

PRISONS IN EUROPE 2005-2015



Volume 2: Sourcebook of prison statistics

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PRISONS IN EUROPE

2005-2015

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Council of Europe

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Country-based information on penal institutions and prison populations was collected through questionnaires sent to the prison administrations of the member states of the Council of Europe. The information collected was analysed by the authors of the study.

This publication is divided into four parts across two volumes. Parts 1 to 3 are presented in volume 1; Part 4 is presented in this volume.

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Part 4

Sourcebook of prison statistics

Methodology of the Sourcebook of prison statistics

This volume presents the data received from the prison administrations of the 47 member states of the Council of Europe, as well as the rates, ratios and percentages computed by the authors of this study, which were used to produce the figures included in volume 1 of this publication. The data are presented by country, in alphabetical order. For each prison administration of each country there are two tables. The first presents the absolute numbers, and the second the percentages and rates.

The database used to produce the tables included in this Volume drew primarily on the data received from the prison administrations for each annual SPACE report from 2005 to 2015, and was completed with data from other sources such as Eurostat and the *World Prison Brief*, as well as figures provided by criminologists specialised in prisons, including our much-appreciated colleague Roy Walmsley. That database was updated with the data provided by the national correspondents who participated in this research. For some countries and some indicators, this led to a modification of the whole series, although in most cases only a few years were modified. The cells that contained new or updated data are coloured in green.

Due to the structure of the SPACE reports, which collect stock indicators for one year but flow indicators for the previous one, the series presented in these tables cover the period 2005 to 2015 for stock indicators and 2004 to 2014 for flow indicators. The goal of the research was to establish time series covering these 11 years for all the indicators included in the tables, including those that were incorporated to the SPACE questionnaire after 2005. However, at the end of data collection, some figures were still missing and a few other seemed unreliable because they were too high or too low compared to the data for the rest of the series. In the second case, the unreliable data is highlighted in red. In the first case, when up to three values were missing in the middle of the series, they have been estimated using linear interpolation and they are presented in light blue coloured cells. Linear interpolation was also used to estimate the figure for 2005 when it had not been provided by the country but there were data available for 2006 and 2004 (from the 2004 SPACE I report). Interpolation was not performed when one of the figures included in the formula seemed unreliable. All the new, updated and interpolated figures were introduced in the series of tables that include the absolute numbers, and they were then used to compute the percentages and rates presented in the second series of tables

Table 4. A summarises the codes and colours used to indicate the particularities and sources of the data included in the tables of this Volume.

Table 4.A. Legend of colours and sources used in the tables presented in Part 4






	New or updated data provided by the national correspondents for this study
	Interpolation
	Calculations made by the authors of this study
	Data not asked for in the SPACE survey of that year (relevant item added later to the SPACE questionnaire)
	Missing data
Data in orange – Source: World Prison Brief at www.prisonstudies.org (since 2011)	
Data in red – Data seem unreliable (usually because it is inconsistent with the data provided for the remaining years)	
Additional sources and specific calculations apply to Bulgaria, Greece, Latvia, the Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Spain. They are explained in the notes to the relevant tables.	

Table 4.1: Albania – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year														
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015				
1. Total number of inmates	3 425	3 884	4 554	4 857	4 482	4 750	4 772	4 890	4 998	5 440	5 981				
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	3 291	3 341	3 754	4 166	4 340	4 417	4 417	4 417	4 537	4 537	4 999				
3. Median age of the prison population	33.5*	33.5	33.1	32.6	32.2	31.7	28.9	28	25	26	28				
4. Number of female inmates	92	130	128	126	123	93	91	90	89	88	121				
5. Number of foreign inmates	12	4	18	31	45	58	69	90	84	99	89				
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	3	0	11	21	32	35	53	66	43	66	56				
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	2 811	2 841	2 886	2 930	2 975	2 777	2 824	2 878	3 023	2 619	3 036				
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	1 019	1 248	1 212	1 175	1 139	1 167	1 126	1 202	1 162	1 033	1 195				
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	755	99	101	104	106	108	116	84	74	79	84				
7.3. convicted for rape	103	107	100	93	86	72	74	72	72	67	78				
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				30	26	22	16	42	69	56	59				
7.5. convicted for robbery	532	429	484	539	594	340	335	349	376	334	371				
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	314	306	295	285	274	263	251	288	359	283	294				
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences						7	11	28	36	41	48				
7.8. convicted for drug offences	229	280	311	342	373	404	480	538	593	516	567				
7.9. convicted for terrorism						1	2	0	0	3	10				
7.10. convicted for organised crime						17	15	10	10	30	55				
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										1	1				
7.12. convicted for other offences	513	372	633	895	1 156	406	398	262	272	176	274				
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)		2 453	2 909	3 366	3 822	3 822	3 822	3 809	3 809	3 766	4 156				
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff		1 883	2 200	2 518	2 835	2 835	2 835	2 837	2 837	2 825	3 092				
9. Population of the country	3 135 000	3 172 155	3 600 523	3 619 778	3 184 701	3 204 284	2 831 741	2 815 749	2 898 782	2 895 947	2 886 026				

Flow indicators	Year													
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
10. Total number of entries		9 696	7 562	5 427	3 293	2 587	3 533	3 528	4 090	4 557	6 444			
11. Total number of releases					2 360	2 751	3 167	3 182	4 117	3 569	4 474			
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	1 250 125	1 417 660	1 662 210	1 772 805	1 635 930	1 733 750	1 166 746	1 160 335	1 864 055	1 824 270	1 985 600			
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								28 117 884	27 237 228	26 081 608	21 982 160			
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					9.0	14.7	16.7	13.2	15.3	14.2	13.4			
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		9	11	9	27	10	8	9	8	13	13			
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		3	2	0	3	4	2	2	0	4	3			
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										1	2			

Table 4.2: Albania – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	109.3	122.4	126.5	134.2	140.7	148.2	168.5	173.7	172.4	187.8	207.2
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	104.1	116.3	121.3	116.6	103.3	107.5	108.0	110.7	110.2	119.9	119.6
18. Percentage of female inmates	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	25.0	0.0	60.4	68.1	71.1	60.3	76.8	73.3	51.2	66.7	62.9
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	17.9	26.9	36.6	39.7	33.6	41.5	40.8	41.1	39.5	51.9	49.2
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	82.1	73.1	63.4	60.3	66.4	58.5	59.2	58.9	60.5	48.1	50.8
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	36.3	43.9	42.0	40.1	38.3	42.0	39.9	41.8	38.4	39.4	39.4
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	26.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.8
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	18.9	15.1	16.8	18.4	20.0	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.2
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	11.2	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.2	9.5	8.9	10.0	11.9	10.8	9.7
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	8.1	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.5	14.5	17.0	18.7	19.6	19.7	18.7
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	8.1	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.5	14.5	17.0	18.7	19.6	19.7	18.7
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	8.1	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.5	14.5	17.0	18.7	19.6	19.7	18.7
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	8.1	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.5	14.5	17.0	18.7	19.6	19.7	18.7
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	8.1	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.5	14.5	17.0	18.7	19.6	19.7	18.7
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	8.1	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.5	14.5	17.0	18.7	19.6	19.7	18.7
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	18.2	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	14.6	14.1	9.1	9.0	6.7	9.0
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	123.3*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff		76.8	75.6	74.8	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.5	74.5	75.0	74.4
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*			309.3	238.4	150.7	91.0	81.2	110.3	124.6	145.3	157.2	222.5
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						65.2	86.4	98.8	112.4	146.2	123.1	154.5
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions			4.8	7.2	10.7	16.3	22.0	10.9	10.8	14.9	13.2	10.1
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates			4.2	6.2	10.1	17.7	20.8	16.1	16.2	14.3	13.2	10.1
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)			26.3	28.3	19.8	55.6	22.3	16.8	18.9	16.4	26.0	23.9
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates			8.8	5.1	0.0	6.2	8.9	4.2	4.2	0.0	8.0	5.5
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											25.0	66.7

* Albania did not apply the principal offence rule in 2005 and, as a consequence, adding up all the percentages results in a figure higher than 100%.

Table 4.3: Andorra – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates		30	45	60	68	36	36	41	47	53	52
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)		124	125	125	125	125	125	125	145	145	145
3. Median age of the prison population				23.1	25	35	21.4	37	40	31	32
4. Number of female inmates		1	4	6	11	4	4	5	5	7	11
5. Number of foreign inmates		25	37	49	60	24	25	32	35	41	40
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees		12	16	20	28	14	9	9	19	35	40
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)		16	22	27	39	16	16	13	19	11	16
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)		0	*	2	0	1	1	2	3	2	2
7.2. convicted for assault and battery		0	*	6	0	1	1	1	0	0	5
7.3. convicted for rape		7	*	6	2	1	1	2	2	0	0
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				2	0	0	0	1	1	2	5
7.5. convicted for robbery		2	*	11	3	2	0	1	3	2	1
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft		2	*	10	16	6	6	1	0	0	0
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					6	0	0	0	2	0	2
7.8. convicted for drug offences		2	*	5	12	5	5	5	5	4	1
7.9. convicted for terrorism			*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime			*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences		3	*	24	0	0	2	0	3	1	0
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)		60	66	71	64	71	71	71	71	61	81
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff		48	52	55	61	57	57	57	57	43	53
9. Population of the country		76 875	80 757	82 627	84 484	84 082	85 015	78 115	79 218	76 949	78 014

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries		92	101	109	71	87	113	114	90	108	63
11. Total number of releases						25	99	103	86	81	49
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions		15 803				27 130	13 140	18 276	14 981	16 427	14 471
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								3 083 904	3 504 440	3 356 004	3 333 337
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						137.1	174.0	158.6	246.8	213.8	186.4
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										0	0

* As the absolute numbers are low, the interpolation produces unreliable results and therefore it was not performed.

Table 4.4: Andorra – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)		40.4	55.7	72.6	80.5	42.8	42.3	52.5	59.3	68.9	66.7
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)		24.2	36.1	48.0	54.4	28.8	28.8	32.8	32.4	36.6	35.9
18. Percentage of female inmates		3.3	7.8	10.0	16.2	11.1	11.1	12.2	10.6	13.2	21.2
19. Percentage of foreign inmates		83.3	82.2	81.7	88.2	66.7	69.4	78.0	74.5	77.4	76.9
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention		48.0	43.2	40.8	46.7	58.3	36.0	28.1	54.3	85.4	100.0
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)		46.7	52.2	55.0	42.6	55.6	55.6	68.3	59.6	79.2	69.2
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)		53.3	47.8	45.0	57.4	44.4	44.4	31.7	40.4	20.8	30.8
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)		0.0		7.4	0.0	6.3	6.3	15.4	15.8	18.2	12.5
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery		0.0		22.2	0.0	6.3	6.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	31.3
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape		43.8		22.2	5.1	6.3	6.3	15.4	10.5	0.0	0.0
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	5.3	18.2	31.3
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery		12.5		40.7	7.7	12.5	0.0	7.7	15.8	18.2	6.3
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft		12.5		37.0	41.0	37.5	37.5	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0	12.5
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences		12.5		18.5	30.8	31.3	31.3	38.5	26.3	36.4	6.3
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences		18.8		88.9	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	15.8	9.1	0.0
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)		100.0	100.0	244.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff		80.0	78.6	77.5	95.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	70.5	65.4
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian		0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member		0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		119.7	135.4	135.0	85.9	103.0	134.4	134.1	115.2	136.3	81.9
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						29.6	117.7	121.2	110.1	102.2	63.7
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions		5.6	6.1	6.5	11.3	10.3	3.8	5.3	5.5	5.0	7.6
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates			3.6	5.0	10.1	9.4	3.8	3.8	5.5	5.2	10.1
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	243.9	0.0	0.0
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	243.9	0.0	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										0.0	0.0

Table 4.5: Armenia – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	2 822	5 682	3 462	3 825	3 989	4 918	4 514	4 714	4 698	3 979	3 888
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	4 059	4 058	4 069	4 396	4 396	4 395	4 395	4 395	4 395	4 395	4 584
3. Median age of the prison population											
4. Number of female inmates	78	92	127	129	159	176	192	201	210	191	171
5. Number of foreign inmates	7	45	60	67	103	164	165	125	147	130	126
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	5										56
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	2 095	2 099	2 844	3 029	2 901	3 582	3 312	3 548	3 023	2 875	2 849
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)											
7.2. convicted for assault and battery											
7.3. convicted for rape											
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences											
7.5. convicted for robbery											
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft											
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					46			89			
7.8. convicted for drug offences					347						
7.9. convicted for terrorism					131						
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences					216						
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	1 146*	999	1 699	1 954	2 182	2 071	2 231	2 210	2 223	2 204	2 130
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	935*	690	1 177	1 429	1 241	1 231	1 343	1 299	1 323	1 303	1 154
9. Population of the country	3 215 800	3 009 549	2 971 650	2 968 586	3 237 976	3 249 482	3 262 650	3 274 285	3 026 878	3 017 100	2 998 577

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries			3 427				4 873					
11. Total number of releases							2 097	1 614	2 711	1 752	2 531	1 464
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions					1 219 505							
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									13 447 825	11 891 861	13 523 884	21 982 160
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)											9.3	10.3
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		20	19	21	20	26	15	37	32	28	19	38
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		2	3	3	0	4	3	4	6	3	2	4
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											0	0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.6: Armenia – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	87.8	188.8	116.5	128.8	123.2	151.3	138.4	144.0	155.2	131.9	129.7
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	69.5	140.0	85.1	87.0	90.7	111.9	102.7	107.3	106.9	90.5	84.8
18. Percentage of female inmates	2.8	1.6	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.4
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	0.2	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.2
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	71.4										44.4
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	25.8	63.1	17.9	20.8	27.3	27.2	26.6	24.7	35.7	27.7	26.7
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	74.2	36.9	82.1	79.2	72.7	72.8	73.4	75.3	64.3	72.3	73.3
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)											
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery											
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape											
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences											
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery											
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft											
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					1.6			2.5			
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences					12.0						
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism					4.5						
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences					7.4						
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)					25.5			2.5			
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	81.6	69.1	69.3	73.1	56.9	59.4	60.2	58.8	59.5	59.1	54.2
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	3.0	8.2	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.4
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.5	5.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		106.6				150.5					
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						64.8	49.7	83.1	53.5	83.6	48.5
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions											
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		9.9				9.8					
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	73.3	67.3	37.0	57.8	68.0	37.6	75.2	70.9	59.4	40.4	95.5
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	7.3	10.6	5.3	0.0	10.5	7.5	8.1	13.3	6.4	4.3	10.1
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										0.0	0.0

Table 4.7: Austria – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	8 767	8 780	8 887	7 899	8 423	8 597	8 767	8 756	8 831	8 857	9 037
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	8 248	8 491	8 560	8 552	8 625	8 697	8 645	8 731	8 681	8 760	8 751
3. Median age of the prison population			32.6	32.5	32.3	32	33	33	34	34	34
4. Number of female inmates	442	444	443	454	494	534	572	578	559	536	535
5. Number of foreign inmates	3 979	3 768	3 917	3 368	3 671	3 973	4 027	4 087	4 255	4 441	4 817
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	1 199	1 207	1 310	1 038	1 124	1 209	1 140	1 191	1 206	1 306	1 513
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	5 878	6 197	5 917	5 364	5 500	5 635	5 901	5 836	5 999	6 035	6 059
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)							494	360	352	335	335
7.2. convicted for assault and battery											
7.3. convicted for rape							286	113	136	130	141
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences							195	159	162	156	138
7.5. convicted for robbery							631	976	957	948	965
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft								1 628	1 838	1 894	1 886
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences											
7.8. convicted for drug offences							1 080	1 041	948	998	943
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime							115				
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences											
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)		4 021	3 988	3 935	3 959	3 983	3 955	3 748 16	3 654 27	3 678 78	3 724 03
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff		3 107	3 111	3 074	3 119	3 163	3 149	3 044 51	2 977 40	2 977 40	3 058 18
9. Population of the country	8 206 500	8 327 446	8 199 783	8 205 533	8 355 260	8 375 290	8 404 252	8 408 121	8 451 860	8 506 889	8 700 471

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	14 945	14 379	13 396	13 393	12 781	12 168	12 194	11 831	11 495	11 926	11 487
11. Total number of releases						11 874	12 139	11 781	11 645	11 818	11 609
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	3 095 000	3 411 617	3 465 737	3 267 882	3 160 851	3 053 820	3 159 420	3 215 560	3 242 096	3 264 651	3 242 024
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								349 026 836	399 737 441	405 151 247	416 973 092
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					100.0	100.0	102.0	99.0	107.0	106.5	113.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	33	36	34	28	27	25	31	37	33	38	21
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	11	6	10	12	10	7	12	13	12	6	8
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										3	7

