy-walker malformation Downward slanted palpebral fissure Fallot Hydrocephalus Hypertelorism Hypotonia Macrocephaly Mental deficiency	Fibrodyplasia ossificans progressiva	A	Liu H, Sawyer SL, Gos M, Grynspan D, Issa K, Rampal R, et al. Atypical fibrodyplasia ossificans progressiva diagnosed by whole-exome sequencing. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Apr 21;167(6):1337-41.	Case: "...The infant..."	...uterine didelphys..." ...bilateral fifth finger clinodactyly..." ...limited range of motion in the left knee..." ...polyhydramnios..." ...intrauterine growth retardation..." ...proximally placed thumbs..." ...scoliosis of 19 degrees..." ...left orbital mass, causing severe restrictive strabismus..." ...agenesis of the left thyroid lobe..."	Bicornuate uterus Clinodactyly Knee limitation Polyhydramnios Prenatal onset growth deficiency
B		Case: "...11 Maries et al. [1995] patient IV..."	Table 1: "...Brachydactyly..." Table 1: "...CAVC..." Table 1: "...Ocular hypertelorism..." Table 1: "...Large anterior fontanelle..." Table 1: "...Short neck..." Table 1: "...Syndactyly..."	Brachydactyly Congenital heart defect Hypertelorism Large fontanelle Short neck Syndactyly	B	Kaplan FS, Kobori JA, Orellana C, Calvo I, Rosello M, Martinez F, et al. Multi-system involvement in a severe variant of fibrodyplasia ossificans progressiva (ACVR1c772G>A R259G): A report of two patients. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Jun 11;167(10):2265-71.	Case: "...Patient 1..."	...widpread areas of heterotopic ossification throughout the neck, back, and shoulders..." ...no nails..." ...sensorineural hearing loss..." ...small malformed teeth..." ...low-set dysmorphic ears..." ...shrunken hydrocephalus..." ...macrocephaly..." ...microretrognathia..." ...decreased range of motion of the shoulders, elbows, and hips..." ...dysconjugate gaze..."	Accessory ossification center Congenital missing nail Deafness Dental anomaly Ear anomaly Hydrocephalus Macrocephaly Micrognathia Shoulder limitation Strabismus		
Craniectodermal dysplasia	A	Amar MJ, Sutphen R, Kousseff BG. Expanded phenotype of craniectodermal dysplasia (Sensenbrenner syndrome). Am J Med Genet. 1997 Jun 27;70(4):349-52.	Case: "...5: 7..."	Table 1: "...Brachydactyly..." Table 1: "...Sagittal suture synostosis..." Table 1: "...Dental abnormalities..." Table 1: "...Dolichophaly..." Table 1: "...Epicantal folds..." Table 1: "...Frontal bossing..." Table 1: "...Hypotelorism..." Table 1: "...Rhomencephaly..." Table 1: "...Short/narrow thorax..." Table 1: "...Syndactyly 2nd-3rd toes..." ...symmetric short fingers and toes were noted..." ...4th and 5th finger clinodactyly was present..." ...bone age was delayed, and no ossification centers were visible in hands, feet, hips and pelvis..." ...two partially erupted, cone-shaped, lateral incisors..."	Brachydactyly Craniostenosis Dental anomaly Dolichophaly Epicantus Frontal bossing Hypotelorism Rhomencephaly Small thorax Syndactyly	Floating-Harbor	A	Hersh JH, Groom KR, Yen FF, Verdi GD. Changing phenotype in Floating-Harbor syndrome. Am J Med Genet. 1998 Feb 26;76(1):58-61.	Case: "...Present case..."	Table 1: "...e. Bulbous nose..." Table 1: "...5th finger clinodactyly..." Table 1: "...d. Delayed bone age..." Table 1: "...d. Posteriorly angulated ears..." Table 1: "...Speech delay..." Table 1: "...b. Short neck..." Table 1: "...g. Short phalum..." Table 1: "...c. Short stature..." Table 1: "...g. Strabismus..." Table 1: "...a. Triangular face..."	Bulbous nose Clinodactyly Delayed osseous maturation Ear anomaly Mental deficiency Short neck Short phalum Short stature Strabismus Triangular facies
B		Case: "...The reported patient..."	Table 1: "...The reported patient..."	...symmetric short fingers and toes were noted..." ...4th and 5th finger clinodactyly was present..." ...bone age was delayed, and no ossification centers were visible in hands, feet, hips and pelvis..." ...two partially erupted, cone-shaped, lateral incisors..."	Brachydactyly Clinodactyly Delayed osseous maturation	B	Lazebnik N, McPherson E, Rittmeyer LJ, Mulvihill JJ. The floating-harbor syndrome with cardiac septal defect. Am J Med Genet. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Dec 18;66(3):300-2.	Case: "...Chudley et al. 1991..."	Table 1: "...Cinodactyly..." Table 1: "...Deep set eyes..." Table 1: "...Posteriorly rotated ears..." Table 1: "...Delayed motor skills..." Table 1: "...Short stature < 2 SD..."	Deep-set eye Ear anomaly Mental deficiency Short stature	

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Gapo	A	Goloni-Bertolo EM, Ruiz MT, Goloni CBV, Muniz MP, Valério NI, Pavarino-Bertolo EC. GAPO syndrome: Three new Brazilian cases, additional osseous manifestations, and review of the literature. Am J Med Genet. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 2008;146A(12):1523-9.	Case: "...Wajntal et al. 1990: 2, M..."	Table 1: "...Thin lips..."	Thin lip	B	B	Karagianni P, Lambopoulos V, Stergioudou D, Fryssira H, Chatzilambrou I, Spyridaki I. Recurrent giant cell fibroblastoma: Malignancy predisposition in Kabuki syndrome revisited. Am J Med Genet. 2016 Feb 22;170(5):1333-8.	Case: "...Our female patient..."	Table 1: "...IQ or mental retardation..."	Mental deficiency	
				Table 1: "...Triangular face..."	Triangular facies					Table 1: "...Prominent ears..."	Prominent ear	
				Table 1: "...Alpecia..."	Alpecia					Table 1: "...Short stature..."	Short stature	
				Table 1: "...Delayed bone maturation..."	Delayed osseous maturation					Table 1: "...Strabismus..."	Strabismus	
				Table 1: "...Protruding auricles..."	Ear cartilage hypertrophy					...sinus venosus atrial septal defect...	Atrial septal defect	
	B	Case: "...Sayli and Gül 1993: 1, M..."		Table 1: "...Bossed forehead..."	Frontal bossing					...uula bifida...	Bifid uula	
				Table 1: "...Hepatomegaly..."	Hepatomegaly					...mid dilation of lateral ventricles...	Congenital heart defect	
				Table 1: "...Bilateral keratocanous..."	Keratocanous					...ectopic pelvic kidneys...	Ectopic kidney	
				Table 1: "...Depressed nasal bridge..."	Low nasal bridge					...epicanthus...	Epicantus	
				Table 1: "...Micrognathia..."	Micrognathia					...multiple middle ear and upper respiratory tract infections...	Immunity deficiency	
Gillespie	A	Nelson J, Flaherty M, Grattan Smith P. Gillespie syndrome: A report of two further cases. American Journal of Medical Genetics. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1997 Aug 8;7(2):134-8.	Case: "...Patient 1..."	Table 1: "...Alteration of the nails..."	Nail dysplasia	C	A	Wong SC, Cobben JM, Hiemstra S, Robinson PH, Heeg M. Karsch-Neugebauer syndrome in two sibs with unaffected parents. Am J Med Genet. 1998 Jan 13;75(2):207-10.	Case: "...Karsch [1938] (1)..."	Table 1: "...Cataract/ retinal abnormalities..."	Cataract	