Table 4.8: Austria – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	106.8	105.4	108.4	96.3	100.8	102.6	104.3	104.1	104.5	104.1	103.9
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	106.3	103.4	103.8	92.4	97.7	98.9	101.4	100.3	101.7	101.1	103.3
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	45.4	42.9	44.1	42.6	43.6	46.2	45.9	46.7	48.2	50.1	53.3
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	30.1	32.0	33.4	30.8	30.6	30.4	28.3	29.1	28.3	29.4	31.4
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	33.0	29.4	33.4	32.1	34.7	34.5	32.7	33.3	32.1	31.9	33.0
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	67.0	70.6	66.6	67.9	65.3	65.5	67.3	66.7	67.9	68.1	67.0
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)							8.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.5
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery											
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape							4.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences							3.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery							10.7	16.7	16.0	15.7	15.9
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft								27.9	30.6	31.4	31.1
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences											
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences							18.3	17.8	15.8	16.5	15.6
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime							1.9				
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences											
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)							47.5	73.3	73.2	73.9	72.8
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff		77.3	78.0	78.1	78.8	79.4	79.6	81.2	81.5	80.9	82.1
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian		2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	183.5	175.2	160.9	163.3	155.8	145.6	145.6	140.8	136.7	141.1	135.0
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						142.1	144.9	140.2	138.5	139.8	136.5
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	6.8	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.3
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.0	7.4	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.1	8.9	9.3
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	39.1	41.1	38.7	31.5	33.5	29.7	36.1	42.2	37.7	43.0	23.7
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	13.0	6.8	11.4	13.5	12.0	8.3	14.0	14.8	13.7	6.8	9.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											

Table 4.9: Azerbaijan – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	16 969	17 809	19 398	20 986	20 470	21 904	23 191	21 034	20 327	22 579	24 197
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	22 420	22 470	23 810	25 150	26 351	27 841	25 953	24 592	25 492	25 492	25 492
3. Median age of the prison population	36.9*	35.8*	34.6	33.5							
4. Number of female inmates	266	341	372	403	433	713	662	515	546	639	694
5. Number of foreign inmates	384	600	660	720	650	934	752	625	612	600	612
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	71	60	144	228	131	97	104	121	115	114	127
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	15 208	15 439	17 086	18 732	17 705	17 379	17 611	18 017	16 765	18 702	19 761
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	1 788	671	1 559	2 446	2 426	2 280	2 208	2 153	2 225	2 431	2 482
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	559	659	701	742	849	798	748	754	814	915	955
7.3. convicted for rape	423	244	262	279	271	244	207	230	233	227	236
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences											
7.5. convicted for robbery	1 975	886	749	612	1 057	1 058	1 059	980	911	1 043	1 069
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	1 812	1 562	1 683	1 804	2 447	3 100	3 227	3 332	3 200	3 296	3 644
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					261	232	198	184	169	155	150
7.8. convicted for drug offences	2 069	3 846	4 364	4 882	4 837	5 430	5 832	5 858	4 985	5 395	5 607
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	6 582	7 571	7 826	7 947	5 557	4 237	4 132	4 710	4 397	5 240	5 618
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	4 646*	3 697	5 010	6 323	3 681	3 717	3 716	3 717	6 094	6 094	
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	633*	1 082	1 990	2 897	775	1 420	1 386	1 404	3 301	3 301	
9. Population of the country	8 347 300	8 406 028	8 120 247	8 177 717	8 896 900	8 997 586	9 111 078	9 235 085	9 356 483	9 477 119	9 705 643

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	18 232	11 402	6 845	2 287	8 447	8 386	8 326	8 265	8 579	8 893	9 841
11. Total number of releases						5 550	5 791	5 080	5 968	7 529	6 056
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions											
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								71 757 005	83 652 225	85 005 161	79 404 498
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					8.8	9.0	8.8	9.8	11.1	11.3	11.8
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	146	148	142	136	165	129	107	145	133	102	123
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	4	5	4	4	3	2	8	12	4	2	2
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										2	0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.10: Azerbaijan – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	203.3	211.9	238.9	256.6	230.1	243.4	254.5	227.8	217.3	238.2	249.3
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	75.7	79.3	81.5	83.4	77.7	78.7	79.6	85.5	79.7	88.6	94.9
18. Percentage of female inmates	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	18.5	10.0	21.8	31.7	20.2	10.4	13.8	19.4	18.8	19.0	20.8
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	10.4	13.3	11.9	10.7	13.5	20.7	24.1	14.3	17.5	17.2	18.3
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence) of which:	89.6	86.7	88.1	89.3	86.5	79.3	75.9	85.7	82.5	82.8	81.7
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	11.8	4.3	9.1	13.1	13.7	13.1	12.5	11.9	13.3	13.0	12.6
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.8
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences											
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	13.0	5.7	4.4	3.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	11.9	10.1	9.9	9.6	13.8	17.8	18.3	18.5	19.1	17.6	18.4
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	13.6	24.9	25.5	26.1	27.3	31.2	33.1	32.5	29.7	28.8	28.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	43.3	49.0	45.8	42.4	31.4	24.4	23.5	26.1	26.2	28.0	28.4
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.3	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	14	29	40	46	21	38	37	38	54	54.2	
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	26.8	16.5	9.7	7.2	26.4	15.4	16.7	15.0	6.2	6.8	
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	3.7	4.8	3.9	3.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	5.7	3.3	3.7	

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	220.6	136.6	81.4	28.2	103.3	94.3	92.5	90.7	92.9	95.0	103.8
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						62.4	64.4	55.8	64.6	80.5	63.9
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions											
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	12.0	17.9	31.2	101.8	29.8			33.7	29.4	27.4	27.5
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	80.0	87.2	79.7	70.1	78.6	63.0	48.8	62.5	63.2	50.2	54.5
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	3.7	5.2	1.9	1.0	0.9
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										100.0	0.0

Table 4.11: Belgium – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	9 371	9 971	9 879	10 234	10 901	11 382	11 825	12 310	12 697	13 212	12 841
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	8 457	8 457	8 334	8 202	8 490	9 122	9 295	9 348	9 462	10 240	10 108
3. Median age of the prison population		34.8	33.9	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	35
4. Number of female inmates	382	440	422	450	440	444	494	572	539	609	641
5. Number of foreign inmates	3 860	4 148	4 234	4 203	4 450	4 631	4 964	5 213	5 431	5 360	5 146
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	1 670	1 677	1 753	1 670	1 707	1 783	1 887	1 921	2 004	1 822	1 785
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	5 321	5 799	5 822	6 044	6 534	6 814	7 183	7 636	8 078	8 640	8 548
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	689	753	735	740	756	771	782	838			
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	1 511	1 664	1 656	1 726	1 910	2 020	2 178	2 245			
7.3. convicted for rape	759	802	799	806	796	799	855	928			
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				848	832	823	846	923			
7.5. convicted for robbery	2 382	2 451	2 423	2 525	2 656	2 829	2 918	3 021			
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	2 564	2 644	2 567	2 653	2 932	3 095	3 297	3 371			
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences											
7.8. convicted for drug offences	2 045	2 145	2 112	2 189	2 371	2 457	2 620	2 745			
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	4 267	4 542	4 524	4 282	4 648	4 989	5 261	5 539			
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)					8 645	8 749	8 854	8 958	8 930	8 901	8 872
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff					6 317	6 556	6 795	7 034	6 864	6 695	6 526
9. Population of the country	10 445 900	10 430 281	10 392 226	10 403 951	10 753 080	10 839 905	11 000 638	11 094 850	11 161 642	11 203 992	11 289 853

Flow indicators	Year													
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
10. Total number of entries	15 168	15 198	16 230	16 709	17 867	18 489	18 808	18 911	18 311	18 560	19 315			
11. Total number of releases						17 444	17 662	17 990	17 141	18 395	19 995			
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	3 387 635	3 379 911	3 436 770	3 541 500	3 633 766	3 751 144	3 867 122	4 032 082	4 177 637	4 287 086				
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								579 835 857	584 770 666	589 705 476	594 640 286			
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)											137.3			
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	29	33	39	43	45	45	54	52	52	65	59			
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	8	11	11	14	16	13	19	12	13	14	18			
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										10				

Table 4.12: Belgium – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	89.7	95.6	95.1	98.4	101.4	105.0	107.5	111.0	113.8	117.9	113.7
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	110.8	117.9	118.5	124.8	128.4	124.8	127.2	131.7	134.2	129.0	127.0
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6	5.0
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	41.2	41.6	42.9	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	42.3	42.8	40.6	40.1
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	43.3	40.4	41.4	39.7	38.4	38.5	38.0	36.9	36.9	34.0	34.7
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	43.2	41.8	41.1	40.9	40.1	40.1	39.3	38.0	36.4	34.6	33.4
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	56.8	58.2	58.9	59.1	59.9	59.9	60.7	62.0	63.6	65.4	66.6
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	12.9	13.0	12.6	12.2	11.6	11.3	10.9	11.0			
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	28.4	28.7	28.4	28.6	29.2	29.6	30.3	29.4			
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.2			
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				14.0	12.7	12.1	11.8	12.1			
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	44.8	42.3	41.6	41.8	40.6	41.5	40.6	39.6			
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	48.2	45.6	44.1	43.9	44.9	45.4	45.9	44.1			
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences											
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	38.4	37.0	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.5	35.9			
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	80.2	78.3	77.7	70.8	71.1	73.2	73.2	72.5			
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	267.2*	258.7*	254.5*	260.9*	258.7*	261.0*	261.1*	256.8*			
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff					73.1	74.9	76.7	78.5	76.9	75.2	73.6
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian					1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member					1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	145.9	145.5	155.6	160.8	171.7	171.9	173.5	171.9	165.0	166.3	172.4
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						162	163	164	154	165	178.5
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.3
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.1	8.2	
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	31.4	35.2	39.1	43.5	44.0	41.3	47.4	44.0	42.2	51.2	44.7
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	8.7	11.7	11.0	14.2	15.6	11.9	16.7	10.1	10.6	11.0	13.6
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										71.4	

*Belgium: Percentages exceed 100% because the country does not apply the principal offence rule. That is to say that it counts every offence included in the sentence instead of the main one.

Table 4.13: Bosnia and Herzegovina: Republika Srpska – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	1 029	952	928	924	961	1 046	1 054	1 062	1 003	940	877
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	1 085	1 085	1 085	1 085	1 121	1 329	1 363	1 373	1 364	1 404	1 459
3. Median age of the prison population		34	26	33	32	32	33	36	36	36	
4. Number of female inmates	16	11	10	13	20	19	17	18	17	17	14
5. Number of foreign inmates	60	47	43	30	31	31	84	64	29	28	61
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	13	13	19	6	16	7	63	46	9	9	33
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	861	764	791	753	749	856	920	954	907	826	790
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	303	252	233	198	192	189	186	167	168	172	280
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	32	33	24	141	18	23	46	31	38	29	131
7.3. convicted for rape	25	27	33	16	25	16	19	26	26	33	18
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	9	9	17	14	13	14	21	18	20	13	15
7.5. convicted for robbery	195	244	107	142	239	142	257	135	251	236	91
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	142	71	169	16	26	131	58	20	26	56	23
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	86	83	78	72	8	41	37	18	33	23	25
7.8. convicted for drug offences	58	61	56	72	75	82	93	116	110	88	84
7.9. convicted for terrorism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime	0	0	10	16	19	26	38	36	35	27	26
7.11. convicted for cybercrime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	106	76	159	138	25	192	165	386	199	149	97
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	621*	652	706	771	764	824	831	836	855	884	887
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	329*	355	382	525	423	453	474	471	484	492	492
9. Population of the country	1 411 000	1 476 993	1 439 800	1 437 477	1 435 179	1 433 038	1 429 668	1 429 290	1 425 549	1 421 310	1 415 776

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	1 384	1 343	1 286	1 559	1 290	1 278	1 298	1 364	1 795	1 702	1 744
11. Total number of releases	2 200	1 915	1 584	1 296	1 226	1 207	1 430	1 643	1 824	1 579	1 791
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	311 879	243 652	292 198	337 260	207 857	336 318	381 790	384 710	371 205	382 520	343 100
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								12 683 000	12 132 495	13 271 092	14 372 347
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					20.0	20.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	5	4	1	2	7	4	6	4	9	4	3
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.14: Bosnia and Herzegovina: Republika Srpska – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	72.9	64.5	64.5	64.3	67.0	73.0	73.7	74.3	70.4	66.1	61.9
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	94.8	87.7	85.5	85.2	85.7	78.7	77.3	77.3	73.5	67.0	60.1
18. Percentage of female inmates	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	8.0	6.0	2.9	3.0	7.0
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	21.7	27.7	44.2	20.0	51.6	22.6	75.0	71.9	31.0	32.1	54.1
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	16.3	19.7	14.8	18.5	22.1	18.2	12.7	10.2	9.6	12.1	9.9
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	83.7	80.3	85.2	81.5	77.9	81.8	87.3	89.8	90.4	87.9	90.1
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	35.2	33.0	29.5	26.3	25.6	22.1	20.2	17.5	18.5	20.8	35.4
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	3.7	4.3	3.0	18.7	2.4	2.7	5.0	3.2	4.2	3.5	16.6
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	2.9	3.5	4.2	2.1	3.3	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.9	4.0	2.3
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.9
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	22.6	31.9	13.5	18.9	31.9	16.6	27.9	14.2	27.7	28.6	11.5
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	16.5	9.3	21.4	2.1	3.5	15.3	6.3	2.1	2.9	6.8	2.9
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	10.0.	10.9	9.9	9.6	1.1	4.8	4.0	1.9	3.6	2.8	3.2
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	6.7	8.0	7.1	9.6	10.0.	9.6	10.1	12.2	12.1	10.7	10.6
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.3
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	12.3	9.9	20.1	18.3	3.3	22.4	17.9	40.5	21.9	18.0	12.3
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	111.0	112.0	112.0	109.6	85.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	52.9	54.4	54.1	68.1	55.4	55.0	57.0	56.3	56.6	55.7	55.5
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	3.1	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	98.9	95.2	87.1	108.3	89.7	89.0	90.6	95.4	125.6	119.4	122.7
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	157.1	135.7	107.2	90.0	85.3	84.1	99.8	114.9	127.6	110.8	126.0
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	7.4	6.0	7.5	7.1	5.3	8.7	9.7	9.3	6.8	7.4	6.5
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	8.5	9.2	8.9	7.1	8.6	9.0	9.7	9.3	7.1	7.1	6.5
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	51.2	38.9	10.5	21.6	75.8	41.6	57.4	38.0	84.7	39.9	31.9
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	10.2	0.0	10.5	0.0	10.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4.15: Bulgaria – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	11 399	11 452	10 792	9 922	9 167	9 429	9 885	9 904	9 357	8 381	7 583
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	(6 306)*	(10 566)*	(10 488)*	(7 948)*	(10 564)*					(10 550)*	(10 296)*
3. Median age of the prison population											35
4. Number of female inmates	373	409	372	306	269	294	307	305	273	281	248
5. Number of foreign inmates	262	226	223	198	178	157	171	163	249	236	233
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	131	84	67	39	24	33	26	29	35	38	58
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	9 438	9 895	9 787	9 066	8 363	8 490	8 909	8 938	8 574	7 726	6 934
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	1 094**	1 109	1 112	1 101	948	1 012	865	988	973	926	885
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	231**	253	260	147	206	260	236	231	261	234	203
7.3. convicted for rape	596**	675	529	454	409	347	293	311	286	293	259
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				165	168	215	150	181	193	185	180
7.5. convicted for robbery	1 565**	1 678	1 779	1 348	1 471	1 619	1 440	1 572	1 386	1 398	1 280
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	5 984**	5 475	5 555	3 809	3 769	4 264	4 057	4 444	3 493	3 442	3 078
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					581	626	561	583	529	479	448
7.8. convicted for drug offences		593	608	503	563	667	543	545	546	486	466
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime			14	47	79	153	152	165	138	100	86
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences		752	335	1 492	2 216	2 968	2 606	3 117	3 626	2 922	2 692
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	4 153	4 884	4 884	4 597	4 597	4 597	4 597	4 610	4 597	4 597	4 138
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	2 518**	3 069	3 218	3 069	2 919	3 069	3 664	3 461	3 490	3 066	2 641
9. Population of the country	7 762 700	7 692 546	7 322 858	7 262 675	7 606 551	7 563 710	7 369 431	7 327 224	7 284 552	7 245 677	7 153 784

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	9 144	7 285	6 780	6 276	6 447	7 070	7 792	6 754	6 138	5 349	5 007
11. Total number of releases	6 803	7 536	7 525	6 925	6 861	6 678	6 876	7 129	6 742	6 241	5 412
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions											
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)										59 200 000	58 899 382
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)											13.7
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	63	42	44	50	46	43	43	52	34	27	38
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	2	1	2	2	4	3	2	6	4	4	0
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										2	0

* Data available in the annual reports, but reported by the country as not available when validating the time series | ** Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.16: Bulgaria – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	146.8	148.9	147.4	136.6	120.5	124.7	134.1	135.2	128.4	115.7	106.0
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	(180.8)*	(108.4)*	(102.9)*	(124.8)*	(86.8)*					(79.4)*	(73.6)*
18. Percentage of female inmates	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.3
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.1
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	50.0	37.2	30.0	19.7	13.5	21.0	15.2	17.8	14.1	16.1	24.9
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	17.2	13.6	9.3	8.6	8.8	10.0	9.9	9.8	8.4	7.8	8.6
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence) of which:	82.8	86.4	90.7	91.4	91.2	90.0	90.1	90.2	91.6	92.2	91.4
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	11.6	11.2	11.4	12.1	11.3	11.9	9.7	11.1	11.3	12.0	12.8
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.9
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	6.3	6.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.7
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				1.8	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	16.6	17.0	18.2	14.9	17.6	19.1	16.2	17.6	16.2	18.1	18.5
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	63.4	55.3	56.8	42.0	45.1	50.2	45.5	49.7	40.7	44.6	44.4
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					6.9	7.4	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.5
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences		6.0	6.2	5.5	6.7	7.9	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.7
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime			0.1	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	0.0	7.6	3.4	16.5	26.5	35.0	29.3	34.9	42.3	37.8	38.8
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	114.6	106.5	104.1	100.0	124.5	142.9	122.4	135.8	133.3	135.5	138.1
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	60.6	62.8	65.9	66.8	63.5	66.8	79.7	75.1	75.9	66.7	63.8
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		117.2	93.8	88.1	85.7	88.8	92.9	103.0	91.6	83.8	73.4	69.1
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*		87.2	97.1	97.8	94.6	94.5	87.8	90.9	96.7	92.0	85.7	74.7
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions												
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		14.4	18.8	20.3	20.6	18.5	15.6	14.5	17.6	19.4	21.0	20.1
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		57.6	36.8	38.4	46.3	46.4	46.9	45.6	52.6	34.3	28.9	45.3
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		1.8	0.9	1.7	1.9	4.0	3.3	2.1	6.1	4.0	4.3	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											50	0.0

* Data available in the annual reports, but reported by the country as not available when validating the time series

Table 4.17: Croatia – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	3 485	3 833	4 127	4 734	4 891	5 165	5 084	4 741	4 352	3 763	3 341
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	3 159	3 159	3 159	3 501	3 501	3 501	3 921	3 921	3 921	4 022	4 022
3. Median age of the prison population	35.9*	35.7	35.5	35.3	36	36	36.2	33	35.8	36.3	36.8
4. Number of female inmates	140	186	198	209	225	236	250	207	194	190	164
5. Number of foreign inmates	236	259	276	293	280	242	289	276	275	231	191
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	119	128	124	120	114	104	129	141	132	97	106
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	2 109*	2 430	2 767	3 104	3 592	3 974	3 893	3 974	3 499	3 024	2 549
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	435	412	421	430	454	427	442	395	400	390	352
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	39	41	44	47	108	61	119	104	98	73	98
7.3. convicted for rape	142	104	122	140	245	156	231	142	101	97	91
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				120	48	131	63	81	116	109	122
7.5. convicted for robbery	249	262	303	343	383	408	427	436	406	367	375
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	463	453	504	555	586	708	726	681	602	611	564
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					51	70	239	314	324	200	245
7.8. convicted for drug offences	341	425	534	642	765	880	972	891	560	470	316
7.9. convicted for terrorism					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										3	1
7.12. convicted for other offences	608	733	840	827	952	1 133	800	930	589	543	385
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	2 347*	2 384	2 467	2 549	2 597	2 562	2 609	2 652	2 756	2 733	2 639
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	1 324*	1 349	1 431	1 512	1 496	1 451	1 565	1 576	1 651	1 588	1 569
9. Population of the country	4 439 000	4 556 020	4 493 312	4 491 543	4 435 056	4 425 747	4 412 137	4 275 984	4 262 140	4 246 809	4 190 669

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries		12 967*	13 342	13 940	14 537	13 259	13 273	14 921	12 596	11 660	10 424	9 187
11. Total number of releases							12 325	11 784	11 814	11 318	10 911	9 090
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions		1 180 410*	1 180 410	1 409 813	1 639 215	1 641 306	1 760 925	1 831 470	1 902 015	1 829 634	1 829 634	
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									71 857 178	70 176 701	68 454 858	71 427 935
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						41.8	37.9	5.1	6.3	7.5	7.4	7.3
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		10	5	9	13	13	7	12	13	13	16	16
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides of pre-trial detainees		2	3	2.5	2	2	0	1	2	1	0	0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.18: Croatia – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	78.5	84.1	91.8	105.4	110.3	116.7	115.2	110.9	102.1	88.6	79.7
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	110.3	121.3	130.6	135.2	139.7	147.5	129.7	120.9	111.0	93.6	83.1
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.9
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.7	4.7	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.7
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	50.4	49.4	44.9	41.0	40.7	43.0	44.6	51.1	48.0	42.0	55.5
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	39.5	36.6	33.0	34.4	26.6	23.1	23.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	23.7
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	60.5	63.4	67.0	65.6	73.4	76.9	76.6	83.8	80.4	80.4	76.3
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	20.6	17.0	15.2	13.9	12.6	10.7	11.4	9.9	11.0	12.4	13.8
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	3.0	1.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.8
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	6.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	6.8	3.9	5.9	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.6
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				3.9	1.3	3.3	1.6	2.0	3.2	3.5	4.8
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	11.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.3	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.6	14.7
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	22.0	18.6	18.2	17.9	16.3	17.8	18.6	17.1	16.5	19.4	22.1
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					1.4	1.8	6.1	7.9	8.9	6.3	9.6
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	16.2	17.5	19.3	20.7	21.3	22.1	25.0	22.4	15.4	14.9	12.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.1	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	28.8	30.2	30.4	26.6	26.5	28.5	20.5	23.4	16.1	17.2	15.1
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	108.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.2	100.0	87.6	90.8	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	56.4	56.6	58.0	59.3	57.6	56.6	60.0	59.4	59.9	58.1	59.5
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.1
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	291.9	300.6	306.0	323.5	295.2	299.3	337.1	285.5	272.7	244.6	216.3
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						277.9	266.3	267.8	264.7	256.0	214.0
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.0	5.1	5.8	
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	35.1	14.3	23.5	31.5	27.5	14.3	23.2	25.6	27.4	36.8	42.5
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	7.0	8.6	6.5	4.8	4.2	0.0	1.9	3.9	2.1	0.0	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										0.0	0.0

Table 4.19: Cyprus – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	529	599	834	831	883	900	905	930	811	681	654
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	340	550	546	552	597	597	658	664	589	853	672
3. Median age of the prison population				30.6	32	32.8	35	35	35	35	36
4. Number of female inmates	21	21	32	39	39	38	52	53	45	42	40
5. Number of foreign inmates	241	290	357	385	415	375	370	367	315	257	250
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	57	72	39	22	109	99	80	84	83	51	53
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	432	495	568	512	510	499	560	562	472	438	484
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	57	5	26	46	49	51	53	54	53	54	55
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	69*	77	44	11	14	14	8	9	40	16	26
7.3. convicted for rape	16*	5	12	19	22	19	28	32	29	35	36
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				25	5	15	20	20	10	19	33
7.5. convicted for robbery	17*	19	22	24	20	26	18	30	28	41	39
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	126*	152	146	139	122	122	150	139	107	78	81
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					0	0	0	33	13	14	17
7.8. convicted for drug offences	89	136	121	106	95	140	141	142	131	111	133
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.11. convicted for cybercrime								0	0	0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	59	101	199	142	183	112	142	103	61	70	64
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	351*	350	371	385	439	439	427	450	426	398	393
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	306*	305	327	337	388	391	393	408	393	375	381
9. Population of the country	837 300	845 605	788 457	796 900	796 875	803 147	839 751	862 011	865 878	858 000	848 319

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	2 318	2 213	2 431	2 388	2 372	2 804	2 874	2 829	3 153	2 697	2 256
11. Total number of releases						2 112	1 955	2 149	2 307	2 094	1 688
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions						55 399	305 873	236 520	255 865	270 378	203 877
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									18 727 545	16 222 408	15 279 577
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	60.0	75.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	2	3	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	3	3
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees						0		0	0	0	0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.20: Cyprus – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	63.2	70.8	105.8	104.3	110.8	112.1	107.8	107.9	93.7	79.4	77.1
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	155.6	108.9	152.7	150.5	147.9	150.8	137.5	140.1	137.7	79.8	97.3
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.1
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	45.6	48.4	42.8	46.3	47.0	41.7	40.9	39.5	38.8	37.7	38.2
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	23.7	24.8	10.9	5.7	26.3	26.4	21.6	22.9	26.3	19.8	21.2
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	18.3	17.4	31.9	38.4	42.2	44.6	38.1	39.6	41.8	35.7	26.0
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence) of which:	81.7	82.6	68.1	61.6	57.8	55.4	61.9	60.4	58.2	64.3	74.0
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	13.2	1.0	9.0	9.0	9.6	10.2	9.5	9.6	11.2	12.3	11.4
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	2.1	15.6	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.6	8.5	3.7	5.4
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.7	1.0	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.8	5.0	5.7	6.1	8.0	7.4
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				4.9	1.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.1	4.3	6.8
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.7	3.9	5.2	3.2	5.3	5.9	9.4	8.1
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	27.1	30.7	27.1	27.1	23.9	24.4	26.8	24.7	22.7	17.8	16.7
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.8	3.2	3.5
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	20.6	27.5	20.7	20.7	18.6	28.1	25.2	25.3	27.8	25.3	27.5
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime								0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	28.5	20.4	32.6	27.7	35.9	22.4	25.4	18.3	12.9	16.0	13.2
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	87.0	87.1	88.1	87.5	88.4	89.1	92.0	90.7	92.3	94.2	96.9
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	283.3	264.3	287.5	302.9	297.7	351.9	357.8	336.9	365.8	311.5	262.9
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						265.0	243.4	255.9	267.6	241.8	196.7
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions						0.6	3.5	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.0
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	36.6	56.7	16.7	12.0	12.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	37.0	44.1
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	44.1
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention						0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4.21: Czech Republic – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	19 052	18 912	18 901	20 502	22 021	21 955	23 170	22 644	16 266	18 658	20 866
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	18 784	18 936	19 250	19 471	19 384	19 685	20 501	21 307	20 924	20 020	20 782
3. Median age of the prison population		35	34.1	33.3	33.6	33.9	34.3	34	35	35	32.5
4. Number of female inmates	886	868	999	1 079	1 189	1 268	1 492	1 457	914	1 170	1 433
5. Number of foreign inmates	1 652	1 378	1 392	1 449	1 559	1 589	1 730	1 709	1 438	1 549	1 666
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	721	510	541	539	537	541	611	552	537	543	495
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	16 077	16 514	16 647	18 100	19 648	19 504	20 557	20 429	14 031	16 473	18 906
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	147	153	118	114	238	1 235	1 257	1 119	1 163	1 160	872
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	4 056	3 580	4 030	4 000	1 285	681	1 480	1 271	1 251	1 359	1 514
7.3. convicted for rape	144	488	455	454	219	403	504	495	470	476	503
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				3	9	169	221	206	174	167	173
7.5. convicted for robbery	708	1 608	3 340	1 411	1 743	1 891	2 922	2 899	2 641	2 587	2 765
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	4 488	4 010	4 364	4 364	8 783	5 937	8 530	8 674	6 287	7 644	8 651
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					2 032	3 284	3 384	3 070	2 208	2 361	2 703
7.8. convicted for drug offences	856	1 326	1 382	2 374	1 434	1 279	3 340	2 561	1 972	2 303	2 878
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	0	0	0					
7.10. convicted for organised crime				67	7	24					
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	5 678	5 349	2 958	5 313	11 019	7 048					
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)		10 691	10 505	10 454	10 902	10 710	10 501	10 880	10 548	10 608	10 897
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff		6 333	5 160	1 893	2 479	1 928	1 875	1 987	1 859	1 954	2 090
9. Population of the country	10 220 600	10 188 957	10 228 744	10 220 911	10 467 542	10 506 813	10 486 731	10 505 445	10 516 125	10 512 419	10 553 843

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	18 343	18 937	18 578	13 158	17 256	21 353	16 540	14 278	14 278	9 131	10 644
11. Total number of releases						13 383	14 924	15 313	14 736	15 355	8 378
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	6 976 975	6 975 150	6 957 630	7 333 872	7 330 921	8 423 824	6 731 330	8 369 324	7 251 275	5 981 653	6 453 532
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								293 202 000	310 945 771	288 422 972	283 200 000
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					33.0	34.0	33.9	22.0	36.4	48.1	45.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	18	18	12	29	29	39	44	38	49	26	29
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	16	6	9	13	13	13	13	9	16	7	12
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees	2	5	6	7	6	3	6	11	3	3	6

Table 4.22: Czech Republic – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	186.4	185.6	184.8	200.6	210.4	209.0	220.9	215.5	154.7	177.5	197.7
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	101.4	99.9	98.2	105.3	113.6	111.5	113.0	106.3	77.7	93.2	100.4
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.3	6.9
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	8.7	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.5	8.8	8.3	8.0
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	43.6	37.0	38.9	37.2	34.4	34.0	35.3	32.3	37.3	35.1	29.7
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	15.6	12.7	11.9	11.7	10.8	11.2	11.3	9.8	13.7	11.7	9.4
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	84.4	87.3	88.1	88.3	89.2	88.8	88.7	90.2	86.3	88.3	90.6
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	6.3	6.1	5.5	8.3	7.0	4.6
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	25.2	21.7	24.2	22.1	6.5	3.5	7.2	6.2	8.9	8.2	8.0
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	0.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.7
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	4.4	9.7	20.1	7.8	8.9	9.7	14.2	14.2	18.8	15.7	14.6
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	27.9	24.3	26.2	24.1	44.7	30.4	41.5	42.5	44.8	46.4	45.8
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					10.3	16.8	16.5	15.0	15.7	14.3	14.3
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	5.3	8.0	8.3	13.1	7.3	6.6	16.2	12.5	14.1	14.0	15.2
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime				0.4	0.0	0.1					
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	35.3	32.4	17.8	29.4	56.1	36.1					
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	136.2	112.5					
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	59.2	59.2	49.1	18.1	22.7	18.0	17.9	18.3	17.6	18.4	19.2
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	3.0	3.0	3.7	10.8	8.9	11.4	12.4	11.4	8.7	9.5	10.0
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.9

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		179.9	185.3	182.3	128.6	168.8	204.0	157.4	136.2	135.9	86.8	101.3
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*							127.9	142.0	146.0	140.3	146.0	79.7
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions		12.5	12.1	12.3	18.3	14.0	13.0	13.4	19.3	16.7	21.5	19.9
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		12.0	12.1	12.2	17.2	14.3	12.4	15.9	19.5	19.0	21.4	21.0
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		9.8	9.4	6.3	15.3	14.1	17.7	20.0	16.4	21.6	16.0	15.5
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		8.7	3.1	4.8	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.9	3.9	7.1	4.3	6.4
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention		12.5	83.3	66.7	53.8	46.2	23.1	46.2	122.2	18.8	42.9	50.0

Table 4.23: Denmark – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	4 132	3 759	3 624	3 451	3 721	3 944	3 947	3 829	4 091	3 583	3 203
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	4 271	4 104	4 034	3 807	4 085	4 106	4 134	4 121	4 151	3 904	3 761
3. Median age of the prison population	32*	33	32	31	30	31	31	31	31	32	32
4. Number of female inmates	184	170	179	155	178	183	164	149	189	145	118
5. Number of foreign inmates	754	710	654	792	811	853	838	943	1 065	1 002	865
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	363	349	380	410	469	488	433	552	576	402	485
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	3 072	2 634	2 562	2 198	2 295	2 535	2 566	2 442	2 558	2 192	2 041
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	171	167	166	188	180	192	211	195	203	193	196
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	710	689	648	550	558	604	469	440	398	364	321
7.3. convicted for rape	72	58	52	57	53	56	50	62	54	72	96
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	63	83	60	65	68	100	101	79	86	74	65
7.5. convicted for robbery	371	303	267	248	289	376	337	327	288	253	208
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	467	293	231	214	240	249	280	277	363	286	239
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	96	81	74	65	78	65	65	64	109	77	69
7.8. convicted for drug offences	641	603	607	532	534	531	593	540	585	549	497
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	403	287	351	285	313	362	460	458	472	324	350
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	4 761	4 864	4 739	4 632	4 729	4 756	4 765	4 802	4 769	4 634	4 549
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	2 783	2 837	2 722	2 599	2 644	2 672	2 646	2 650	2 612	2 568	2 490
9. Population of the country	5 411 400	5 430 033	5 468 120	5 484 723	5 511 451	5 534 738	5 560 628	5 580 516	5 602 628	5 627 235	5 707 251

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries				16 902	15 011	14 197	14 244	14 469	13 946	13 903	14 423	12 552
11. Total number of releases							8 020	8 410	8 442	8 738	8 938	8 162
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions		1 374 882	1 474 892	1 435 107	1 330 680	1 288 414	1 355 939	1 447 371	1 473 615	1 454 087	1 462 847	1 381 306
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)										391 128 502	399 500 000	411 000 100
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						135.9	185.0	178.0	183.0	186.0	182.0	191.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		15	14	6	12	6	11	11	13	5	8	4
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		7	8	1	8	5	5	2	5	4	3	2
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											2	2

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.24: Denmark – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	76.4	69.2	66.3	62.9	67.5	71.3	71.0	68.6	73.0	63.7	56.1
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	96.7	91.6	89.8	90.6	91.1	96.1	95.5	92.9	98.6	91.8	85.2
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.0	3.7
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	18.2	18.9	18.0	22.9	21.8	21.6	21.2	24.6	26.0	28.0	27.0
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	48.1	49.2	58.0	51.8	57.8	57.2	51.7	58.5	54.1	40.1	56.1
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	25.7	29.9	29.3	36.3	38.3	35.7	35.0	36.2	37.5	38.8	36.3
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	74.3	70.1	70.7	63.7	61.7	64.3	65.0	63.8	62.5	61.2	63.7
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	5.6	6.3	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.8	9.6
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	23.1	24.6	21.5	25.4	23.5	23.8	18.3	18.0	15.6	16.6	15.7
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	3.3	4.7
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	2.1	3.2	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	12.1	11.5	10.4	11.3	12.6	14.8	13.1	13.4	11.3	11.5	10.2
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	15.2	11.1	9.0	9.7	10.5	9.8	10.9	11.3	14.2	13.0	11.7
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	4.3	3.5	3.4
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	20.9	22.9	23.7	24.2	23.3	20.9	23.1	22.1	22.9	25.0	24.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	13.1	10.9	13.7	13.0	13.6	14.3	17.9	18.8	18.5	14.8	17.1
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	97.5	95.7	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	58.5	58.3	57.4	56.1	55.9	56.2	55.5	55.2	54.8	55.4	54.7
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*				311.3	274.5	258.8	258.4	261.4	250.8	249.1	257.4	223.1
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*							145.5	151.9	151.8	156.6	159.5	145.0
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions				2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates				2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		39.9	33.9	16.0	33.1	17.4	29.6	27.9	32.9	13.1	19.6	11.2
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		18.6	19.4	2.7	22.1	14.5	13.4	5.1	12.7	10.4	7.3	5.6
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											66.7	100.0