				Table 1: "...Growth retardation..."	Prenatal onset growth deficiency					Table 1: "...Split hand..."	Ectrodactyly	
				Table 1: "...Protruding lips..."	Prominent lip					Table 1: "...Nystagmus..."	Nystagmus	
				Table 1: "...Skin redundancy..."	Redundant skin					Table 1: "...Split hand..."	Ectrodactyly	
				...partial aniridia and pupillary membrane remnants were noted..."	Aniridia					Table 1: "...Nystagmus..."	Nystagmus	
	B	Case: "...Case 2..."		...was ataxic..."	Ataxia		B	Case: "...Pilarski et al. [1985] (1)..."	Case: "...Patient 1..."	...cataract...	Cataract	
				...hypotonic but strength was normal..."	Hypotony					...split hand...	Ectrodactyly	
				...Wings of pupillary membrane were also evident and the remaining iris was hypoplastic..."	Iris hypoplasia					...nystagmus...	Nystagmus	
				...motor development was delayed..."	Mental deficiency					...split hand...	Ectrodactyly	
				...On examination at 4 1/2 years her height was on the 75th centile, weight was on the 50th centile, and head circumference (HCF) was below the 50th centile..."	Microcephaly					...nystagmus...	Nystagmus	
Holt-Oram	A	Stetten LJ, Pierpont ME. Variation in severity of cardiac disease in Holt-Oram syndrome. Am J Med Genet. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Oct 16;65(2):128-32.	Case: "...Patient 2 (III-7)..."	...An intermittent horizontal and at times vertical nystagmus was present with an exotropia..."	Nystagmus	D	A	Podunpillay CPJ, Barey T, Holmgren A, Blomhoff A, Vigeland MD, Sheng Y, et al. Kaufman oculo-cerebro-facial syndrome in sisters with novel compound heterozygous mutation in UBE3B. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Feb 18;167(2):657-63.	Case: "...Patient 1..."	...increased posterior angulation of the ears...	Ear anomaly	
				...Spinal X-ray films showed partial fusion involving cervical vertebrae 2 and 3 with mild hypoplasia of the odontoid (Fig. 1D)..."	Vertebral anomaly					...epicanthus...	Epicantus	
				...partial aniridia..."	Aniridia					...thick and highly arched eyebrows with cleft...	High arched eyebrow	
				...very ataxic..."	Ataxia					...widely spaced eyes...	Hypertelorism	
				...A right inguinal hernia repair and right orchidopexy were performed at 6 weeks..."	Cryptorchidism					...globally delayed and slightly growth retarded...	Mental deficiency	
	B	Case: "...Case 2..."		...high frequency hearing loss..."	Deafness		B	Case: "...Patient 2..."	Case: "...Patient 1..."	...OFC 29.9 cm (1 cm <3rd centile)...	Microcephaly	
				...markedly hypotonic..."	Hypotony					...nail dysplasia...	Nail dysplasia	
				...A right inguinal hernia repair and right orchidopexy were performed at 6 weeks..."	Inguinal hernia					...ptosis..."	Ptosis of eyelid	
				...lamp examination showed bilateral symmetrical iris hypoplasia..."	Iris hypoplasia					...height 93 cm (3 cm <3rd centile)...	Short stature	
				...have bilateral ptosis..."	Ptosis of eyelid					...upslanting palpebral fissures...	Upward slanted palpebral fissure	
Johnson-mcmillen	A	Schweitzer DN, Yano S, Earl DL, Graham JM, Johnson-Mcmillen syndrome, a neuroectodermal syndrome with conductive hearing loss and microtia: Report of a new case. Am J Med Genet. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 2003 Jun 26;120A(3):400-6.	Case: "...Our case: P..."	...failure to thrive due to..."	Short stature	E	A	Tahseen K, Khan S, Uma R, Usha R, Ghaniem AI MM, Awadi SA, et al. Kenny-Caffey syndrome in six Bedouin sibships: autosomal recessive inheritance is confirmed. Am J Med Genet. 1997 Mar 17;69(2):126-32.	Case: "...B: II-10..."	...genitalia were ambiguous...	Ambiguous genitalia	
				...failure to thrive due to..."	Short stature					...cleft uula...	Bifid uula	
				...upslanting palpebral fissures..."	Upward slanted palpebral fissure					...a submucous cleft palate...	Cleft palate	
				...have bilateral ptosis..."	Ptosis of eyelid					...increased posterior angulation of the ears...	Ear anomaly	
				...failure to thrive due to..."	Short stature					...epicanthus...	Epicantus	
	B	Case: "...CLINICAL REPORT..."		...with flexion deformity at the elbow and wrist joint..."	Elbow dysplasia		B	Case: "...B: II-7..."	Case: "...B: II-10..."	...thick and highly arched eyebrows with cleft...	High arched eyebrow	
				...persistent left superior vena cava..."	Left superior vena cava					...wide spaced eyes...	Hypertelorism	
				...hypoplasia of the left humerus..."	Short humerus					...severe intellectual disability...	Mental deficiency	
				...multiple muscular and perimembranous ASD and VSD..."	Ventricular septal defect					...OFC 31 cm (1 cm <3rd centile)...	Microcephaly	
				...the right upper limb had a radially bowed forearm..."	Bowed bone					...Birth weight was 2,130 g (300 g <3rd centile)...	Prenatal onset growth deficiency	
Kabuki make-up	A	Tsukahara M, Kuroki Y, Imaizumi K, Miyazawa Y, Matsuo K. Dominant inheritance of Kabuki make-up syndrome. Am J Med Genet. 1997 Nov 28;73(1):19-23.	Case: "...Family 1: Mother 27..."	Table 1: "...Cleft palate..."	Cleft palate	F	A	Teibi AS, Lambert DM, Kaye GM, Al-Fifi S, Tewfik TL, Azouz EM, Keutel syndrome: further characterization and review. Am J Med Genet. 1998 Jun 30;78(2):182-7.	Case: "...Zierenstein et al., 1993..."	...conical thickening and medullary stenosis of long bones..."	Bone cortical thickening	
				Table 1: "...Lower palpebral eversion..."	Ectropion					...hypocalcemia..."	Hypocalcemia	
				Table 1: "...Epicantus..."	Epicantus					...psychomotor retardation..."	Mental deficiency	
				Table 1: "...Mental retardation..."	Mental deficiency					...birth weight < 2.5 kg..."	Prenatal onset growth deficiency	
				Table 1: "...microcephaly..."	Microcephaly					...dwarfism..."	Short stature	
	B	Case: "...Johnston et al. [1987]..."		Table 1: "...Growth deficiency..."	Prenatal onset growth deficiency		B	Case: "...Weaver KN, Halliek EL M, Hopkin RJ, Sund KL, Henrickson M, del Gaudio D, et al. Keutel syndrome: Report of two novel MGP mutations and discussion of clinical overlap with arylsulphatase E deficiency and relapsing polychondritis. Am J Med Genet. 2014 Jan 23;164(4):1062-8.	Case: "...Patient 3..."	...absent diploic space in calvaria..."	Thin calvarium	
				Table 1: "...Alopecia..."	Alopecia					...conical thickening and medullary stenosis of long bones..."	Bone cortical thickening	
				Table 1: "...Cafe-au-lait spots..."	Cafe-au-lait spot					...delayed ossification..."	Delayed ossification	