Table 4.25: Estonia – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	4 410	4 310	3 456	3 656	3 555	3 470	3 385	3 417	3 256	2 962	2 768
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	4 472	4 472	3 808	3 880	3 656	3 656	3 662	3 548	3 256	3 300	3 322
3. Median age of the prison population		31.5	31.2	30.8	31.5	34	32	32	34	34	35
4. Number of female inmates	212	209	156	190	195	185	182	177	164	157	145
5. Number of foreign inmates	1 780	1 740	1 413	1 474	1 385	1 397	257	239	229	226	207
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	466	483	423	439	369	298	70	64	74	58	63
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	3 386	3 265	2 540	2 666	2 719	2 685	2 599	2 586	2 483	2 357	2 153
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	787	735	613	620	578	481	464	520	535	488	445
7.2. convicted for assault and battery					199	184	258	195	200	163	143
7.3. convicted for rape	109	101	108	94	106	61	88	93	86	92	92
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences						0	22	18	16	13	19
7.5. convicted for robbery	657	594	398	402	432	396	409	501	436	394	291
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	961	914	454	590	524	538	858	351	393	343	310
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					9	0	2	8	13	15	8
7.8. convicted for drug offences	279	314	330	406	483	442	449	567	542	592	610
7.9. convicted for terrorism					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime					0	0	5	6	14	16	14
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										12	6
7.12. convicted for other offences	593	607	637	554	388	583	44	327	248	229	215
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	1 569*	1 420	2 204	1 977	1 960	1 811 25	1 732 25	1 721 25	1 656 1	1 612	1 604
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	1 323*	1 415	1 506	884	879	760	760	760	707	669	655
9. Population of the country	1 347 000	1 339 972	1 315 912	1 307 605	1 340 415	1 340 127	1 340 194	1 325 217	1 320 174	1 315 819	1 315 944

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	5 227						2 575	2 788	2 657	2 153	1 764
11. Total number of releases						3 242	2 668	2 625	2 675	2 345	2 083
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions										1 239 237	1 069 704
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								39 833 596	40 844 411	44 950 764	43 671 208
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)							31.8	31.5	32.3	33.4	39.4
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	22	9	21	14	5	1	8	12	5	5	8
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	3	1	6	3	0	1	1	3	0	2	1
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										2	1

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.26: Estonia – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	327.4	321.6	262.6	279.6	265.2	258.9	252.6	257.8	246.6	225.1	210.3
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	98.6	96.4	90.8	94.2	97.2	94.9	92.4	96.3	100.0	89.8	83.3
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.3	39.0	40.3	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.5
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	26.2	27.8	29.9	29.8	26.6	21.3	27.2	26.8	32.3	25.7	30.4
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	23.2	24.2	26.5	27.1	23.5	22.6	23.2	24.3	23.7	20.4	22.2
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence) of which:	76.8	75.8	73.5	72.9	76.5	77.4	76.8	75.7	76.3	79.6	77.8
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	23.2	22.5	24.1	23.3	21.3	17.9	17.9	20.1	21.5	20.7	20.7
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery					7.3	6.9	9.9	7.5	8.1	6.9	6.6
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.5	3.9	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.3
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences						0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	19.4	18.2	15.7	15.1	15.9	14.7	15.7	19.4	17.6	16.7	13.5
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	28.4	28.0	17.9	22.1	19.3	20.0	33.0	13.6	15.8	14.6	14.4
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	8.2	9.6	13.0	15.2	17.8	16.5	17.3	21.9	21.8	25.1	28.3
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime					0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.5	0.3
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	17.5	18.6	25.1	20.8	14.3	21.7	1.7	12.6	10.0	9.7	10.0
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	84.3	99.6	68.3	44.7	44.8	42.0	43.9	44.2	42.7	41.5	40.8
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	3.3	3.0	2.3	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		386.9						192.1	208.0	200.5	163.1	134.1
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*							241.9	199.1	195.9	201.9	177.6	158.3
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions											18.9	19.9
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		10.5						16.2	14.6	15.4	18.1	20.1
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		48.2	20.4	48.7	40.5	13.7	2.8	23.1	35.5	14.6	15.4	27.0
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		6.6	2.3	13.9	8.7	0.0	2.8	2.9	8.9	0.0	6.1	3.4
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											100.0	100.0

Table 4.27: Finland – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	3 867	3 851	3 624	3 531	3 589	3 316	3 261	3 196	3 126	3 097	3 007
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	3 429	3 519	3 587	3 497	3 455	3 207	3 100	3 055	3 109	3 123	3 023
3. Median age of the prison population	34.9*	36	35	34	36	35	35	35	36.5	35.5	35.9
4. Number of female inmates	236	244	246	224	241	258	244	229	229	248	228
5. Number of foreign inmates	268	312	301	334	356	423	467	474	454	497	455
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	110	108	86	128	137	214	229	224	179	227	198
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	3 353	3 399	3 124	2 958	3 014	2 651	2 620	2 546	2 541	2 457	2 401
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	590	612	583	576	591	586	601	606	599	596	581
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	582	636	575	561	597	546	501	492	441	423	394
7.3. convicted for rape	82	101	91	83	99	103	107	102	116	107	119
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	197	214	155	160	195	168	178	164	184	174	159
7.5. convicted for robbery	514	475	418	376	338	294	304	258	260	257	243
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	153	138	114	97	109	114	160	185	203	177	175
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	512	484	434	461	413	397	458	440	468	474	456
7.8. convicted for drug offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.9. convicted for terrorism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.11. convicted for cybercrime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	543	526	609	551	582	390	269	242	214	249	230
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	2 844	2 832	2 956	2 872	2 998	2 961	2 715	2 694	2 520	2 499	2 488
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	1 579	1 578	1 561	1 534	1 661	1 471	1 410	1 394	1 369	1 362	1 364
9. Population of the country	5 236 600	5 261 243	5 238 460	5 244 749	5 326 314	5 351 427	5 375 276	5 401 267	5 426 674	5 451 270	5 487 308

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	6 575	7 552	7 292	7 303	7 321	7 059	6 545	6 436	6 066	5 809	5 749
11. Total number of releases	6 341	7 081	7 714	7 407	7 235	7 291	6 585	6 427	6 150	5 940	5 791
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	1 305 605	1 419 120	1 378 970	1 296 115	1 286 990	1 274 580	1 163 985	1 149 385	1 126 390	1 103 760	1 069 085
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								192 691 000	196 887 000	196 520 000	197 258 000
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						146.0	159.0	162.0	167.0	170.0	175.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	8	7	7	11	9	6	6	9	4	5	9
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	5	4	3	5	4	1	4	7	2	2	2
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees			0	3	3	0	1	6	2	1	2

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.28: Finland – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	73.8	73.2	69.2	67.3	67.4	62.0	60.7	59.2	57.6	56.8	54.8
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	112.8	109.4	101.0	101.0	103.9	103.4	105.2	104.6	100.5	99.2	99.5
18. Percentage of female inmates	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.3	6.7	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.3	8.0	7.6
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	6.9	8.1	8.3	9.5	9.9	12.8	14.3	14.8	14.5	16.0	15.1
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	41.0	34.6	28.6	38.3	38.5	50.6	49.0	47.3	39.4	45.7	43.5
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	13.3	11.7	13.8	16.2	16.0	20.1	19.7	20.3	18.7	20.7	20.2
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	86.7	88.3	86.2	83.8	84.0	79.9	80.3	79.7	81.3	79.3	79.8
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	17.6	18.0	18.7	19.5	19.6	22.1	22.9	23.8	23.6	24.3	24.2
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	17.4	18.7	18.4	19.0	19.8	20.6	19.1	19.3	17.4	17.2	16.4
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.4	5.0
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences											
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	5.9	6.3	5.0	5.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.1	6.6
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	15.3	14.0	13.4	12.7	11.2	11.1	11.6	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.1
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.3	6.1	7.3	8.0	7.2	7.3
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	15.3	14.2	13.9	15.6	13.7	15.0	17.5	17.3	18.4	19.3	19.0
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	16.2	15.5	19.5	18.6	19.3	14.7	10.3	9.5	8.4	10.1	9.6
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	94.6	93.7	95.4	96.9	97.0	98.0	98.4	97.8	97.8	100.0	98.2
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	55.5	55.7	52.8	53.4	55.4	49.7	51.9	51.7	54.3	54.5	54.8
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		126.0	144.2	138.6	139.4	139.6	132.5	122.3	119.7	112.3	107.0	105.5
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*		121.5	135.2	146.6	141.4	137.9	136.9	123.1	119.6	113.9	109.5	106.2
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions		6.5	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		6.8	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		21.6	18.1	18.2	30.4	25.5	16.7	18.1	27.6	12.5	16.0	29.1
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		13.5	10.3	7.8	13.8	11.3	2.8	12.1	21.5	6.3	6.4	6.5
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention				0.0	60.0	75.0	0.0	25.0	85.7	100.0	50.0	100.0

Table 4.29: France – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	58 053	57 832	63 500	66 712	66 307	66 925	72 326	76 407	78 363	77 739	76 111
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	51 106	50 373	50 714	50 894	53 764	56 426	56 562	56 991	57 435	58 054	57 838
3. Median age of the prison population	32.2*	32	31.9	31.7	31.6	34.5	31	31.5	31.6	31.9	31
4. Number of female inmates	2 188	2 144	2 415	2 386	2 321	2 336	2 555	2 706	2 724	2 838	2 639
5. Number of foreign inmates	11 820	11 436	12 341	12 222	12 007	11 926	12 661	13 925	14 390	14 688	14 690
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees											
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	37 459	39 419	45 954	49 974	50 705	51 074	55 869	59 492	61 568	60 649	58 497
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	3 480	3 526	3 567	3 546	3 470	3 403	3 406	3 425	3 465	3 531	
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	6 811	7 718	10 001	11 467	12 437	13 054	14 726	16 089	17 216	16 923	
7.3. convicted for rape	8 456	8 171	8 195	8 089	7 839	7 564	7 691	7 710	7 666	7 255	
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences											
7.5. convicted for robbery	3 459	3 912	4 502	4 936	5 158	5 483	6 298	6 810	6 377	6 145	
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	2 700	2 841	3 798	4 061	3 951	3 776	4 131	4 670	5 359	5 397	
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					4 050	3 976	4 304	4 710	4 969	5 114	
7.8. convicted for drug offences	5 572	5 494	6 195	7 085	7 342	7 193	7 878	8 269	8 703	8 641	
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	6 869	7 763	9 694	6 912	6 452	6 625	7 435	7 809	7 813	7 643	
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	26 664*	27 562	29 718	31 913	33 306	34 127	35 633	34 691	35 081	35 103	36 311
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	21 837*	22 390	22 097	22 536	23 088	24 605	24 495	25 082	25 307	25 234	26 153
9. Population of the country	62 702 000	63 195 000	63 573 000	64 057 790	64 321 374	64 668 885	64 994 907	65 287 861	65 578 819	65 835 579	66 661 621

Flow indicators	Year													
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
10. Total number of entries	84 710	85 540	86 594	90 270	89 055	84 354	82 725	88 058	90 983	89 290	90 665			
11. Total number of releases						84 443	81 839	81 213	87 958	88 203	91 257			
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	20 812 091	21 766 933	21 673 956	23 054 487	23 053 481	23 052 474	22 583 166	23 571 855	24 748 194	24 790 479	24 580 616			
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								2 263 746 691	2 394 891 819	2 490 782 492	2 523 691 845			
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						84.6	96.1	96.0	96.8	100.5	102.7			
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	230	249	215	216	203	191	178	169	166	155	132			
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	115	122	93	93	101	109	95	100	96	97	77			
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										33	0			

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.30: France – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	92.6	91.5	99.9	104.1	103.1	103.5	111.3	117.0	119.5	118.1	114.2
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	113.6	114.8	125.2	131.1	123.3	118.6	127.9	134.1	136.4	133.9	131.6
18. Percentage of female inmates	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	20.4	19.8	19.4	18.3	18.1	17.8	17.5	18.2	18.4	18.9	19.3
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention											
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	35.5	31.8	27.6	25.1	23.5	23.7	22.8	22.1	21.4	22.0	23.1
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	64.5	68.2	72.4	74.9	76.5	76.3	77.2	77.9	78.6	78.0	76.9
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	9.3	8.9	7.8	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	18.2	19.6	21.8	22.9	24.5	25.6	26.4	27.0	28.0	27.9	
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	22.6	20.7	17.8	16.2	15.5	14.8	13.8	13.0	12.5	12.0	
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences											
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	9.2	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.4	10.4	10.1	
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	7.2	7.2	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.7	8.9	
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					8.0	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	14.9	13.9	13.5	14.2	14.5	14.1	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.2	
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	18.3	19.7	21.1	13.8	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.1	12.7	12.6	
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	99.7	100.0	100.0	92.2	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.0	
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	81.9	81.2	74.4	70.6	69.3	72.1	68.7	72.3	72.1	71.9	72.0
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	136.2	136.4	137.0	142.0	139.0	131.1	127.9	135.5	139.4	136.2	137.7
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						131.3	126.6	125.0	134.7	134.5	138.6
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.5	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.9
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.3
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	40.1	42.9	37.2	34.0	30.5	28.8	26.6	23.4	21.7	19.8	17.0
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	20.1	21.0	16.1	14.6	15.1	16.4	14.2	13.8	12.6	12.4	9.9
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										34.02	0.00

Table 4.31: Georgia – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	8 668	13 419	18 384	19 507	19 825	23 684	24 186	23 227	8 868	10 233	10 242
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	7 941	11 402	15 040	15 040	19 395	23 750	24 650	22 900	21 398	21 678	21 398
3. Median age of the prison population									34		
4. Number of female inmates		558	769	792	983	1 174	1 203	1 180	295	253	320
5. Number of foreign inmates	76	183	190	201	298	395	353	304	156	248	310
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	26	47	56	65					82	97	105
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	3 540	7 972	15 660	15 150	18 041	20 932	22 558	21 673	7 632	8 596	8 826
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)		384	1 914	812					776	1 167	1 155
7.2. convicted for assault and battery		86	340						229	568	448
7.3. convicted for rape		41	214	88					414	143	98
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences									655	49	87
7.5. convicted for robbery		591	480	369					621	506	1 676
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft		3 000	3 742	1 208					1 360	2 500	2 529
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences									892	1 556	477
7.8. convicted for drug offences		304	986	1 668					1 630	3 225	2 721
7.9. convicted for terrorism			4						75	13	16
7.10. convicted for organised crime			1 383						341	1 002	84
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										14	1
7.12. convicted for other offences		3 566	6 597	11 005					639	1 407	1 026
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)		3 158	2 824	2 490	2 643	2 796	2 949	3 236	3 522	3 809	4 587
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff		1 871						2 374	2 417	2 265	2 245
9. Population of the country	4 321 500	4 432 981	4 646 003	4 630 841	4 385 429	4 436 391	4 469 250	4 497 617	4 476 900	4 490 498	3 729 500

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries			18 384	12 034	11 838	11 641	11 445	7 459	3 472	8 224	8 875
11. Total number of releases							8 992	10 019	11 045	18 670	7 676
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions											
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									54 148 415	59 531 738	53 159 872
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)									6.5	18.4	5.7
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	14	49	91	98	120	142	117	91	66	25	27
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	4	5	3				6	4	1	6	7
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										3	0

Table 4.32: Georgia – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year														
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015				
16. Prison population rate (stock)	200.6	302.7	395.7	421.2	452.1	533.9	541.2	516.4	198.1	227.9	274.6				
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	109.2	117.7	122.2	129.7	102.2	99.7	98.1	101.4	41.4	47.2	47.9				
18. Percentage of female inmates	0.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	3.3	2.5	3.1				
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.4	3.0				
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4					52.6	39.1	33.9				
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	59.2	40.6	14.8	22.3	9.0	11.6	6.7	6.7	13.9	16.0	13.8				
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	40.8	59.4	85.2	77.7	91.0	88.4	93.3	93.3	86.1	84.0	86.2				
of which:															
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)		4.8	12.2	5.4					10.2	13.6	13.1				
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery		1.1	2.2						3.0	6.6	5.1				
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape		0.5	1.4	0.6					5.4	1.7	1.1				
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences									8.6	0.6	1.0				
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery		7.4	3.1	2.4					8.1	5.9	19.0				
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft		37.6	23.9	8.0					17.8	29.1	28.7				
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences									11.7	18.1	5.4				
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences		3.8	6.3	11.0					21.4	37.5	30.8				
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0						1.0	0.2	0.2				
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime			8.8						4.5	11.7	1.0				
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.2	0.0				
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences		44.7	42.1	72.6					8.4	16.4	11.6				
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)		100.0	100.0	100.0					100.0	141.3	116.9				
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff		59.2						73.4	68.6	59.5	48.9				
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian		7.2						9.8	3.7	4.5	4.6				
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member		4.2	6.5	7.8	7.5	8.5	8.2	7.2	2.5	2.7	2.2				

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*				414.7	259.0	255.6	265.5	258.0	166.9	77.2	183.7	197.6
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*								202.7	224.2	245.6	417.0	170.9
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions												
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates				8.8	18.3	19.8	20.4	24.8	38.9	80.3	12.9	13.8
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		19.7	56.5	67.8	53.3	61.5	71.6	49.3	37.8	28.4	28.2	26.4
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		5.6	5.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	0.4	6.8	6.8
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											50.0	0.0

Table 4.33: Germany – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	78 992	79 146	77 868	74 706	73 263	71 634	70 931	69 268	67 681	65 710	63 628
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	80 297	80 183	80 214	80 507	79 436	78 450	77 669	78 161	77 243	76 181	75 140
3. Median age of the prison population		34.9	34.2	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.7	33.7	
4. Number of female inmates	3 821	4 061	4 103	3 948	3 918	3 727	3 941	3 945	3 839	3 734	3 753
5. Number of foreign inmates	22 095	21 263	20 485	19 627	19 347	19 108	19 253	19 303	19 320	19 592	19 921
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	6 954	6 483	5 589	5 640	5 691	5 593	6 302	6 580	7 413	5 879	6 301
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	63 183	64 137	64 273	61 900	61 387	60 157	59 563	57 607	56 071	52 950	50 945
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	4 556	4 540	4 543	4 546	4 441	4 399	4 293	4 185	4 084	4 043	3 888
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	6 695	7 055	7 523	7 399	7 479	7 626	7 592	7 469	7 385	6 996	6 492
7.3. convicted for rape	4 690	4 917	4 835	4 819	4 322	4 024	3 879	3 702	3 600	1 705	3 715
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				136	121	115	152	178	196	0	0
7.5. convicted for robbery	8 055	8 141	7 939	7 613	7 596	7 408	7 206	7 180	7 269	7 090	6 720
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	13 868	13 853	13 523	12 791	12 706	12 555	12 628	12 371	12 168	11 769	11 947
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					8 618	8 579	8 601	8 211	7 986	6 271	5 973
7.8. convicted for drug offences	9 277	9 579	9 665	9 540	9 281	8 879	8 840	8 125	7 555	7 144	6 820
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	16 042	16 052	16 245	15 056	6 823	6 572	6 372	6 186	5 828	7 932	4 960
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	36 357*	34 758	37 304	37 620	37 174	37 228	36 230	36 666	36 816	36 627	36 263
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	27 392*	26 589	27 723	27 704	27 016	27 496	26 396	26 768	26 852	26 852	
9. Population of the country	82 500 800	82 640 853	82 400 996	82 369 548	82 002 356	81 802 257	81 751 602	81 843 743	80 523 746	80 767 463	82 162 000

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	129 152	123 184	117 667	109 996	103 325	108 832	114 596	112 437	101 551	95 574	94 607
11. Total number of releases											
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions		20 114 400	28 588 386	27 808 054	26 924 537	26 390 841	25 791 969	25 340 290	24 961 645	24 379 445	23 374 085
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								2 805 188 561	2 904 781 172	2 739 082 218	3 023 411 535
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					94.4	103.8	109.4	110.7	116.4	112.4	129.4
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	161	160	163	173	162	160	131	128	119	122	152
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	81	81	76	72	67	64	58	53	57	50	60
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.34: Germany – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	95.7	95.8	94.5	90.7	89.3	87.6	86.8	84.6	84.1	81.4	77.4
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	98.4	98.7	97.1	92.8	92.2	91.3	91.3	88.6	87.6	86.3	84.7
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	28.0	26.9	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.7	27.1	27.9	28.5	29.8	31.3
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	31.5	30.5	27.3	28.7	29.4	29.3	32.7	34.1	38.4	30.0	31.6
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	20.0	19.0	17.5	17.1	16.2	16.0	16.0	16.8	17.2	19.4	19.9
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	80.0	81.0	82.5	82.9	83.8	84.0	84.0	83.2	82.8	80.6	80.1
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	10.6	11.0	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.2	12.7
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	3.2	7.3
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.5	13.0	13.4	13.2
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	21.9	21.6	21.0	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.2	21.5	21.7	22.2	23.5
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					14.0	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.2	11.8	11.7
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	14.7	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.1	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.5	13.5	13.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	25.4	25.0	25.3	24.3	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.4	15.0	9.7
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	75.3	76.5	74.3	73.6	72.7	73.9	72.9	73.0	72.9	73.3	
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		156.5	149.3	142.4	133.5	125.4	132.7	140.1	137.5	124.1	118.7	117.1
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*												
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions		5.1	5.4	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.0	7.4	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.1
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		7.4	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.3
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		20.2	20.3	20.6	22.2	21.7	21.8	18.3	18.0	17.2	18.0	23.1
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		10.2	10.3	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.1	7.5	8.2	7.4	9.1
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention												

Table 4.35: Greece – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	8 722	9 964	10 370	11 645	11 736*	11 364	12 349	12 479	12 475	12 693	11 798
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	5 584	6 019	7 543	9 103	9 402	9 700	8 224	9 055	9 886	9 886	9 886
3. Median age of the prison population											
4. Number of female inmates	594	592	582	559	695*	554	577	562*	557	648	572
5. Number of foreign inmates	3 704	4 281	4 695	5 622	6 078*	6 307	7 210	7 887*	7 875	7 623	6 882
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees		1 417	1 713	2 009	2 289	2 568	2 700	2 224	1 748	1 506	1 264
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	6 154	7 045	7 129	8 636	8 314	8 209	8 225	9 782	10 134	9 402	7 290
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)							1 057				
7.2. convicted for assault and battery											
7.3. convicted for rape						358	373				
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences											
7.5. convicted for robbery							3 831				
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft											
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences						54	79				
7.8. convicted for drug offences	3 465	4 346	4 640	4 912	4 937	4 345	4 303	4 136	4 267	3 384	2 872
7.9. convicted for terrorism							40				
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences											
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)		4 260	3 601	2 941					4 196	4 505	4 550
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff							2 577	3 362	4 146	3 878	1 814
9. Population of the country	11 073 000	11 122 512	10 706 290	10 722 816	11 260 402	11 305 118	11 309 885	11 123 034	11 062 508	10 903 704	10 793 526

Flow indicators	Year													
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
10. Total number of entries				10 849										
11. Total number of releases														
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions														
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									43 328 000					
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						23.0	20.0	**	3.2	24.4				28.2
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*						33	63	45	26	82				29
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	2	6	6	6						4				6
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees														

* Source of the data: www.ministryofjustice.gr/site/en/PenitentiarySystem/Statisticaldataondetainees.aspx, accessed 21 February 2019 | *** No interpolation was conducted because the data for 2013 seem unreliable

Table 4.36: Greece – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	78.8	89.6	96.9	108.6	104.2	100.5	109.2	112.2	112.8	116.4	109.3
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	156.2	165.5	137.5	127.9	124.8	117.2	150.2	137.8	126.2	128.4	119.3
18. Percentage of female inmates	6.8	5.9	5.6	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.8
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	42.5	43.0	45.3	48.3	51.8	55.5	58.4	63.2	63.1	60.1	58.3
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention		33.1	36.5	35.7	37.7	40.7	37.4	28.2	22.2	19.8	18.4
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	29.4	29.3	31.3	25.8	29.2	27.8	33.4	21.6	18.8	25.9	38.2
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	70.6	70.7	68.7	74.2	70.8	72.2	66.6	78.4	81.2	74.1	61.8
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)							12.9				
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery											
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape						4.4	4.5				
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences											
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery							46.6				
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft											
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences						0.7	1.0				
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	56.3	61.7	65.1	56.9	59.4	52.9	52.3	42.3	42.1	36.0	39.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism							0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime								0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences											
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	56.3	61.7	65.1	56.9	59.4	57.9	117.7	42.3	42.1	36.0	39.4
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff							4.8	3.7	99	86	40
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian									3.0	3.3	6.5
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member		2.3	2.9	4.0					3.0	2.8	2.6

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*				101.3						122.5	110.4
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*										82.0	86.3
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions				11.5						11.0	12.7
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates									20.8	65.7	22.8
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	2.3	6.9	6.0	5.8		28.1	55.4			3.2	4.7
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates											
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											

Table 4.37: Hungary – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	16 394	15 591	14 892	15 079	16 459	16 459	17 413	17 585	18 313	18 270	17 773
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	11 253	11 378	11 252	12 585	12 335	12 335	12 604	12 668	12 639	12 869	13 736
3. Median age of the prison population		34	34.5	35	35	34.9	34.9	34.4	33.9	35.4	36.8
4. Number of female inmates	1 000	1 050	951	996	1 065	1 065	1 227	1 260	1 382	1 411	1 310
5. Number of foreign inmates	631	583	544	528	612	598	629	645	641	733	824
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees		109	225	341	422	419	352	390	426	396	557
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	11 872	11 224	10 670	10 432	11 117	11 117	12 375	12 514	12 525	13 221	13 298
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	1 433*	1 366	1 298	1 231	1 181	1 181	1 210	1 239	1 268	1 241	1 224
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	910*	881	853	824	796	895	941	987	1 033	1 154	1 240
7.3. convicted for rape	406*	440	473	506	243	287	277	267	257	297	212
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences						48	127	207	286	287	453
7.5. convicted for robbery	2 379*	2 330	2 281	2 232	2 286	2 329	2 389	2 448	2 508	2 758	2 660
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	3 260*	3 035	2 810	2 585	3 034	3 291	3 306	3 322	3 337	3 300	3 332
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences											
7.8. convicted for drug offences	226*	237	248	259	291	347	352	356	361	334	436
7.9. convicted for terrorism				3	4	3			1	1	3
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	3 256*	3 102	2 947	2 792	3 282	2 736	2 982	3 228	3 474	3 849	3 738
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	6 914*	7 145	7 602	7 916	7 843	7 771	7 779	7 840	7 882	8 070	8 412
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	3 361*	3 660	4 841	3 317	3 237	2 459	4 358	4 419	5 419	6 418	6 656
9. Population of the country	10 097 500	10 058 432	9 956 108	9 930 915	10 030 975	10 014 324	9 985 722	9 931 925	9 908 798	9 877 365	9 830 485

Flow indicators	Year													
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
10. Total number of entries	14 223	12 495	21 606	20 431	22 454	23 741	24 989	25 007	23 919	32 151	30 744			
11. Total number of releases						15 668	16 395	15 794	17 541	31 320	23 783			
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	6 047 418*	6 421 336	6 175 592	5 818 592	5 971 768	6 226 174	6 527 354	6 870 987	6 849 383	10 941 985	11 306 139			
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								173 665 871	175 002 163	186 538 769	191 196 858			
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						30.3	27.5	27.6	27.0	28.1	26.6			
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	52	46	44	41	41	51	51	39	55	52	67			
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	6	4	5	7	7	6	7	9	8	7	6			
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											3			

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.38: Hungary – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)		162.4	155.0	149.6	151.8	164.1	164.4	174.4	177.1	184.8	185.0	180.8
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)		145.7	137.0	132.3	119.8	133.4	133.4	138.2	138.8	144.9	142.0	129.4
18. Percentage of female inmates		6.1	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.4
19. Percentage of foreign inmates		3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.6
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention			18.7	41.4	64.6	69.0	70.1	56.0	60.5	66.5	54.1	67.6
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)		27.6	28.0	28.4	30.8	32.5	32.5	28.9	28.8	31.6	27.6	25.2
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)		72.4	72.0	71.6	69.2	67.5	67.5	71.1	71.2	68.4	72.4	74.8
of which:												
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)		12.1	12.2	12.2	11.8	10.6	10.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.4	9.2
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery		7.7	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.2	8.1	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.7	9.3
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape		3.4	3.9	4.4	4.9	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences							0.4	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	3.4
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery		20.0	20.8	21.4	21.4	20.6	20.9	19.3	19.6	20.0	20.9	20.0
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft		27.5	27.0	26.3	24.8	27.3	29.6	26.7	26.5	26.6	25.0	25.1
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences												
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences		1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.3
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism					0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime												0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime												
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences		27.4	27.6	27.6	26.8	29.5	24.6	24.1	25.8	27.7	29.1	28.1
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)		100.0	101.5	102.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.6	96.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff		48.6	51.2	63.7	41.9	41.3	31.6	56.0	56.4	68.7	79.5	79.1
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian		4.9	4.3	3.1	4.5	5.1	6.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.7
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member		2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	140.6	123.7	214.8	205.2	226.1	236.7	249.5	250.4	240.8	324.5	311.3
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						156.2	163.7	158.2	176.6	316.1	240.8
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	13.9	16.9	9.4	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.0	9.4	11.2	12.1
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	13.8	15.7	8.7	8.7	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.8	6.8	7.1
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	31.7	28.1	28.2	27.5	27.2	31.0	31.0	22.4	31.3	28.4	36.7
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	3.7	2.4	3.2	4.7	4.6	3.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.3
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										28.6	50.0

Table 4.39: Iceland – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	119	119	115	140	148	165	149	152	152	154	146
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	137	137	128	142	145	163	161	165	165	163	153
3. Median age of the prison population	33.7*	33.8	32.4	31	31	31	32	31.5	31	32	
4. Number of female inmates	7	6	8	9	7	8	8	13	5	3	6
5. Number of foreign inmates	14	16	16	29	31	27	28	37	23	22	30
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	5	7	2	6	10	3	3	11	0	1	10
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	101	101	103	126	122	152	137	126	139	145	129
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	11	16	18	16	18	18	12	15	19	17	13
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	10	8	6	15	12	8	12	7	18	19	21
7.3. convicted for rape	1	3	9	12	8	9	11	13	12	10	9
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	8	11	14	8	11	20	12	11	11	7	9
7.5. convicted for robbery	3	4	6	7	7	7	9	6	6	6	4
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	11	21	4	12	8	17	16	17	13	11	8
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	2	0	2	0	11	0	0	21	2	3	7
7.8. convicted for drug offences	39	27	30	38	35	53	38	27	39	44	36
7.9. convicted for terrorism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.11. convicted for cybercrime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	16	11	14	18	12	20	27	9	19	28	22
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	86*	85	115	107	109	113	113	115	115.4	116.2	115.1
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	63*	63	84	70	68	76	76	76	76	75	77
9. Population of the country	293 600	298 429	301 931	304 367	319 368	317 630	318 452	319 575	321 857	325 671	329 100

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	312	323	372	298	348	375	320	334	323	305	276
11. Total number of releases	387	322	390	305	364	369	296	330	334	341	294
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	43 886	42 288	42 958	43 893	45 587	50 159	55 374	55 347	54 081	56 269	55 291
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								7 885 000	8 205 575	8 522 631	
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					30.1	145.0	160.0	150.0	150.0	149.0	
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.40: Iceland – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	40.5	39.9	38.1	46.0	46.3	51.9	46.8	47.6	47.2	47.3	44.4
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	86.9	86.9	89.8	98.6	102.1	101.2	92.5	92.1	92.1	94.5	95.4
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.9	5.0	7.0	6.4	4.7	4.8	5.4	8.6	3.3	1.9	4.1
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	11.8	13.4	13.9	20.7	20.9	16.4	18.8	24.3	15.1	14.3	20.5
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	35.7	43.8	12.5	20.7	32.3	11.1	10.7	29.7	0.0	4.5	33.3
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	15.1	15.1	10.4	10.0	17.6	7.9	8.1	17.1	8.6	5.8	11.6
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	84.9	84.9	89.6	90.0	82.4	92.1	91.9	82.9	91.4	94.2	88.4
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	10.9	15.8	17.5	12.7	14.8	11.8	8.8	11.9	13.7	11.7	10.1
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	9.9	7.9	5.8	11.9	9.8	5.3	8.8	5.6	12.9	13.1	16.3
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	1.0	3.0	8.7	9.5	6.6	5.9	8.0	10.3	8.6	6.9	7.0
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	7.9	10.9	13.6	6.3	9.0	13.2	8.8	8.7	7.9	4.8	7.0
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	3.0	4.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	4.6	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.1
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	10.9	20.8	3.9	9.5	6.6	11.2	11.7	13.5	9.4	7.6	6.2
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	1.4	2.1	5.4
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	38.6	26.7	29.1	30.2	28.7	34.9	27.7	21.4	28.1	30.3	27.9
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	15.8	10.9	13.6	14.3	9.8	13.2	19.7	7.1	13.7	19.3	17.1
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	73.3	74.1	73.0	65.4	62.4	67.3	67.3	66.1	65.9	64.5	66.9
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		107.4	110.0	124.7	98.7	114.3	117.4	100.7	104.9	101.1	94.8	84.7
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*		133.2	109.7	130.7	101.0	119.6	115.5	93.2	103.6	104.5	105.9	90.3
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions		4.6	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.6
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		4.4	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	6.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.7
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		87.0	84.0	0.0	173.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.8	131.6	0.0
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		87.0	84.0	0.0	87.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.8	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4.41: Ireland – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	3 167*	3 135	3 305	3 523	3 919	4 352	4 257	4 323	4 065	3 829	3 746
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)		3 426	3 596	3 686	4 008	4 281	4 555	4 413	4 457	4 227	4 180
3. Median age of the prison population		31	29.8	28.6	29	29	29	30	31	32	32
4. Number of female inmates	102	108	105	115	129	154	142	159	161	146	127
5. Number of foreign inmates		395	474	457	511	591	522	557	559	509	463
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees		135	214	155	176	157	143	151	156	133	109
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)		2 543	2 666	2 919	3 339	3 692	3 635	3 808	3 473	3 246	3 156
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)		325	315	318	339	374	387	407	421	441	429
7.2. convicted for assault and battery		357	367	418	481	508	442	471	434	419	437
7.3. convicted for rape		238	241	149	147	160	167	170	175	170	161
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				115	151	155	145	165	177	191	197
7.5. convicted for robbery		242	103	76	91	93	98	122	119	116	130
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft		451	702	757	913	645	628	677	594	594	586
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					0	44	45	56	49	42	42
7.8. convicted for drug offences		365	456	563	727	821	792	748	625	530	415
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	29	32	36	46	45	37	25	15
7.10. convicted for organised crime			0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime			0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences		565	482	494	458	857	885	947	840	716	744
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)		3 481	3 789	4 011	4 400	4 275	3 968	3 602	3 632	3 599	3 576
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff		2 663	3 071	3 275	2 960	3 022	2 938	2 834	2 722	2 566	2 552
9. Population of the country	4 111 672	4 221 218	4 109 086	4 156 119	4 450 030	4 467 854	4 570 727	4 582 707	4 591 087	4 605 501	4 658 530