				Table 1: "...Ear abnormality..."	Ear anomaly					...hypocalcemia..."	Hypocalcemia	
				Table 1: "...Mental retardation..."	Mental deficiency					...psychomotor retardation..."	Mental deficiency	
Keutel	A	Schweitzer DN, Yano S, Earl DL, Graham JM, Johnson-Mcmillen syndrome, a neuroectodermal syndrome with conductive hearing loss and microtia: Report of a new case. Am J Med Genet. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 2003 Jun 26;120A(3):400-6.	Case: "...Our case: P..."	Table 1: "...microcephaly..."	Microcephaly	G	A	Teebi AS, Lambert DM, Kaye GM, Al-Fifi S, Tewfik TL, Azouz EM, Keutel syndrome: further characterization and review. Am J Med Genet. 1998 Jun 30;78(2):182-7.	Case: "...Brachydactyly..."	...Regional alopecia was observed..."	Brachydactyly	
				Table 1: "...Conductive hearing loss..."	Deafness					...peripheral pulmonary stenosis/heart defects..."	Congenital heart defect	
				Table 1: "...Cleft palate..."	Cleft palate					...borderline/Mild MPR..."	Mental deficiency	
				Table 1: "...Congenital heart defect..."	Congenital heart defect					...peripheral pulmonary stenosis/heart defects..."	Peripheral pulmonary arterial stenosis	
				Table 1: "...Deafness..."	Deafness					...abnormal cartilage calcification..."	Synostosis	
	B	Case: "...Johnston et al. [1987]..."		Table 1: "...Conductive hearing loss..."	Deafness		B	Case: "...Weaver KN, Halliek EL M, Hopkin RJ, Sund KL, Henrickson M, del Gaudio D, et al. Keutel syndrome: Report of two novel MGP mutations and discussion of clinical overlap with arylsulphatase E deficiency and relapsing polychondritis. Am J Med Genet. 2014 Jan 23;164(4):1062-8.	Case: "...Patient 3..."	...moderate sensorineural hearing loss (43 dB) in the right ear and severe mixed hearing loss (87 dB) in the left ear..."	Deafness	
				Table 1: "...Lower palpebral eversion..."	Ectropion					...auricular cartilages were stiff and slightly posteriorly angulated..."	Ear anomaly	
				Table 1: "...Epicantus..."	Epicantus					...calcification of auricular, nasal septum, laryngeal, and tracheal cartilages..."	Ectopic calcification	
				Table 1: "...Mental retardation..."	Mental deficiency					...her fingers had a drumstick appearance..."	Finger sausage-like	
				Table 1: "...microcephaly..."	Microcephaly					...dental malocclusion..."	Irregular placement of teeth	
Kabuki make-up	A	Tsukahara M, Kuroki Y, Imaizumi K, Miyazawa Y, Matsuo K. Dominant inheritance of Kabuki make-up syndrome. Am J Med Genet. 1997 Nov 28;73(1):19-23.	Case: "...Family 1: Mother 27..."	Table 1: "...Arched eyebrows, sparse in lateral half..."	High arched eyebrow	H	A	Case: "...Low nasal bridge..."	Case: "...Wide mouth..."	...depressed nasal bridge..."	Low nasal bridge	
				Table 1: "...Lower palpebral eversion..."	Ectropion					...wide mouth..."	Macrostomia	
				Table 1: "...Epicantus..."	Epicantus					...short distal phalanges..."	Phalangeal distal hypoplasia	
				Table 1: "...Mental retardation..."	Mental deficiency					...short phalanges..."	Short phalanges	
				Table 1: "...microcephaly..."	Microcephaly					...transverse position of the right kidney which was located near the middle line..."	Sexual precocity	

Syndrome	Group	Article source	Case report	Signs / symptoms	Equivalent SYNDROC	Syndrome	Group	Article source	Case report	Signs / symptoms	Equivalent SYNDROC
Knobloch	A	Wilson C, Attinos S, Pereira A, McKay R. Report of two sibs with Knobloch syndrome (encephalocele and viretoretinal degeneration) and other anomalies. American Journal of Medical Genetics. John Wiley & Sons, Inc; 1998 Jul;7(8):286-90.	Case: "...Case 1..."	"...dolichocephalic skull..." "...mild hepatomegaly..." "...mild micrognathia..." "...initial ophthalmological opinion showed he had an alternating convergent squint and was slightly myopic..." "...and a small patent ductus arteriosus (PDA)."..." "...An abdominal ultrasound study on day 30 showed pyloric stenosis..." "...single umbilical artery..." "...strabismus..." "...At 4 months he remained tachypneic..." "...small midline/lumbar ventricular septal defect (VSD..." "...dolichocephalic skull..." "...top ears similar to those of his brother..." "...These findings were consistent with an encephalocele..." Table 1: "...Myopia..." "...coarse nystagmus..." "...showed the right eye to have some posterior subcapsular lens opacity and peripheral vitreoretinopathy with an associated retinal detachment. The left eye was normal. There was also some lens opacity in the left eye, and advanced vitreoretinopathy had led to total retinal detachment with subretinal hemorrhage (Fig. 3)."..." "...Clinical review at 3 months showed him to be still tachypneic but otherwise clinically well..."	Dolichocephaly Hepatomegaly Micrognathia Myopia Patent ductus arteriosus Pyloric stenosis Single umbilical artery Strabismus Tachypnoe Ventricular septal defect Dolichocephaly Ear anomaly Encephalocele Myopia Nystagmus Retinal detachment Tachypnoe	Mutchnick	A	Doerfler W, Wieczorek D, Gillessen-Kaesbach G, Albrecht B, Passarge E. Three brothers with mental and physical retardation, hydrocephalus, microcephaly, internal malformations, speech disorder and facial anomalies: Mutchnick syndrome. Am J Med Genet. 1997 Dec 12;73(2):210-6.	Case: "...This report: M.K. VI-4..."	Table 1: "...Low-set ears with overfolded helix..." Table 1: "...Short neck..."	Low-set ear Short neck
	B		Case: "...Case 2..."			B			Case: "...This report: Mat. K. VI-2..."	Table 1: "...Light blue iris..." Table 1: "...Frequent caries..." Table 1: "...Antimongolid palpebral fissures..." Table 1: "...Large, protruding low-set, dysplastic ears..." Table 1: "...Large mouth..." Table 1: "...Micrognathia..." Table 1: "...Prognathism..." Table 1: "...Prominent nose and nasal bridge..." Table 1: "...Ptosis..." Table 1: "...Light blue iris..." Table 1: "...High forehead..." Table 1: "...Irregular ridges on incisors..." Table 1: "...Antimongolid palpebral fissures..." Table 1: "...Large, protruding low-set, dysplastic ears..." Table 1: "...Large mouth..." Table 1: "...Micrognathia..." Table 1: "...Prognathism..." Table 1: "...Prominent nose and nasal bridge..." Table 1: "...Ptosis..."	Blue iris Caries Downward slanted palpebral fissure Ear anomaly Hydrocephalus Macrostomia Micrognathia Prognathism Prominent nose Ptosis of eyelid Blue iris Broad forehead Dental anomaly Downward slanted palpebral fissure Ear anomaly Macrostomia Micrognathia Prognathism Prominent nose Ptosis of eyelid