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries			10 925	12 409	12 206	13 806	15 627	17 390	17 505	17 244	15 926	16 409
11. Total number of releases							15 154	17 198	17 639	17 400	16 868	16 914
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions			1 160 480	1 227 834	1 293 560	1 290 000	1 420 000	1 580 000	1 612 772	1 580 547	1 532 597	1 443 870
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									348 400 000	334 600 000	331 265 000	388 890 900
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						253.0	212.0	193.0	179.0	179.0	180.0	189.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*			8	12	6	11	10	11	6	5	9	8
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides			2	2	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	2
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											0	0

*Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.42: Ireland – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	77.0	74.3	80.4	84.8	88.1	97.4	93.1	94.3	88.5	83.1	80.4
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)		91.5	91.9	95.6	97.8	101.7	93.5	98.0	91.2	90.6	89.6
18. Percentage of female inmates	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.4
19. Percentage of foreign inmates		12.6	14.3	13.0	13.0	13.6	12.3	12.9	13.8	13.3	12.4
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention		34.2	45.1	33.9	34.4	26.6	27.4	27.1	27.9	26.1	23.5
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)		18.9	19.3	17.1	14.8	15.2	14.6	11.9	14.6	15.2	15.8
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)		81.1	80.7	82.9	85.2	84.8	85.4	88.1	85.4	84.8	84.2
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)		12.8	11.8	10.9	10.2	10.1	10.6	10.7	12.1	13.6	13.6
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery		14.0	13.8	14.3	14.4	13.8	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.9	13.8
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape		9.4	9.0	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.1
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				3.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.2
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery		9.5	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft		17.7	26.3	25.9	27.3	17.5	17.3	17.8	17.1	18.3	18.6
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					0.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences		14.4	17.1	19.3	21.8	22.2	21.8	19.6	18.0	16.3	13.1
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences		22.2	18.1	16.9	13.7	23.2	24.3	24.9	24.2	22.1	23.6
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff		76.5	81.0	81.6	67.3	70.7	74.0	78.7	75.0	71.3	71.4
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian		1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		265.7	294.0	297.0	332.2	351.2	389.2	383.0	376.3	346.9	356.3
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						340.5	384.9	385.9	379.7	367.4	367.3
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions		3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		25.3	38.3	18.2	31.2	25.5	25.3	14.1	11.6	22.1	20.9
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		6.3	6.4	0.0	2.8	5.1	6.9	0.0	2.3	4.9	5.2
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										0.0	0.0

Table 4.43: Italy – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	59 649	38 309	45 612	55 831	63 981	68 345	67 104	66 271	64 835	54 252	52 389
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	42 959	43 233	43 354	42 992	43 159	44 608	45 647	45 568	47 703	49 397	49 624
3. Median age of the prison population	36*	37	36	35	35	36	37	37	38	39	39
4. Number of female inmates	2 843	1 787	1 996	2 473	2 740	2 995	2 887	2 826	2 834	2 308	2 131
5. Number of foreign inmates	19 656	12 360	16 643	20 865	23 696	24 981	24 155	23 753	22 862	17 457	17 304
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	9 655	9 071	12 067	13 399	13 446	12 393	11 712	10 717	9 860	6 247	7 307
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	37 147	15 920	17 476	24 337	31 562	37 076	37 622	38 906	39 571	35 938	33 955
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	6 218	4 981	4 837	5 520	5 559	6 000	6 192	6 244	6 445	6 513	6 443
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	83	6	17	73	72	61	65	72	104	89	84
7.3. convicted for rape	1 361	1 152	1 248	1 838	1 834	1 975	2 003	2 036	2 034	1 945	1 896
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				660	663	715	667	671	683	658	636
7.5. convicted for robbery	5 013	1 089	1 801	4 299	4 238	5 106	5 276	5 606	5 813	5 542	5 325
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	1 918	517	1 116	1 855	1 834	2 108	1 979	2 126	2 067	1 672	1 722
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					122	142	156	205	230	228	312
7.8. convicted for drug offences	12 924	4 673	5 306	8 796	11 632	14 247	14 868	15 080	14 994	12 455	10 564
7.9. convicted for terrorism			52	68	68	69	65	67	69	56	58
7.10. convicted for organised crime			186	185	182	173	197	255	290	362	444
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	9 630	3 502	2 913	1 043	5 358	6 480	6 154	6 544	6 842	6 418	6 471
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	47 021*	47 988	47 688	47 351	48 054	46 411	44 631	46 252	45 772	44 775	44 351
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	39 653*	39 175	38 903	38 691	41 512	37 247	35 458	36 794	37 150	36 197	35 319
9. Population of the country	58 462 400	58 778 774	58 147 733	58 145 321	60 045 068	60 340 328	60 626 442	59 394 207	59 685 227	60 782 668	60 665 551

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries		82 275	89 887	90 714	90 441	92 800	88 066	84 641	76 982	63 020	59 390	50 217
11. Total number of releases							73 273	78 341	83 408	73 347	69 316	65 452
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions					16 167 006	19 963 584	22 889 867	24 533 875	24 476 510	24 022 371	23 362 468	20 937 952
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)										3 104 755 427	3 083 931 529	2 714 126 966
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						121.3	129.0	116.7	123.8	128.0	129.9	141.8
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		156	172	131	121	142	158	163	165	153	153	92
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		52	57	50	45	46	58	55	63	56	42	43
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees		24	20	23	31	27	35	28	32	29	26	21

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.44: Italy – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	102.0	65.2	78.4	96.0	106.6	113.3	110.7	111.6	108.6	89.3	86.4
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	138.9	88.6	105.2	129.9	148.2	153.2	147.0	145.4	135.9	109.8	105.6
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	33.0	32.3	36.5	37.4	37.0	36.6	36.0	35.8	35.3	32.2	33.0
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	49.1	73.4	72.5	64.2	56.7	49.6	48.5	45.1	43.1	35.8	42.2
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	37.7	58.4	61.7	56.4	50.7	45.8	43.9	41.3	39.0	33.8	35.2
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	62.3	41.6	38.3	43.6	49.3	54.2	56.1	58.7	61.0	66.2	64.8
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	16.7	31.3	27.7	22.7	17.6	16.2	16.5	16.0	16.3	18.1	19.0
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.7	7.2	7.1	7.6	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				2.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	13.5	6.8	10.3	17.7	13.4	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.7	15.4	15.7
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	5.2	3.2	6.4	7.6	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.1
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	34.8	29.4	30.4	36.1	36.9	38.4	39.5	38.8	37.9	34.7	31.1
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime			1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	25.9	22.0	16.7	4.3	17.0	17.5	16.4	16.8	17.3	17.9	19.1
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	84	82	82	82	86	80	79	80	81	81	79.6
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	142.1	153.8	154.3	155.5	159.6	146.7	140.3	127.0	106.1	99.5	82.6
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						122.0	129.8	137.6	123.5	116.1	107.7
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions				5.9	7.0	8.6	9.5	10.5	12.5	12.9	13.7
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	8.2	8.0	5.1	6.1	7.2	8.7	9.7	10.5	12.6	13.1	13.0
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	27.8	28.8	34.2	26.5	25.4	24.7	23.8	24.6	23.1	23.6	17.0
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	9.3	9.6	13.1	9.9	8.2	9.1	8.0	9.4	8.5	6.5	7.9
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	46.0	35.0	46.0	69.0	59.0	60.0	51.0	51.0	52.0	61.9	48.8

Table 4.45: Latvia – Absolute numbers*

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	7 228	6 531	6 452	6 544	6 999	6 778	6 556	6 195	5 205	4 809	4 399
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	9 166	9 166	9 168	9 168	7 970	7 970	7 970	7 970	7 970	6 333	5 852
3. Median age of the prison population				34	41	33	33	32	33	39	40
4. Number of female inmates	411	346	326	364	415	438	428	423	351	337	340
5. Number of foreign inmates	26	59	84	66	80	85	85	75	66	81	154
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees		26	26	25	29	44	47	35	29	41	121
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	4 850	4 815	4 811	4 865	5 007	4 856	4 598	4 277	3 687	3 432	3 148
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	699	613**	425	447	610	584	549	535	518	564	495
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	446	435**	429	336	413	410	380	353	316	298	284
7.3. convicted for rape	179	210**	220	201	245	230	206	186	168	125	134
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				153	89	91	88	135	127	105	109
7.5. convicted for robbery	1 228	1 234**	1 679	1 085	1 572	1 552	1 455	1 331	1 127	978	849
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	1 201	1 768**	1 174	1 749	1 138	1 077	961	903	843	793	695
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					58	63	69	55	68	53	107
7.8. convicted for drug offences	426	399**	614	582	704	727	793	610	459	418	409
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime			0	0	7	9	5	5	3	7	2
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										24	12
7.12. convicted for other offences	671	156**	270	312	171	113	92	164	58	67	52
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	3 139*	3 126	4 359	4 354	3 004 5	2 912	2 880	2 557	2 540	2 492	2 529
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	1 942*	1 854	1 445	1 445	1 416	1 236	1 222	1 747	1 729	1 638	1 659
9. Population of the country	2 306 400	2 289 095	2 259 810	2 245 423	2 261 294	2 248 374	2 074 605	2 044 813	2 023 825	2 001 468	1 968 957

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries		16 853	17 114	15 551	16 527	19 898	15 588	15 821	15 368	15 088	12 268	12 522
11. Total number of releases							3 614	3 588	3 393	3 758	3 768	3 557
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions												
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)										36 280 883	37 576 597	41 454 507
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						20.9	13.7	11.4	13.5	14.7	18.7	22.6
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		31	26	22	25	23	27	20	27	31	15	28
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		8	2	7	6	3	6	1	7	7	3	5
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											2	1

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report | **New data computed on the basis of the percentages provided by the country (see the table below)

Table 4.46: Latvia – Percentages and rates*

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	313.4	285.3	285.5	291.4	309.5	301.5	316.0	303.0	257.2	240.3	223.4
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	78.9	71.3	70.4	71.4	87.8	85.0	82.3	77.7	65.3	75.9	75.2
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.7
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	3.5
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	100.0	44.1	30.4	37.9	36.3	51.8	55.3	46.7	43.9	50.6	78.6
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	32.9	26.3	25.4	25.7	28.5	28.4	29.9	31.0	29.2	28.6	28.4
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	67.1	73.7	74.6	74.3	71.5	71.6	70.1	69.0	70.8	71.4	71.6
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	14.4	12.7*	8.8	9.2	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.5	14.0	16.4	15.7
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	9.2	9.0*	8.9	6.9	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.7	9.0
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.7	4.4*	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.6	4.3
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.5
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	25.3	25.6*	34.9	22.3	31.4	32.0	31.6	31.1	30.6	28.5	27.0
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	24.8	36.7*	24.4	36.0	22.7	22.2	20.9	21.1	22.9	23.1	22.1
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	3.4
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	8.8	8.3*	12.8	12.0	14.1	15.0	17.2	14.3	12.4	12.2	13.0
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	13.8	3.2*	5.6	6.4	3.4	2.3	2.0	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.7
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	61.9	59.3	33.1	33.2	47.1	42.4	42.4	68.3	68.1	65.7	65.6
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.7
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		726.7	742.0	679.4	731.3	886.2	689.3	703.7	740.8	737.9	606.2	625.6
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*							159.8	159.6	163.5	183.8	186.2	177.7
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions												
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		5.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	3.9	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.6
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		40.1	36.0	33.7	38.7	35.1	38.6	29.5	41.2	50.0	28.8	58.2
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		10.3	2.8	10.7	9.3	4.6	8.6	1.5	10.7	11.3	5.8	10.4
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											66.7	20.0

*New data in green cells correspond to the percentages sent by the national correspondent

Table 4.47: Liechtenstein – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	10	10	6	10	7	14	13	8	9	8	8
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	22	22	22	22	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
3. Median age of the prison population	38.8*	36	45	54	41	31	33	38	46	44	41
4. Number of female inmates	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1
5. Number of foreign inmates	7	6	2	5	5	10	9	5	5	4	7
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	3	4	0	2	2	4	4	2	2	2	4
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	4	5	4	5	3	7	7	5	6	4	4
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
7.3. convicted for rape	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
7.5. convicted for robbery	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	4	0	0	1
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	1	1	2	0	0	3	2	0	3	1	1
7.8. convicted for drug offences	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.9. convicted for terrorism	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.11. convicted for cybercrime	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	0*	0	0	0	1	2	4	1	1	1	1
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	20*	20	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	9*	7	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
9. Population of the country	34 600	34 924	34 247	34 515	35 589	35 894	36 149	36 475	36 838	37 129	37 622

Flow indicators	Year												
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
10. Total number of entries	160	130	98	80	78	149	76	71	60	68	53		
11. Total number of releases						135	63	63	53	61	41		
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions						2 554	4 081	4 619	3 630	3 089	3 255		
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									1 775 500	1 773 000	1 629 000		
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					215.0	230.0	230.0	230.0	230.0	230.0	230.0		
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										0	0		

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.48: Liechtenstein – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	28.9	28.6	17.5	29.0	19.7	39.0	36.0	21.9	24.4	21.5	21.3
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	45.5	45.5	27.3	45.5	35.0	70.0	65.0	40.0	45.0	40.0	40.0
18. Percentage of female inmates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	12.5
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	70.0	60.0	33.3	50.0	71.4	71.4	69.2	62.5	55.6	50.0	87.5
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	42.9	66.7	0.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	44.4	40.0	40.0	50.0	57.1
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	60.0	50.0	33.3	50.0	57.1	50.0	46.2	37.5	33.3	50.0	50.0
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	40.0	50.0	66.7	50.0	42.9	50.0	53.8	62.5	66.7	50.0	50.0
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	25.0	0.0
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	50.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				20.0	33.3	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	25.0	40.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	0.0	0.0	25.0	60.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					0.0	42.9	28.6	0.0	50.0	25.0	25.0
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	25.0	20.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	28.6	57.1	20.0	16.7	25.0	25.0
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	45.0	35.0	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	466.5	375.7	280.6	233.6	226.0	418.7	211.7	196.4	164.5	184.6	142.7
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						379.3	175.5	174.3	145.3	165.6	110.4
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.0
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.6	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.8
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											

Table 4.49: Lithuania – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	7 993	8 078	7 842	7 744	8 295	8 887	9 504	10 033	9 621	8 977	8 022
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	9 476	9 574	9 062	9 062	9 062	9 399	9 399	9 399	9 399	9 399	9 399
3. Median age of the prison population	32.7	309	31.2	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.6	30	30.7	31	32
4. Number of female inmates	263	309	339	329	353	408	405	461	438	385	320
5. Number of foreign inmates	67	78	80	90	89	110	118	152	175	156	126
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	14	32	26	29	24	39	46	84	92	68	34
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	6 468	6 673	6 576	6 405	6 911	7 304	7 963	8 376	8 180	7 654	7 031
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	1 538	1 624	1 652	1 765	1 804	1 861	1 927	2 000	1 946	1 912	1 856
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	302	318	321	366	396	438	462	493	461	452	412
7.3. convicted for rape	351	385	409	406	400	414	441	482	492	461	351
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences											96
7.5. convicted for robbery	1 629	1 500	1 385	1 302	1 265	1 305	1 306	1 379	1 266	1 115	1 014
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	1 664	1 839	1 753	1 647	1 791	1 757	1 922	1 828	1 693	1 457	1 154
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	21	36	71	43	55	70	79	74	74	66	65
7.8. convicted for drug offences	302	327	407	447	578	725	846	955	949	953	896
7.9. convicted for terrorism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7.10. convicted for organised crime	22	16	18	22	14	9	6	16	22	27	16
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	1 154	1 103	951	932	1 061	1 237	1 380	1 557	1 616	1 592	1 503
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	3 507	3 146	3 553.5	3 643.5	3 742	3 590	3 462	3 428	3 442	3 479	3 474
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	1 940*	1 962	1 933	1 949	2 018	2 007	1 977	1 976	1 983	1 984	1 987
9. Population of the country	3 425 300	3 408 148	3 575 439	3 565 205	3 349 872	3 329 039	3 052 588	3 003 641	2 971 905	2 943 472	2 888 558