Malpuech	A	Crisponi G, Marras AR, Corrias A. Two sibs with Malpuech syndrome. American Journal of Medical Genetics. Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1999 Sep 17:860; 294-9.	Case: "...Our patients: 2..."	Table 1: "...Wide forehead..." Table 1: "...Cleft lip/palate..." Table 1: "...Cleft lip/palate..." Table 1: "...Hearing loss..." Table 1: "...Hyperotelism..." Table 1: "...Inguinal hernia..." Table 1: "...Malar hypoplasia..." Table 1: "...Growth retardation..." Table 1: "...Ptosis..."	Broad forehead Cleft lip Cleft palate Deafness Hyperotelism Inguinal hernia Micrognathia Prenatal onset growth deficiency Ptosis of eyelid Umbilical hernia Wide forehead	Myhre	A	Starr LJ, Grange DK, Delaney JW, Yetman AT, Hammel JM, Sanmann JN, et al. Myhre syndrome: Clinical features and restrictive cardiopulmonary complications. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Sep 30;167(12):2893-901.	Case: "...Patient 2..."	...mild coarctation of the aorta..." ...superimposed bilateral sensorineural hearing loss resulting in severe speech delay..." ...prenatally diagnosed duodenal atresia..." ...broad ears with a squared shape..." ...midfacial retraction..." ...polyhydramnios..." ...prognathism..." ...11 rib pairs..." ...persistent short stature..." ...microstomia..." ...mild brachydactyly..." ...two years of age bilateral hearing loss..." ...hypotonia..." ...restricted finger joint movement..." ...motor development was mildly delayed..." ...midfacial retraction..." ...relative prognathism..." ...short stature..."	Coarctation of aorta Deafness Duodenal atresia Ear anomaly Midfacial hypoplasia Polyhydramnios Prognathism Rib anomaly Short neck Small mouth Microstomia Brachydactyly Deafness Hypotonia Joint limitation Mental deficiency Midfacial hypoplasia Prognathism Short stature
	B		Case: "...Our patients: 1..."	Table 1: "...Wide forehead..." Table 1: "...Cleft lip/palate..." Table 1: "...Cleft lip/palate..." Table 1: "...Hearing loss..." Table 1: "...Arched eyebrows..." Table 1: "...Hyperotelism..." Table 1: "...Malar hypoplasia..." Table 1: "...Growth retardation..." Table 1: "...Ptosis..."	Broad forehead Cleft lip Cleft palate Deafness Hyperotelism Inguinal hernia Micrognathia Prenatal onset growth deficiency Ptosis of eyelid	B		Case: "...Patient 4..."	...club foot..." ...mid-ischiotibial..." ...with contractures of upper and lower limbs..." ...absence of cerebral gyri and sulci reinforced the prenatal finding of lissencephaly..." ...microcephaly..." ...micrognathia..." ...symmetric growth restriction..." ...shortened limbs..." ...short neck..." ...spina bifida..." ...dilated ventricles..." ...hydrocephalus ex vacuo..." ...Despite excellent home nursing, the child's outpatient course was complicated by frequent candidiasis of the skin and eyes, pseudomonal skin and urinary tract infections, and corynebacteria bacteraemia..." ...limb contractures..." ...A head computed tomography (CT) scan revealed partial lissencephaly (absence of gyri)... ...Additional abnormal clinical findings included microcephaly..." ...growth retardation..." ...short neck..." ...sloping forehead..."	Club foot Ischiotibial Joint contracture Lissencephaly Microcephaly Micrognathia Prenatal onset growth deficiency Short limb Short neck Spina bifida Cardiomyopathy Hydrocephalus Immunity deficiency	
Menkes	A	Smpokou P, Samanta M, Berry GT, Hecht L, Engle EC, Lichten-Konecki U. Menkes disease in affected females: the clinical disease spectrum. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Feb;167A(2):417-20.	Case: "...Patient 3..."	"...truncal ataxia..." "...cerebellar atrophy..." "...mitral valve prolapse with mild mitral regurgitation and severe aortic root dilation..." "...hypotonia..." "...skin and joint laxity..." "...poor growth and developmental delay..." "...epilepsy..." "...woman" skull bones..."	Ataxia Cerebellar atrophy Congenital heart defect Hypotonia Joint hypotonia Mental deficiency Seizure Woman bone	Neu-Laxova	A	Mattox EP, Silva AAD, Magdalhães JAA, Leite JCL, Leistner-Segal S, Cua-Koseler P, et al. Identification of a premature stop codon mutation in the PHGDH gene in severe Neu-Laxova syndrome-evidence for phenotypic variability. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Apr 25;167(6):1323-9.	Case: "Result"	...club foot..." ...mid-ischiotibial..." ...with contractures of upper and lower limbs..." ...absence of cerebral gyri and sulci reinforced the prenatal finding of lissencephaly..." ...microcephaly..." ...micrognathia..." ...symmetric growth restriction..." ...shortened limbs..." ...short neck..." ...spina bifida..." ...dilated ventricles..." ...hydrocephalus ex vacuo..." ...Despite excellent home nursing, the child's outpatient course was complicated by frequent candidiasis of the skin and eyes, pseudomonal skin and urinary tract infections, and corynebacteria bacteraemia..." ...limb contractures..." ...A head computed tomography (CT) scan revealed partial lissencephaly (absence of gyri)... ...Additional abnormal clinical findings included microcephaly..." ...growth retardation..." ...short neck..." ...sloping forehead..."	Club foot Ischiotibial Joint contracture Lissencephaly Microcephaly Micrognathia Prenatal onset growth deficiency Short limb Short neck Spina bifida Cardiomyopathy Hydrocephalus Immunity deficiency
	B	Burgemeister AL, Zirm B, Oeffner F, Kaler SG, Lemm G, Rossier E, et al. Menkes disease with discordant phenotype in female monozygotic twins. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Aug 4;167(11):2826-9.	Case: "...The MZT girls..."	...ataxia..." ...bladder diverticula..." ...progressive brain atrophy..." ...severe hypotonia..." ...recurrent infections..." ...inguinal hernia was diagnosed..." ...hypoglycemia/kinky hair..." ...almost no motor development..." ...nystagmus with headnodding..."	Ataxia Bladder diverticula Cerebral atrophy Hypotonia Immunity deficiency Inguinal hernia Kinky hair Mental deficiency Nystagmus	B		Hickey P, Pantanida E, Lentz-Kapua S, Kenner J, Neu-Laxova	Case: "...A Caucasian infant..."	...club foot..." ...mid-ischiotibial..." ...with contractures of upper and lower limbs..." ...absence of cerebral gyri and sulci reinforced the prenatal finding of lissencephaly..." ...microcephaly..." ...micrognathia..." ...symmetric growth restriction..." ...shortened limbs..." ...short neck..." ...spina bifida..." ...dilated ventricles..." ...hydrocephalus ex vacuo..." ...Despite excellent home nursing, the child's outpatient course was complicated by frequent candidiasis of the skin and eyes, pseudomonal skin and urinary tract infections, and corynebacteria bacteraemia..." ...limb contractures..." ...A head computed tomography (CT) scan revealed partial lissencephaly (absence of gyri)... ...Additional abnormal clinical findings included microcephaly..." ...growth retardation..." ...short neck..." ...sloping forehead..."	Club foot Ischiotibial Joint contracture Lissencephaly Microcephaly Micrognathia Prenatal onset growth deficiency Short limb Short neck Spina bifida Cardiomyopathy Hydrocephalus Immunity deficiency
Multiple lentigines	A	Digilio MC, Sarkozy A, de Zorzi A, Pacileo G, Limongelli G, Mingarelli R, et al. LEOPARD syndrome: Clinical diagnosis in the first year of life. Am J Med Genet. 2006;160A(7):740-6.	Case: "...Patient 5, M..."	Table 1: "...Cafe-au-lait spots..." Table 1: "...HCM..." Table 1: "...CHD..." Table 1: "...Downs slanting palpebral fissures..." Table 1: "...Dysmorphic ears..." Table 1: "...Hyperotelism..." Table 1: "...Delayed milestones..." Table 1: "...Weight <3rd centile..." Table 1: "...Ptosis..." Table 1: "...Length <3rd centile..."	Cafe-au-lait spot Cardiomyopathy Congenital heart defect Downward slanted palpebral fissure Ear anomaly Hyperotelism Mental deficiency Prenatal onset growth deficiency Ptosis of eyelid Short stature	Noonan	A	Addissie YA, Koticha U, Hart RA, Martinez AF, Kruszka P, Muenke M. Craniosynostosis and Noonan syndrome with KRAS mutations: Expanding the phenotype with a case report and review of the literature. Am J Med Genet. 2015 Aug 6;167(11):2657-63.	Case: "...The proband..."	...hair was sparse around the fronto-temporal region..." ...tall forehead..." ...have broad great toes suggestive of a cranio-synostosis syndrome..." ...septal suture synostosis..." ...left down slanted palpebral fissure..." ...thick helices..." ...hypertelorism..." ...low-set ears..." ...bilateral ptosis..." Table 1: "...Short stature..."	Alopecia Broad forehead Broad toe Craniosynostosis Downward slanted palpebral fissure Ear cartilage hyper trophy Hypertelorism Low-set ear Ptosis of eyelid Short stature
	B		Case: "...Patient 3, F..."	Table 1: "...ASD..." Table 1: "...Cafe-au-lait spots..." Table 1: "...HCM..." Table 1: "...CHD..." Table 1: "...Dysmorphic ears..." Table 1: "...Hyperotelism..."	Atrial septum defect Cafe-au-lait spot Cardiomyopathy Congenital heart defect Ear anomaly Hyperotelism						

Syndrome	Groupe	Article source	Case report	Signe / symptôme	Equivalent SYNDROC	Syndrome	Groupe	Article source	Case report	Signe / symptôme	Equivalent SYNDROC
B		Guerin A, So J, Mireskandari K, Jougeh-Doust S, Chisholm C, Katt R, et al. Expanding the clinical spectrum of ocular anomalies in Noonan syndrome: Axenfeld anomaly in a child with PTPN11 mutation. <i>Am J Med Genet</i> . 2014 Nov;25(17):403-6.	Case: "...Our patient..."	"...with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy..." "...head and face were edematous..." "...dental hypo-plasia..." "...downslanted palpebral fissures..." "...Axenfeld anomaly with glaucoma in left eye..." "...hypertelorism..." "...depressed nasal bridge..." "...posteriorly rotated low-set ears..." "...head circumference of 43.3 cm (at the 2nd centile, which was thought to be secondary to perinatal complications)..." "...revealed a patent foramen ovale and a patent ductus arteriosus..."	Cardiomyopathy Cleft edema Dental anomaly Glaucoma Hyperplorism Low nasal bridge Microcephaly Patent ductus arteriosus	B		Case: "...Lizano 1995..."	Table 1: "...Wide mouth..." Table 1: "...microcephaly..." Table 1: "...Max hypoplasia..." Table 1: "...JUG..." Table 1: "...Epilepsy..." Table 1: "...Short stature..." Table 1: "...Beaked nose..." Table 1: "...Ear anomalies..." Table 1: "...Hypertelorica..." Table 1: "...Wide mouth..." Table 1: "...Dev delay..." Table 1: "...microcephaly..." Table 1: "...Max hypoplasia..." Table 1: "...JUG..." Table 1: "...Short phthrum..." Table 1: "...Short stature..."	Macrostomia Microcephaly Micrognathia Prenatal onset growth deficiency Seizure Short stature Beaked nose Ear anomaly Hypertelorism Macrostomia Mental deficiency Microcephaly Micrognathia Prenatal onset growth deficiency Short phthrum Short stature	
Optiz-kaveggia	A	Graham JM, Superneau D, Rogers RC, Corning K, Schwartz CE, Dykens EM. Clinical and behavioral characteristics in FG syndrome. <i>Am J Med Genet</i> . 1999 Aug;27:85(5):470-5.	Case: "...Graham et al. [1998]:..."	Table 1: "...Agenesis corpus callosum..." Table 1: "...Tall, broad forehead..." Table 1: "...Broad thumbs/halluces..." Table 1: "...Broad thumbs/halluces..."	Agenesis of corpus callosum Broad forehead Broad thumb Broad toe	Prader-Willi	A	Morandi A, Bonnefond A, Lobbens S, Carotenuto M, del Giudice EM, Froquel P, et al. A girl with incomplete Prader-Willi syndrome and negative MS-PCR, found to have mosaic maternal UPD-15 at SNP array. <i>Am J Med Genet</i> . 2015 Jun 24;167(11):2720-6.	Case: "...CLINICAL REPORT..."	...except for bilaterally diadokokinesis and heel-knee test.... ...a global developmental delay. ...early obesity. ...short stature (height 1/4 147 cm, -2.3 SD and 16 cm below the genetic target of 163 cm)....	Ataxia Mental deficiency Obesity Short stature
B		Case: "...Graham et al. [1998]:..."	Table 1: "...Agenesis corpus callosum..." Table 1: "...Tall, broad forehead..." Table 1: "...Cryptochidism..." Table 1: "...Abnormal auncles..." Table 1: "...Ocular hypertelorism..." Table 1: "...Congenital hypotonia..." Table 1: "...Mental retardation..." Table 1: "...Scoliosis..." Table 1: "...Seizures/abnormal EEG..." Table 1: "...Single palm crease..."	Agenesis of corpus callosum Broad forehead Cryptochidism Ear anomaly Hypertelorism Hypotonia Mental deficiency Scoliosis Seizure Simian crease	B	Butler MG, Christian SL, Kubota T, Ledbetter DH. A 5-year-old white girl with Prader-Willi syndrome and a submicroscopic deletion of chromosome 15q11q13. <i>Am J Med Genet</i> . 1996 Oct 16;65(2):137-41.	Case: "...EE..."	...downturned corners of the mouth.... ...outer canthal distance 6.5 mm (<3rd centile)..." ...as were hypotonia..." ...micrognathia..." ...have failure to thrive..." ...short upturned nose..."	Downturned corners of mouth Hypotonia Micrognathia Short stature Small nose		