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries		11 876	11 437	10 667	9 496	9 747	10 239	10 043	9 817	9 274	8 836	8 464
11. Total number of releases												
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions		2 889 340	2 927 300	2 942 995	2 868 900	2 842 255	3 017 455	3 232 440	3 449 250	3 615 690	3 494 605	3 265 290
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									564 951 630	563 036 000	537 407 320	587 280 000
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						18.4	16.6	14.2	13.7	12.5	13.8	16.1
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		11	25	27	29	26	32	25	32	35	48	43
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		4	11	6	11	10	13	8	11	5	12	11
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees		2	6	4	4	4	3	0	4	1	3	1

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.50: Lithuania – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	233.4	237.0	219.3	217.2	247.6	267.0	311.3	334.0	323.7	305.0	277.7
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	84.3	84.4	86.5	85.5	91.5	94.6	101.1	106.7	102.4	95.5	85.3
18. Percentage of female inmates	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.0
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	20.9	41.0	32.5	32.2	27.0	35.5	39.0	55.3	52.6	43.6	27.0
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	19.1	17.4	16.1	17.3	16.7	17.8	16.2	16.5	15.0	14.7	12.4
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	80.9	82.6	83.9	82.7	83.3	82.2	83.8	83.5	85.0	85.3	87.6
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	23.8	24.3	25.1	27.6	26.1	25.5	24.2	23.9	23.8	25.0	26.4
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.9
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.0
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences											1.4
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	25.2	22.5	21.1	20.3	18.3	17.9	16.4	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.4
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	25.7	27.6	26.7	25.7	25.9	24.1	24.1	21.8	20.7	19.0	16.4
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	4.7	4.9	6.2	7.0	8.4	9.9	10.6	11.4	11.6	12.5	12.7
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	17.8	16.5	14.5	14.6	15.4	16.9	17.3	18.6	19.8	20.8	21.4
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	108.0	107.1	105.9	108.2	106.6	112.7	105.1	104.9	104.1	105.0	104.7
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	55.3	62.4	54.4	53.5	53.9	55.9	57.1	57.6	57.6	57.0	57.2
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.0
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	346.7	335.6	298.3	266.4	291.0	307.6	301.7	321.6	308.8	297.3	287.6
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*											
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	8.0	8.4	9.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	10.6	11.6	12.8	13.0	12.7
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	7.9	8.4	9.1	9.9	9.5	9.7	10.6	11.6	13.0	13.1	12.7
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	14.1	31.3	33.4	37.0	33.6	38.6	28.1	33.7	34.9	49.9	47.9
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	5.1	13.8	7.4	14.0	12.9	15.7	9.0	11.6	5.0	12.5	12.3
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	50.0	54.5	66.7	36.4	40.0	23.1	0.0	36.4	20.0	25.0	9.1

Table 4.51: Luxembourg – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	693	755	744	673	679	690	644	659	717	656	667
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	782	781	781	702	701	711	711	711	711	711	711
3. Median age of the prison population		37	34.5	32	32.5	33	34.5	35	33.6	34	34
4. Number of female inmates	32	38	26	26	32	25	36	29	33	26	39
5. Number of foreign inmates	495	568	546	437	465	479	442	454	518	477	491
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	273	290	255	210	223	217	196	211	258	244	251
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	362	404	423	399	385	396	387	399	414	367	382
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	34	32	49	48	52	49	56	64	59	61	63
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	18	13	25	18	19	27	35	46	43	45	44
7.3. convicted for rape	25	27	31	31	27	11	24	26	29	29	24
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	27	34	31	1	4	18	6	13	7	6	6
7.5. convicted for robbery	53	34	31	35	52	41	36	34	46	35	29
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	51	73	54	45	50	69	70	53	66	66	59
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	27	14	14	9	12	7	15	12	13	8	10
7.8. convicted for drug offences	127	170	184	178	149	143	123	111	119	84	100
7.9. convicted for terrorism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7.11. convicted for cybercrime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	54	55	49	43	20	29	22	40	32	33	47
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	337**	361	387	422	407	410	416	402	405	405	405
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	236**	256	285	295	292	292	298	294	293	293	293
9. Population of the country	455 000	461 357	480 222	486 006	493 500	502 066	511 840	524 853	537 039	549 680	576 249

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	1 538	1 299	1 134	1 282	1 133	1 226	991	1 090	832	787	950
11. Total number of releases	1 397	1 196	1 228	1 260	1 192	1 202	983	1 035	1 179	792	920
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	214 677	249 334	276 359	277 410	262 321	249 531	253 728	240 606	248 524	254 524	246 304
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									47 689 408	50 017 440	50 867 880
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					157.1	170.0	176.5	189.0	191.9	196.5	206.5
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	1	2	4	2	1	5	3	2	3	1	1
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	1	2	3	2	0	2	2	2	2	1	0
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees	1	1	2	0	1	3	2	0	1	1	0

** Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.52: Luxembourg – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	152.3	163.6	154.9	138.5	137.6	137.4	125.8	125.6	133.5	119.3	115.7
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	88.6	96.7	95.3	95.9	96.9	97.0	90.6	92.7	100.8	92.3	93.8
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.6	5.0	3.5	3.9	4.7	3.6	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.0	5.8
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	71.4	75.2	73.4	64.9	68.5	69.4	68.6	68.9	72.2	72.7	73.6
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	55.2	51.1	46.7	48.1	48.0	45.3	44.3	46.5	49.8	51.2	51.1
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	47.8	46.5	43.1	40.7	43.3	42.6	39.9	39.5	42.3	44.1	42.7
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	52.2	53.5	56.9	59.3	56.7	57.4	60.1	60.5	57.7	55.9	57.3
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	9.4	7.9	11.6	12.0	13.5	12.4	14.5	16.0	14.3	16.6	16.5
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	5.0	3.2	5.9	4.5	4.9	6.8	9.0	11.5	10.4	12.3	11.5
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	6.9	6.7	7.3	7.8	7.0	2.8	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.9	6.3
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	14.6	8.4	7.3	0.3	1.0	4.5	1.6	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	14.6	8.4	7.3	8.8	13.5	10.4	9.3	8.5	11.1	9.5	7.6
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	14.1	18.1	12.8	11.3	13.0	17.4	18.1	13.3	15.9	18.0	15.4
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	7.5	3.5	3.3	2.3	3.1	1.8	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.6
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	35.1	42.1	43.5	44.6	38.7	36.1	31.8	27.8	28.7	22.9	26.2
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	14.9	13.6	11.6	10.8	5.2	7.3	5.7	10.0	7.7	9.0	12.3
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	107.5	103.5	103.3	102.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	70.1	70.9	73.6	69.9	71.8	71.2	71.6	73.2	72.3	72.3	72.3
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	340.6	285.5	245.8	267.0	233.1	248.4	197.4	213.0	158.5	146.5	172.8
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	309.3	262.9	155.2	262.4	245.3	243.6	195.8	202.2	224.6	147.5	167.4
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	4.6	6.3	8.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	8.4	7.3	9.8	10.6	8.5
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	4.3	6.4	8.0	7.0	7.1	6.6	8.4	7.1	9.5	10.9	8.3
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	18.2	28.9	53.0	26.9	14.9	73.6	43.5	31.1	45.5	13.9	15.2
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	18.2	28.9	39.7	26.9	0.0	29.5	29.0	31.1	30.3	13.9	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	100.0	50.0	66.7	0.0		150.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0

Table 4.53: Malta – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	298	343	460	577	494	583	599	622	577	571	582
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	480	444	462	480	480	480	551	622	675	675	675
3. Median age of the prison population		35	33.1	31.1	33.1	35.1	37	37	37	37	
4. Number of female inmates	17	14	21	28	28	42	39	40	42	37	39
5. Number of foreign inmates	91	136	142	148	168	188	208	215	222	229	235
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	35	72	100	127	128	129	130	106	82	90	98
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	202	221	199	177	178	298	417	430	443	429	415
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	33	41	35	28	24	24	23	34	45	43	40
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	4	5	24	42	2	1	0	8	16	13	10
7.3. convicted for rape	4	6	4	1	11	15	19	13	6	8	9
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				62	41	21	0	8	16	23	29
7.5. convicted for robbery	81	62	68	75	81	88	94	110	126	179	231
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft					2	2	1	1	0	2	3
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences							9	12	15	20	25
7.8. convicted for drug offences	76	62	121	180	95	106	117	141	164	150	135
7.9. convicted for terrorism				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime				1	1	0	0	1	1	4	6
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	4	45	221	396	75	115	155	105	54	54	161
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)		230	222	213	210	217	223	214	205	239	272
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff		152	170	187	199	184	168	178	187	220	252
9. Population of the country	402 700	404 748	401 880	403 532	413 609	414 372	415 817	417 546	421 364	425 384	434 403

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	480	627	566	505	573	651	728	707	686	673	631
11. Total number of releases						673	673	673	654	651	648
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	101 382	128 466	155 550	182 634	209 718	212 430	215 715	227 652	210 605	221 272	225 205
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									9 000 000		
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)							50.0	50.0	50.0		
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	1
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										0	0

Table 4.54: Malta – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	74.0	84.7	114.5	143.0	119.4	140.7	144.1	149.0	136.9	134.2	134.0
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	62.1	77.3	99.6	120.2	102.9	121.5	108.7	100.0	85.5	84.6	86.2
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	7.3	6.5	6.7
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	30.5	39.7	30.9	25.6	34.0	32.2	34.7	34.6	38.5	40.0	40.4
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	38.5	52.9	70.1	85.8	76.2	68.6	62.5	49.3	36.9	39.4	41.7
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	32.2	35.6	56.7	69.3	64.0	49.0	30.4	30.9	23.2	24.9	28.7
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	67.8	64.4	43.3	30.7	36.0	51.0	69.6	69.1	76.8	75.1	71.3
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	16.3	18.6	17.3	15.8	13.5	7.9	5.5	7.9	10.2	9.9	9.6
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	2.0	2.3	11.8	23.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.9	3.6	3.0	2.4
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	2.0	2.7	1.8	0.6	6.2	5.0	4.6	2.9	1.4	1.7	2.2
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences											
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	40.1	28.1	34.3	42.2	45.5	29.4	22.5	25.6	28.4	41.6	55.7
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft					1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences							2.2	2.8	3.4	4.7	6.0
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	37.6	28.1	60.8	101.7	53.4	35.6	28.1	32.7	37.0	34.8	32.5
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime					0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	2.0	20.4	110.8	223.7	42.1	38.7	37.2	24.3	12.2	25.1	38.8
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	236.9	443.3	186.5	124.5	100.2	100.1	100.0	127.3	156.4
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	66.1	66.1	76.5	87.8	94.8	84.8	75.3	82.9	91.2	92.0	92.6
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.1

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	120.0	155.7	139.8	125.7	142.0	157.3	175.7	170.0	164.3	159.7	148.3
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						162.7	162.4	161.9	156.6	154.5	152.3
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	6.9	6.7	9.0	11.9	12.0	10.7	9.7	10.6	10.1	10.8	11.7
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	6.9	5.7	7.3	10.9	12.1	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.9	10.3	10.9
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	34.3	25.0	16.1	17.3	17.5
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											

Table 4.55: Moldova – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	8 990	8 817	8 130	7 252	6 769	6 415	6 337	6 621	6 666	7 166	7 813
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	12 650	10 570	10 440	9 630	9 250	8 580	7 980	7 548	7 843	7 425	6 675
3. Median age of the prison population	31.5*	31	31	31	31	31	32.8	32.7	32.7	32.7	
4. Number of female inmates	445	451	416	409	418	401	393	410	422	442	485
5. Number of foreign inmates	162	167	97	98	100	101	101	94	59	90	86
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	64	24							0	19	19
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	6 542	6 743	6 860	6 147	5 466	5 385	5 082	4 669	5 487	5 712	6 179
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	1 328	1 367	1 295	1 268	1 267	1 301	1 256	1 246	1 385	1 428	1 500
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	362	358	413	467	512	495	607	609	647	617	619
7.3. convicted for rape	375	383	409	363	338	313	288	302	342	517	604
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences							148	115	176	288	0
7.5. convicted for robbery	1 028	576	521	476	461	515	668	428	435	483	495
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	2 458	3 076	2 896	2 365	1 792	1 211	1 053	1 291	632	583	1 270
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					36	21	18	14	18	17	30
7.8. convicted for drug offences	315	228	238	263	255	232	273	273	302	237	331
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime			28	36	46	5	0	9	6	0	14
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	676	755	1 060	909	713	837	771	382	1 463	1 542	1 316
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	2 791*	2 504	3 038	2 908	3 418.5	3 422.5	2 837	2 846	2 921	2 920	2 754
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	1 685*	1 613	1 694	1 610	2 105	1 949	1 911	1 911	1 911	1 678	1 925
9. Population of the country	3 600 400	3 832 709	4 328 816	4 324 450	3 567 512	3 563 695	3 560 430	3 559 541	3 559 497	3 559 497	3 553 056

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries			14 052	11 376	10 252	12 980	13 491	13 916	14 689	15 461	9 868	8 465
11. Total number of releases						2 702	2 060	2 887	1 408	3 030	2 406	3 901
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions		3 422 605	3 239 740	3 167 835	2 881 675	2 492 950	2 385 275	2 308 260	2 365 200	2 402 430	2 501 345	2 575 590
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)										18 044 008	18 365 000	18 811 600
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						3.8	5.6	7.5	6.7	7.7	7.8	7.4
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		57	71	47	48	47	31	44	49	31	27	45
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		2	4	3	2	5	6	5	7	5	3	8
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees												0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.56: Moldova – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	249.7	230.0	187.8	167.7	189.7	180.0	178.0	186.0	187.3	201.3	219.9
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	71.1	83.4	77.9	75.3	73.2	74.8	79.4	87.7	85.0	96.5	117.0
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.1
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	39.5	14.4							0.0	21.1	
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	27.2	23.5	15.6	15.2	19.2	16.1	19.8	29.5	17.7	20.3	20.9
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	72.8	76.5	84.4	84.8	80.8	83.9	80.2	70.5	82.3	79.7	79.1
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	20.3	20.3	18.9	20.6	23.2	24.2	24.7	26.7	25.2	25.0	24.3
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	5.5	5.3	6.0	7.6	9.4	9.2	11.9	13.0	11.8	10.8	10.0
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	4.6	4.3	5.7	6.5	6.2	9.1	9.8
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences							2.9	2.5	3.2	5.0	0.0
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	15.7	8.5	7.6	7.7	8.4	9.6	13.1	9.2	7.9	8.5	8.0
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	37.6	45.6	42.2	38.5	32.8	22.5	20.7	27.7	11.5	10.2	20.6
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	4.8	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	4.1	5.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime			0.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	10.3	11.2	15.5	14.8	13.0	15.5	15.2	8.2	26.7	27.0	21.3
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	91.6	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	60.4	64.4	55.8	55.4	61.6	56.9	67.4	67.1	65.4	57.5	69.9
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.1
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		390.3	296.8	236.8	300.2	378.2	390.5	412.5	434.4	277.2	237.8
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						57.7	81.0	39.5	85.1	67.6	109.6
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions		7.6	9.2	9.2	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	8.3	10.0
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		7.7	9.3	9.5	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.1	8.1	10.2
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	54.9	79.0	53.3	59.0	64.8	45.8	68.6	77.3	46.8	40.5	62.8
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	1.9	4.4	3.4	2.5	6.9	8.9	7.8	11.0	7.6	4.5	11.2
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											0.0

Table 4.57: Monaco – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	34	37	36	34	23	12	32	41	29	28	
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	83	83	81	81	81	81	81	78	78	82	
3. Median age of the prison population		26	26	26	24	22	28	28	27	28	
4. Number of female inmates	7	11	9	7	5	3	10	9	7	3	
5. Number of foreign inmates	30	36	30	31	21	11	30	39	26	27	
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	19	8	11	24	12	2	16	21	21	17	
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	13	15	13	8	9	9	13	11	5	9	
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	1	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7.3. convicted for rape	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences											
7.5. convicted for robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	7	6	2	1	2	2	5	9	0	5	
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					3	0	3	0	0	1	
7.8. convicted for drug offences	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	
7.9. convicted for terrorism					0	0	0	0	0	0	
7.10. convicted for organised crime					0	0	0	0	0	0	
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	2	3	7	6	2	4	3	0	3	0	
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)		40	40	44	48	47	45	45	46		
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff		28	28	32	32	32	32	32	32		
9. Population of the country	33 100	32 604	32 671	32 835	31 000	35 407	35 430	37 580	37 831	37 800	38 400

Flow indicators	Year											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
10. Total number of entries	195	162	170	172	160	119	103	145	175	132		
11. Total number of releases						120	104	141	165	136		
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	11 563	10 930	11 264	11 995	11 267	8 698	5 903	7 955	10 338	8 695		
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								2 630 618	2 765 261			
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						51.5	61.4	49.7	43.2			
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										0		