Osteoglophonic	A	Sklower Brooks S, Kassner G, Qazi Q, Keogh MJ, Gorlin RJ. Osteoglophonic dysplasia: review and further delineation of the syndrome. <i>American Journal of Medical Genetics</i> . Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Dec 11;69(2): 154-62.	Case: "...Stoll et al. 1991..."	Table II: "...Cystic metaphyseal defects..." Table II: "...Abnormal skull shape at birth..." Table II: "...Craniostenosis..." Table II: "...Frontal bossing..." Table II: "...Hypertelorism..." Table II: "...Platypondyly..." Table II: "...840 g..." Table II: "...Rhinomelic dwarfism..." Table II: "...Failure to thrive..." Table II: "...Antverted nares..." Table II: "...Cystic metaphyseal defects..." Table II: "...Abnormal skull shape at birth..." Table II: "...Craniostenosis..." Table II: "...Frontal bossing..." Table II: "...Hypertelorism..." Table II: "...Unerupted teeth..." Table II: "...Platypondyly..." Table II: "...Prognathism..." Table II: "...Rhinomelic dwarfism..."	Bone metaphyseal lesion Cranial asymmetry Craniostenosis Frontal bossing Hypertelorism Platypondyly Prenatal onset growth deficiency Rhinomelic limb Short stature Antverted nares Bone metaphyseal lesion Cranial asymmetry Craniostenosis Frontal bossing Hypertelorism Late eruption of teeth Platypondyly Prognathism Rhinomelic limb	Robinow	A	Bunn KJ, Lai A, Al-Ani A, Farella M, Craw S, Robertson SP. An osteosclerotic form of Robinow syndrome. <i>Am J Med Genet</i> . 2014 Jul 14;164(10):2638-42.	Case: "...Patient 2..."	...Brachydactyly..." ...Left cleft lip and palate..." ...Left cleft lip and palate..." ...Bilateral intra-abdominal testes were observed and surgically treated by left orchidectomy and right orchidopexy..." ...none of his primary teeth exfoliated prompting their removal from the lower jaw at 11 years of age..." ...apparent hypertelorism..." ...dental crowding..." ...When evaluated at 9 years of age the patient weighed 35.4 kg (90th-97th centile), had a height of 135 cm (79th-90th centile), and a head circumference of 62.7 cm (>97th centile).... ...impression of short limbs..." ...umbilical hernia were noted at birth..." ...generalized osteosclerosis affecting the skull, axial and appendicular skeleton..." ...brachydactyly were also observed..." ...campodactyly..." ...clinodactyly..." ...Bilateral mixed conductive and sensorineural hearing loss was diagnosed..." ...agenesis of 12 secondary teeth..." ...down-slanting palpebral fissures..." ...hypertelorism (IC distance 4cm, >97th centile)..."	Brachydactyly Cleft lip Cleft palate Cryptochidism Dental anomaly Hypertelorism Irregular placement of teeth Macrocephaly Short limb Umbilical hernia Bone sclerosis Brachydactyly Campodactyly Clinodactyly Deathless Dental anomaly Downward slanting palpebral fissures Hypertelorism
B		Case: "...Santos et al. 1988..."	Table I: "...Deep-set eyes..." Table I: "...Hepatomegaly..." Table I: "...Hypotonia..." Table I: "...Low-set ears..." Table I: "...Macrocephaly (>97th centile) (cm)..." Table I: "...Nephroblastomatosis..." Table I: "...Polyhydramnios..." Table I: "...Nephromegaly..." Table I: "...Wilms tumor..." Table I: "...Epicanthal folds..." Table I: "...Hepatomegaly..." Table I: "...Hypoglycemia..." Table I: "...Low-set ears..." Table I: "...Macrocephaly (>97th centile) (cm)..." Table I: "...Micro-retrognathia..." Table I: "...Nephroblastomatosis..." Table I: "...Polyhydramnios..." Table I: "...Nephromegaly..." Table I: "...Wilms tumor..."	Deep-set eye Hepatomegaly Hypotonia Low-set ear Macrocephaly Nephroblastoma Polyhydramnios Renal anomaly Wilms tumor Epicanthus Hepatomegaly Hypoglycemia Low-set ear Macrocephaly Micrognathia Nephroblastoma Polyhydramnios Renal anomaly Wilms tumor	B	Case: "...Patient 1..."	Case: "...The propositus..."	...agenesis of the posterior third of the corpus callosum..." ...cataracts..." Table 1: "...Dandy-Walker malformation..." ...glaucoma..." ...hypertelorism..." ...low-set ears..." ...bilateral epicanthal folds..." ...oral examination revealed moderate tooth crowding, severe mesial rotation of the upper left incisor..." ...at age 13 years the patient weighed 40 kg (10th centile), had a height of 147.8cm (<10th centile), and a head circumference of 60 cm (>97th centile)..."	Cataract Dandy-walker malformation Glaucoma Hypertelorism Low-set ear Megalocornea Microcephaly Oral examination Polydactyly Polyhydramnios Renal anomaly Short stature Upward slanting palpebral fissure		
Perlman	A	Hennekens HT, van Lingen RA, Hamel BC, Stolte-Dijkstra I, van Essen AJ. Perlman syndrome: four additional cases and review. <i>Am J Med Genet</i> . 1999 Oct 29;86(5):439-46.	Case: "...Libon et al. 1970; Perlman et al. 1975; Patient 5..."	Table 1: "...Broad, depressed nasal bridge..." Table 1: "...Deep-set eyes..." Table 1: "...Hepatomegaly..." Table 1: "...Hypotonia..." Table 1: "...Low-set ears..." Table 1: "...Macrocephaly (>97th centile) (cm)..." Table 1: "...Nephroblastomatosis..." Table 1: "...Polyhydramnios..." Table 1: "...Wilms tumor..." Table 1: "...Epicanthal folds..." Table 1: "...Hepatomegaly..." Table 1: "...Hypoglycemia..." Table 1: "...Low-set ears..." Table 1: "...Macrocephaly (>97th centile) (cm)..." Table 1: "...Micro-retrognathia..." Table 1: "...Nephroblastomatosis..." Table 1: "...Polyhydramnios..." Table 1: "...Nephromegaly..." Table 1: "...Wilms tumor..."	Broad nasal bridge Deep-set eye Hepatomegaly Hypotonia Low-set ear Macrocephaly Nephroblastoma Polyhydramnios Renal anomaly Wilms tumor Epicanthus Hepatomegaly Hypoglycemia Low-set ear Macrocephaly Micrognathia Nephroblastoma Polyhydramnios Renal anomaly Wilms tumor	Rubinstein-Taybi	A	Bedeschi MF, Crippa BL, Colombo L, Guez S, Cerruti M, Fogliani R, et al. Unusual prenatal presentation of Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome: A case report. <i>Am J Med Genet</i> . 2014 Jul 29;164(10): 2663-6.	Case: "...The patient..."	...pre and post-axial polydactyly of feet..." ...Polyhydramnios was detected at the 35th week..." ...a relatively broad thumb and great toe..." ...a relatively broad thumb and great toe..." ...ear dysplasia with "C-shaped" helices..." ...hirsutism..." ...microcephaly..." ...prominent nose..." ...occipital prominence..." ...absence of the left kidney..." ...length of 72.5 cm (<3rd centile)..." ...upslanted palpebral fissures..."	Cataract Dandy-walker malformation Glaucoma Hypertelorism Low-set ear Megalocornea Microcephaly Polydactyly Polyhydramnios Renal anomaly Short stature Upward slanting palpebral fissure
B		Case: "...This report: Patient A..."	Table I: "...High forehead..." Table I: "...Ear anomalies..." Table I: "...Hyperactivity..." Table I: "...Hypertelorism..."	Broad forehead Ear anomaly Hyperactivity Hyperplorism	B	Solomon BD, Bodan DL, Khromykh A, Mora GG, Lanpher BC, Iyer RK, et al. Expanding the phenotypic spectrum in EP300-related Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome. <i>Am J Med Genet</i> . 2015 Feb 25;167(5): 1111-6.	Case: "...The patient..."	...wide mouth..." ...microcephaly..." ...maxillary hypoplasia..." ...pre- and post-axial polydactyly of feet..." ...polydactyly..." ...a relatively broad thumb and great toe..." ...a relatively broad thumb and great toe..." ...ear dysplasia with "C-shaped" helices..." ...hirsutism..." ...microcephaly..." ...prominent nose..." ...occipital prominence..." ...absence of the left kidney..." ...length of 72.5 cm (<3rd centile)..." ...upslanted palpebral fissures..."	Macrostomia Microcephaly Micrognathia Prenatal onset growth deficiency Seizure Short stature Upward slanting palpebral fissure		
Pitt-Rogers-Danks	A	Clemens M, Martsolf JT, Rogers JG, Mowery Rushton P, Surti U, McPherson E. Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome: The result of a 4p microdeletion. <i>American Journal of Medical Genetics</i> . Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1996 Dec 2;69(1): 95-100.	Case: "...Pitt et al. D..."	Table 1: "...High forehead..." Table 1: "...Ear anomalies..." Table 1: "...Hyperactivity..." Table 1: "...Hypertelorism..."	Broad forehead Ear anomaly Hyperactivity Hyperplorism						

Syndrome	Groupe	Article source	Case report	Signe / symptôme	Equivalent SYNDROC	Syndrome	Groupe	Article source	Case report	Signe / symptôme	Equivalent SYNDROC
Russell-Silver	A	Searle C, Johnson D. Russell-Silver syndrome: A historical note and comment on an older adult. <i>Am J Med Genet.</i> 2015 Nov 3;170(2):466-70.	Case: "...this gentleman..."	...ifth finger clinodactyly... ...comparatively large teeth... ...down drawn angle of the mouth... ...high bosses forehead... ...occipital frontal circumference of 54cm (2nd centile)... ...Micrognathia was also pronounced... ...substantial pes cavus... ...weighing 2,100 g (2.95 SD)... ...Initial failure to thrive... ...triangular shaped face... ...blue sclera..."	Clinodactyly Dental anomaly Downturning corners of mouth Frontal bossing Microcephaly Micrognathia Pes cavus Prenatal onset growth deficiency Short stature Triangular facies Blue sclera	Smith-Fineman-Myers	A	Gulon-Almeida ML, Tabith A, Kokitsu-Nakata NM, Zechi RM, Smith-Fineman-Myers syndrome in apparently monozygotic twins. <i>Am J Med Genet.</i> 1998 Sep 23;79(3):205-8.	Case: "...(8) Smith et al. [1980]: 2..." Table 1: "...Conical atrophy..." Table 1: "...dolichocephaly..." Table 1: "...Later hypotonia..." Table 1: "...microcephaly..." Table 1: "...Micrognathia..." Table 1: "...Small for gestational age..." Table 1: "...Prominent upper central incisors..." Table 1: "...Palpebral ptosis..." Table 1: "...Seizures..." Table 1: "...Short stature..." Table 1: "...Short fingers..." Table 1: "...Dolichocephaly..." Table 1: "...Ocular hypertelorism..." Table 1: "...Later hypotonia..." Table 1: "...Macrostomia..." Table 1: "...Psychomotor retardation..." Table 1: "...microcephaly..." Table 1: "...Nail anomalies..." Table 1: "...Seizures..." Table 1: "...Short stature..."	Hypotonia ...dolichocephaly (OFC) 37 cm (>97th centile)." ...he was delayed in gross motor functions in a context of axial hypotonia with overgrowth... ...polyhydramnios... ...abdominal supernumerary nipples... ...At the age of 15 months, height, weight and OFC were still above the 97th centile..."	Hyperplasia Macrocephaly Mental deficiency Polyhydramnios Supernumerary nipple Tall stature
B	Perkins RM, Hoang-Xuan MTA. The Russell-Silver syndrome: a case report and brief review of the literature. <i>Pediatr Dermatol.</i> 2002 Nov;19(6):546-9.	Case: "...A 13-month-old boy..."	...blue sclera..." ...hypopigmented and hyperpigmented patches on his body..." ...Clinodactyly of the fifth digit of the hands bilaterally..." ...down-turned lips..." ...hypertelorism..." ...low-set ears..." ...gross motor delay..." ...micrognathia..."	...blue sclera..." ...hypopigmented and hyperpigmented patches on his body..." ...Clinodactyly of the fifth digit of the hands bilaterally..." ...down-turned lips..." ...hypertelorism..." ...low-set ears..." ...gross motor delay..." ...micrognathia..."	Short stature Triangular facies Blue sclera Cafe-au-lait spot Cleft palate	B	Wei et al. [1993]: III-4.	Case: "...(8) Wei et al. [1993]: III-4..."	Table 1: "...Conical atrophy..." Table 1: "...Later hypotonia..." Table 1: "...Macrostomia..." Table 1: "...Psychomotor retardation..." Table 1: "...Dolichocephaly..." Table 1: "...Ocular hypertelorism..." Table 1: "...Later hypotonia..." Table 1: "...Macrostomia..." Table 1: "...Psychomotor retardation..." Table 1: "...microcephaly..." Table 1: "...Nail anomalies..." Table 1: "...Seizures..." Table 1: "...Short stature..."	Cerebral atrophy Dolichocephaly Hypertelorism Microcephaly Micrognathia Prominent incisor Ptosis of eyelid Seizure Short stature Brachydactyly	
Seckel	A	Shanske A, Coride DG, Menasse-Palmer L, Bogdanow A, Marion RW. Central nervous system anomalies in Seckel syndrome: report of a new family and review of the literature. <i>American Journal of Medical Genetics.</i> 1997 May 16;70(2):155-8.	Case: "...Patient 2..."	...a large, beaked nose..." ...prominent ears (Fig. 4)... ...mild hypoplasias..." ...marked delay in achieving psychomotor maturation..." Table 1: "...microcephaly..." ...prominent eyes..." ...she was small and resembled his sister closely..." ...simian creases..." ...a sloping forehead..."	Beaked nose Ear anomaly Hypospadias Mental deficiency Microcephaly Prominent eye Short stature Simian crease Sloping forehead	Spodyloepiphyseal dysplasia congenita	A	Rajab A, Kunze J, Mundlos S. Spodyloepiphyseal dysplasia omani type: A new recessive type of SED with progressive spinal involvement. <i>Am J Med Genet.</i> 2004;126A(4):413-9.	Case: "...A female patient age 4 years..." ...The teeth were small and dentition was delayed with no permanent molars..." ...limited extension of the elbow and hip joints..." ...height, however, was 3 cm below the 3rd centile and crown-rump length was 8 cm below the mean..." ...limitations of movements in the wrist, the elbow, and the hip joints were observed..."	...campodactyly..." ...the teeth were small and dentition was delayed with no permanent molars..." ...limited extension of the elbow and hip joints..." ...height, however, was 3 cm below the 3rd centile and crown-rump length was 8 cm below the mean..." ...limitations of movements in the wrist, the elbow, and the hip joints were observed..."	Campodactyly Dental anomaly Elbow limitation Hip limitation Short stature Wrist limitation
B		Case: "...Patient 1..."	...agenesis of corpus callosum..." ...a prominent, beaked nose..." ...mild hypoplasia of the cerebellar vermis..." ...bilateral branched simian creases, clinodactyly of fifth fingers..." ...and large, prominent ears with small lobules (Fig. 2)... ...she was an active and alert infant without spontaneous or social smile..." ...microcephaly..." ...prominent eyes..." ...bilateral branched simian creases, clinodactyly of fifth fingers..." ...sloping forehead..."	...agenesis of corpus callosum..." ...beaked nose..." ...Cerebellar hypoplasia ...bilateral branched simian creases, clinodactyly of fifth fingers..." ...and large, prominent ears with small lobules (Fig. 2)... ...she was an active and alert infant without spontaneous or social smile..." ...microcephaly..." ...prominent eyes..." ...bilateral branched simian creases, clinodactyly of fifth fingers..." ...sloping forehead..."	Agenesis of corpus callosum Beaked nose Cerebellar hypoplasia Clinodactyly Prominent eye Simian crease Sloping forehead	B	Kawano O, Nakamura A, Morikawa S, Uetake K, Ishizu K, Tajima T. Spodyloepiphyseal dysplasia congenita caused by double heterozygous mutations in COL2A1. <i>Am J Med Genet.</i> 2015 Apr 21;167(7):1578-81.	Case: "...The patient..." ...Mild odontoid hypoplasia... ...Coxa vara and short femoral necks were noted (Fig. 1C)... ...Short limbs were noted during pregnancy... ...birth length was 42.6 cm (-3.5 SD)... ...spine was characterized by platyspondyly with dorsal vertebral flattening...	...myopia..." ...Mild odontoid hypoplasia... ...Coxa vara and short femoral necks were noted (Fig. 1C)... ...Short limbs were noted during pregnancy... ...birth length was 42.6 cm (-3.5 SD)... ...spine was characterized by platyspondyly with dorsal vertebral flattening...	Myopia Odontoid hypoplasia Short femoral neck Short limb Vertebral anomaly	
Shprintzen-Goldberg	A	Greally MT, Carey JC, Milewicz DM, Hudgins L, Goldberg RB, Shprintzen RJ, et al. Shprintzen-Goldberg syndrome: a clinical analysis. <i>Am J Med Genet.</i> 1998 Mar 19;76(3):202-12.	Case: "...Shprintzen and Goldberg [1982]..."	Table 1: "...Arachnodactyly..." Table 1: "...Camptodactyly..." Table 1: "...Dolichocephaly..." Table 1: "...Downslanting palpebral fissures..." Table 1: "...Ears, posteriorly angulated..." Table 1: "...Hypertelorism..." Table 1: "...Maxillary hypoplasia..." Table 1: "...Pectus carinatum..." Table 1: "...Ptosis..." Table 1: "...Strabismus..."	Arachnodactyly Camptodactyly Dolichocephaly Downward slanted palpebral fissure Ear anomaly Hypertelorism Maxillary hypoplasia Pectus carinatum Ptosis of eyelid Strabismus	Toriello-carey	A	Chinen Y, Tomita T, Izumikawa Y, Taketomi H, Iha T, Ohta T, et al. Two sisters with Toriello-Carey syndrome. <i>American Journal of Medical Genetics.</i> 1999 Nov 25;87(3):262-4.	Case: "...Patient 1..." ...hypoplastic cerebellar hemisphere, vermis, and corpus callosum (Fig. 1c)... ...Severe tetralogy of Fallot consisted of ventricular septal defect... ...telecanthus..." ...lax finger joints..." ...OFC 45.2 cm (-2.9 SD)... ...Her weight was 11.5 kg (-2.3 SD), height 89.5 cm (-3.1 SD)... ...a small umbilical hernia..." ...cleft uvula..." ...showed coronal notching of lumbar vertebral bodies..."	Cerebellum hypoplasia Cerebral atrophy Fallot Hypertelorism Joint hypermobility Microcephaly Short stature Umbilical hernia Uvula bifid Vertebral anomaly	
B		Case: "...Saal et al. [1995]..."	Table 1: "...Arachnodactyly..." Table 1: "...Camptodactyly..." Table 1: "...Cheiostomia/ atresia..." Table 1: "...Craniostenosis..." Table 1: "...Ears, posteriorly angulated..." Table 1: "...Hypertelorism..." Table 1: "...Developmental delay..." Table 1: "...Maxillary hypoplasia..." Table 1: "...Pectus carinatum..." Table 1: "...Strabismus..."	Arachnodactyly Camptodactyly Cheiostomia/ atresia Craniostenosis Ear anomaly Hypertelorism Mental deficiency Maxillary hypoplasia Pectus carinatum Strabismus	B	Case: "...Patient 2..."	...agenesis of the corpus callosum (Fig. 2c)... ...anverted nostrils..." ...hypoplastic cerebellar hemisphere..." ...aplastic cerebellar vermis..." ...cleft palate..." ...Neonatal cyanosis was caused by severe tetralogy of Fallot..." ...and dyspnea caused by glossotaxis..." ...microretrognathia..." ...hypoplasia of the left optic disc was suggested by an ophthalmologist..." ...patent ductus arteriosus..."	Agenesis of corpus callosum Anverted nose Cerebellum hypoplasia Cerebral atrophy Cleft palate Fallot Glossotaxis Micrognathia Optic nerve hypoplasia Patent ductus arteriosus			
Simpson-Golabi-Behmel	A	Halayen S, Hamza M, Mazoul F, Ben Turki H, Touati M, Tebib N, et al. Distinctive findings in a boy with Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome. <i>Am J Med Genet.</i> 2015 Dec 22;170(4):1035-9.	Case: "...The propositus..."	Table 1: "...Coarse face..." ...hepatosplenomegaly... Table 1: "...Hypertelorism..." ...Thoracolumbar kyphosis... Table 1: "...Macrocephaly..." ...Polyhydramnios... ...atypical absence seizures... ...hepatosplenomegaly... ...accelerated growth (weight and height-97th centile)... ...umbilical hernia..." ...biliary atresia..." ...diffuse micro-nodular cirrhosis was observed..." ...facial dysmorphisms with coarse features..." ...a left cryptorchidism were noted..."	Coarse facies Hepatosplenomegaly Hypertelorism Kyphosis Macrocephaly Polyhydramnios Seizure Splenomegaly Tall stature Umbilical hernia Biliary atresia Cirrhosis Coarse facies Cryptorchidism	Williams	A	Castorina P, Selicorni A, Bedeschi F, Dalprà L, Larizza L. Genotype-phenotype correlation in two sets of monozygotic twins with Williams syndrome. <i>American Journal of Medical Genetics.</i> Wiley Subscription Services, Inc., A Wiley Company; 1997 Mar 3;69(1):107-11.	Case: "...Family 2: Twin B..." ...Clinodactyly of fifth finger..." ...Coarse faces Eyeless hypoplasia Facial asymmetry Long phalanges..." ...Large mouth..." ...Mental retardation..." Table 1: "...microcephaly..." Table 1: "...SVAS..."	Clinodactyly Coarse faces Eyeless hypoplasia Facial asymmetry Long phalanges Macrostomia Mental deficiency Microcephaly Supravalvar aortic stenosis	
B		Jedraszak G, Girard M, Mellos A, Djeddi D-D, Chardot C, Vanrenterghem A, et al. A patient with Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome, biliary cirrhosis and successful liver transplantation. <i>Am J Med Genet.</i> 2013 Dec 19;164(3):774-7.	Case: "...The boy..."								

Syndrome	Groups	Article source	Case report	Signs / symptoms	Equivalent SYNDROC
	B		Case: "...Family 2: Twin A..."	Table 1 "...Clinodactyly of fifth finger..." Table 1 "...Coarse" face..." Table 1 "...Epicanthal folds..." Table 1 "...Sparse eyelashes..." Table 1 "...Long philtrum..." Table 1 "...Large mouth..." Table 1 "...Mental retardation..." Table 1 "...microcephaly..." Table 1 "...SVAS..." Table 1 "...Clinodactyly of fifth finger..." Coarse facies Epicanthus Eyelash hypoplasia Long philtrum Macrotomia Mental deficiency Microcephaly Supravalvular aortic stenosis	Clinodactyly Coarse facies Epicanthus Eyelash hypoplasia Long philtrum Macrotomia Mental deficiency Microcephaly Supravalvular aortic stenosis