Table 4.58: Monaco – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	102.7	113.5	110.2	103.5	74.2	33.9	90.3	109.1	76.7	74.1	
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	41.0	44.6	44.4	42.0	28.4	14.8	39.5	52.6	37.2	34.1	
18. Percentage of female inmates	20.6	29.7	25.0	20.6	21.7	25.0	31.3	22.0	24.1	10.7	
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	88.2	97.3	83.3	91.2	91.3	91.7	93.8	95.1	89.7	96.4	
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	63.3	22.2	36.7	77.4	57.1	18.2	53.3	53.8	80.8	63.0	
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	61.8	59.5	63.9	76.5	60.9	25.0	59.4	73.2	82.8	67.9	
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	38.2	40.5	36.1	23.5	39.1	75.0	40.6	26.8	17.2	32.1	
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	7.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	7.7	20.0	23.1	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	7.7	6.7	7.7	0.0	11.1	11.1	7.7	18.2	20.0	11.1	
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	7.7	6.7	7.7	0.0	11.1	11.1	7.7	18.2	20.0	11.1	
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	53.8	40.0	15.4	12.5	22.2	22.2	38.5	81.8	0.0	55.6	
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	53.8	40.0	15.4	12.5	22.2	22.2	38.5	81.8	0.0	55.6	
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	7.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	7.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	7.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	7.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	15.4	20.0	53.8	75.0	22.2	44.4	23.1	0.0	60.0	0.0	
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff		70.0	70.0	72.7	66.7	68.1	71.1	71.1	69.6		
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian		1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.9		
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member		0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	594.0	489.4	521.4	526.5	487.3	383.9	290.9	409.3	465.7	348.9	
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						387.1	293.7	398.0	439.1	359.5	
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	1.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											0.0

Table 4.59: Montenegro – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	825*	851	1 034	1 216	986	1 438	1 328	1 229	1 142	1 058	1 100
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)							1 100	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 350
3. Median age of the prison population							27.1	33.9	35	34	33
4. Number of female inmates		17	25	33	41	39	37	37	26	19	37
5. Number of foreign inmates							151	177	170	190	170
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees							82	100	116	91	98
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)							990	867	779	741	734
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)							198	92	55	79	138
7.2. convicted for assault and battery							126	95	93	88	61
7.3. convicted for rape							6	9	7	10	3
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences							14	8	2	5	2
7.5. convicted for robbery							11	29	6	8	63
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft							226	274	248	109	75
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences							49	19	1	11	9
7.8. convicted for drug offences							174	234	201	219	184
7.9. convicted for terrorism							0	0	3	0	17
7.10. convicted for organised crime							6	16	14	28	3
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences							180	91	149	184	179
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)							503	504	478	468	484
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff							402	417	128	128	145
9. Population of the country	613 420	613 109	684 736	678 177	630 142	616 415	619 872	621 240	622 777	621 521	622 218

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries								3 406	2 430	3 138	2 552	2 388
11. Total number of releases								3 037	3 360	3 019	2 851	2 230
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions								546 405	448 950	527 324	522 213	519 078
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									8 189 087	7 586 021	7 626 929	7 626 929
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)								15.0	15.0	15.0	16.0	19.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*								1	5	4	2	7
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides								0	3	1	0	0
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											0	0

* Interpolation based on data from the *World Prison Brief*

Table 4.60: Montenegro – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	134.5	138.8	150.9	179.3	156.5	233.3	214.2	197.8	183.4	170.2	176.8
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)							120.7	111.7	103.8	96.2	81.5
18. Percentage of female inmates		2.0	2.4	2.7	4.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.3	1.8	3.4
19. Percentage of foreign inmates							11.4	14.4	14.9	18.0	15.5
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention							54.3	56.5	68.2	47.9	57.6
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)							25.5	29.5	31.8	30.0	33.3
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)							74.5	70.5	68.2	70.0	66.7
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)							20.0	10.6	7.1	10.7	18.8
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery							12.7	11.0	11.9	11.9	8.3
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape							0.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences							1.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery							1.1	3.3	0.8	1.1	8.6
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft							22.8	31.6	31.8	14.7	10.2
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences							4.9	2.2	0.1	1.5	1.2
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences							17.6	27.0	25.8	29.6	25.1
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism							0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.3
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime							0.6	1.8	1.8	3.8	0.4
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences							18.2	10.5	19.1	24.8	24.4
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)							100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff							79.9	82.7	26.8	27.4	30.0
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian							3.3	2.9	8.9	8.3	7.6
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member							2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*								552.5	392.0	505.1	409.8	384.2
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*								492.7	542.0	486.0	457.8	358.8
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions								5.3	6.1	5.5	6.7	7.1
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates								5.1	6.6	4.7	5.4	5.3
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)								7.0	37.7	32.5	17.5	66.2
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates								0.0	22.6	8.1	0.0	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											0.0	0.0

Table 4.61: The Netherlands – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	15 405	13 747	12 919	11 799	11 629	11 737	11 579	11 324	10 547	9 857	9 002
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	14 949	14 634	14 839	14 522	13 822	12 371	12 338	13 192	12 441	12 014	11 706
3. Median age of the prison population	33*	34	33.5	33	33	33	33	32	33	34	35
4. Number of female inmates	878	836	829	814	725	713	696	611	568	522	482
5. Number of foreign inmates	3 609	2 974	2 693	2 408	2 525	2 517	2 410	2 208	2 140	1 820	1 723
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	1 620	1 306	1 315	1 251	1 310	1 340	1 265	1 243	1 150	917	885
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	8 720	7 814	6 772	6 057	5 942	5 822	5 673	5 658	5 490	5 467	4 942
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	1 007	1 078	961	845	779	764	763	809	784	771	772
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	324	540	237	218	217	212	218	207	166	172	162
7.3. convicted for rape**											
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences**	311	224	180	170	171	148	183	191	182	195	186
7.5. convicted for robbery	440	1 062	819	725	769	824	839	875	836	788	628
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	2 355	1 107	800	712	698	705	634	704	680	681	677
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	361	349	287	262	234	218	252	221	171	156	164
7.8. convicted for drug offences	1 560	1 479	1 261	1 199	1 064	1 014	914	798	810	805	756
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime	86	61	40	22	20	27	27	13	14	12	11
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	2 276	1 914	2 187	1 904	1 990	1 910	1 843	1 840	1 847	1 887	1 586
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	12 005	9 844	12 333	13 146	12 595	12 177	12 219	12 534	12 139	11 555	10 634
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	7 475	7 005	7 086	7 288	6 777	6 677	6 827	7 032	6 706	6 304	5 817
9. Population of the country	16 305 500	16 378 997	16 570 613	16 645 313	16 485 787	16 574 989	16 655 799	16 730 348	16 779 575	16 829 289	16 979 120

Flow indicators	Year													
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
10. Total number of entries	37 678	44 722	45 096	44 221	41 905	40 446	39 510	40 180	38 993	39 815	42 823			
11. Total number of releases	36 388	46 001	46 322	44 108	41 845	39 979	39 720	40 837	39 551	40 620	43 461			
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	5 728 310	5 759 335	5 650 930	5 429 740	4 395 330	4 340 580	4 346 055	4 321 235	4 222 320	3 942 000	3 732 490			
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								622 231 519	965 703 180	1 023 089 070	975 656 411			
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					202.3	216.0	215.0	202.7	273.0	275.0	273.0			
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	45	39	50	32	29	31	28	40	25	14	25			
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	21	20	16	15	12	10	20	15	10	4	14			
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees	13	11	7	14	9	7	15	12	7	2	7			

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report | ** The Netherlands cannot make a distinction between rape and other types of sexual offences.

Table 4.62: The Netherlands – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	94.5	83.9	78.0	70.9	70.5	70.8	69.5	67.7	62.9	58.6	53.0
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	103.1	93.9	87.1	81.2	84.1	94.9	93.8	85.8	84.8	82.0	76.9
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	23.4	21.6	20.8	20.4	21.7	21.4	20.8	19.5	20.3	18.5	19.1
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	44.9	43.9	48.8	52.0	51.9	53.2	52.5	56.3	53.7	50.4	51.4
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	43.4	43.2	47.6	48.7	48.9	50.4	51.0	50.0	47.9	44.5	45.1
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence) of which:	56.6	56.8	52.4	51.3	51.1	49.6	49.0	50.0	52.1	55.5	54.9
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	11.5	13.8	14.2	14.0	13.1	13.1	13.4	14.3	14.3	14.1	15.6
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	3.7	6.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences											
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	5.0	13.6	12.1	12.0	12.9	14.2	14.8	15.5	15.2	14.4	12.7
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	27.0	14.2	11.8	11.8	11.7	12.1	11.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	13.7
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.3
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	17.9	18.9	18.6	19.8	17.9	17.4	16.1	14.1	14.8	14.7	15.3
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	26.1	24.5	32.3	31.4	33.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	33.6	34.5	32.1
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	62.3	71.2	57.5	55.4	53.8	54.8	55.9	56.1	55.2	54.6	54.7
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	231.8	274.3	275.3	266.9	251.8	245.3	238.4	241.2	233.1	237.3	254.5
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	223.8	282.1	282.8	266.2	251.4	242.5	239.6	245.2	236.4	242.1	258.2
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.9
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	30.8	25.3	36.4	24.8	24.6	26.7	23.9	34.5	22.1	13.3	25.4
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	14.4	13.0	11.6	11.6	10.2	8.6	17.0	13.0	8.8	3.8	14.2
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	61.9	55.0	43.8	93.3	75.0	70.0	75.0	80.0	70.0	50.0	50.0

Table 4.63: North Macedonia – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	2 132	2 038	2 050	2 235	2 461	2 516	2 515	2 543	2 846	3 116	3 498
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	2 225	2 005	2 005	2 005	2 395	2 395	2 395	2 396	2 293	2 531	2 531
3. Median age of the prison population	31*	29.1	31	33	34.5	35	31	35	32	38	35
4. Number of female inmates	66	52	55	52	63	59	65	60	85	102	112
5. Number of foreign inmates	98	99	85	81	79	69	152	69	88	119	198
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	33	21	19	22	20	23	26	22	28	33	45
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	1 870	1 714	1 868	1 857	2 250	2 042	2 189	2 273	2 302	2 684	3 126
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	215	183	202	212	214	231	210	225	240	248	284
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	38	38	55	44	55	44	54	61	33	72	123
7.3. convicted for rape	37	54	45	41	37	46	52	41	42	42	41
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				73	111	83	82	99	101	118	124
7.5. convicted for robbery	218	245	280	262	92	239	263	299	376	388	718
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	686	575	711	569	926	648	698	766	605	741	477
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					46	32	45	40	39	89	89
7.8. convicted for drug offences	230	230	177	245	304	317	324	299	359	417	544
7.9. convicted for terrorism			8	8	55	8	7	11	10	9	8
7.10. convicted for organised crime			97	66	74	107	143	149	107	142	223
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										2	3.0
7.12. convicted for other offences	446	389	475	337	336	287	311	283	390	416	492
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	500*	552	554	757	766	826	793	758	774	843	870
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	290*	330	325	490	481	509	529	515	529	570	546
9. Population of the country	2 035 200	2 036 376	2 055 915	2 061 315	2 048 619	2 052 722	2 057 284	2 059 794	2 062 294	2 065 769	2 071 278

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	5 390	7 294	7 294	3 669	4 433	2 379	2 266	2 235	2 360	2 350	3 156
11. Total number of releases						2 403	1 991	2 088	3 013	2 542	3 170
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	634 914	711 783	764 334	1 330 984	809 654	881 186	917 070	932 638	936 297	1 019 946	1 141 032
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									9 498 000	10 238 000	11 158 000
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					6.1	10.9	11.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.8
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	2	13	8	9	10	3	11	12	8	13	10
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	1	4	1	1	1	2	5	2	0	1	0
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										0	0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.64: North Macedonia – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	104.8	100.1	99.7	108.4	120.1	122.6	122.2	123.5	138.0	150.8	168.9
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	95.8	101.6	102.2	111.5	102.8	105.1	105.0	106.1	124.1	123.1	138.2
18. Percentage of female inmates	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.2
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	4.6	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	6.0	2.7	3.1	3.8	5.7
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	33.7	21.2	22.4	27.2	25.3	33.3	17.1	31.9	31.8	27.7	22.7
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	12.3	15.9	8.9	16.9	8.6	18.8	13.0	10.6	19.1	13.9	10.6
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	87.7	84.1	91.1	83.1	91.4	81.2	87.0	89.4	80.9	86.1	89.4
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	11.5	10.7	10.8	11.4	9.5	11.3	9.6	9.9	10.4	9.2	9.1
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.4	2.7	3.9
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	2.0	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.3
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	11.7	14.3	15.0	14.1	4.1	11.7	12.0	13.2	16.3	14.5	23.0
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	36.7	33.5	38.1	30.6	41.2	31.7	31.9	33.7	26.3	27.6	15.3
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.3	2.8
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	12.3	13.4	9.5	13.2	13.5	15.5	14.8	13.2	15.6	15.5	17.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.6	3.3	5.2	6.5	6.6	4.6	5.3	7.1
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	23.9	22.7	15.7	18.1	14.9	14.1	14.2	12.5	16.9	15.5	15.7
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	109.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	58.0	59.8	58.7	64.7	62.8	61.6	66.7	67.9	68.3	67.6	62.8
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	7.4	6.2	6.3	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.5	6.4
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	265.5	358.4	358.2	178.5	215.1	116.1	110.4	108.6	114.6	114.0	152.8
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						117.3	97.0	101.5	146.3	123.3	153.5
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	3.9	3.2	3.4	11.9	6.0	12.2	13.3	13.7	13.0	14.3	11.9
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	3.9	3.5	3.4	6.7	6.1	12.4	13.3	13.5	12.9	14.5	11.8
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	11.4	61.0	39.3	43.9	44.7	12.2	43.7	47.7	31.5	45.7	32.1
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	5.7	18.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	8.1	19.9	8.0	0.0	3.5	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											0.0

Table 4.65: Norway – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	3 097	3 164	3 280	3 278	3 285	3 636	3 535	3 551	3 649	3 718	3 664
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	3 178	3 330	3 497	3 585	3 582	3 825	3 835	3 803	3 791	3 803	4 088
3. Median age of the prison population		34.4	33.9	33.4	33	33	33	33	34	35	35
4. Number of female inmates	155	170	196	223	208	224	221	189	187	190	186
5. Number of foreign inmates	551	576	680	812	913	1 129	1 079	1 137	1 200	1 251	1 222
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	212	205	271	384	414	601	443	563	598	558	548
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	2 393	2 492	2 567	2 420	2 503	2 528	2 664	2 595	2 578	2 709	2 681
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	151	168	209	161	169	176	169	163	169	168	186
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	238	262	50	279	322	310	352	385	563	390	382
7.3. convicted for rape	97	121	158	140	145	170	170	179	183	217	227
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	128	146	127	131	142	143	150	150	186	211	253
7.5. convicted for robbery	133	125	196	139	139	137	168	201	173	155	227
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	270	288	392	225	224	247	232	226	241	281	103
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	205	207	219	191	191	141	125	154	150	141	159
7.8. convicted for drug offences	722	725	1001	732	805	663	755	679	622	644	665
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0		1					0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime										0	0
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	782	803	561	613	365	541	543	458	291	429	546
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	2 901*	2 943	3 179	3 409	3 200	3 478	3 648	3 746	3 845	3 894	3 853
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	4 606 400	1 961	2 006	2 112	2 199	2 172	2 329	2 352	2 440	2 469	2 525
9. Population of the country	4 606 400	4 668 658	4 627 926	4 644 457	4 799 252	4 858 199	4 920 305	4 985 870	5 051 275	5 107 970	5 213 985

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	11 019	11 819	12 076	12 536	12 401	11 790	11 454	10 704	10 306	10 002	8 926
11. Total number of releases	10 525	11 315	11 404	12 098	12 156	11 361	11 002	10 567	10 443	9 911	8 933
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	1 089 738	1 109 836	1 204 514	1 271 325	1 206 270	1 207 778	1 290 670	1 322 110	1 310 616	1 336 588	1 356 718
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								414 081 000	423 232 000	479 250 000	475 000 000
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					168.0	296.0	330.0	277.0	283.0	358.0	348.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	16	7	3	11	12	4	3	6	6	12	6
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	5	6	2	2	7	1	2	4	5	11	6
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees	3	3	1	1	5	0	2	3	3	11	0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.66: Norway – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	67.2	67.8	70.9	70.6	68.4	74.8	71.8	71.2	72.2	72.8	70.3
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	97.5	95.0	93.8	91.4	91.7	95.1	92.2	93.4	96.3	97.8	89.6
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	17.8	18.2	20.7	24.8	27.8	31.1	30.5	32.0	32.9	33.6	33.4
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	38.5	35.6	39.9	47.3	45.3	53.2	41.1	49.5	49.8	44.6	44.8
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	22.7	21.2	21.7	26.2	23.8	30.5	24.6	26.9	29.4	27.1	26.8
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	77.3	78.8	78.3	73.8	76.2	69.5	75.4	73.1	70.6	72.9	73.2
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	6.3	6.7	8.1	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.9
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	9.9	10.5	1.9	11.5	12.9	12.3	13.2	14.8	21.8	14.4	14.2
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	4.1	4.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.4	6.9	7.1	8.0	8.5
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	5.3	5.9	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	7.2	7.8	9.4
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	5.6	5.0	7.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	6.3	7.7	6.7	5.7	8.5
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	11.3	11.6	15.3	9.3	8.9	9.8	8.7	8.7	9.3	10.4	3.8
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	8.6	8.3	8.5	7.9	7.6	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.9
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	30.2	29.1	39.0	30.2	32.2	26.2	28.3	26.2	24.1	23.8	24.8
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0		0.0					0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime										0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	32.7	32.2	21.9	25.3	14.6	21.4	20.4	17.6	11.3	15.8	20.4
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	113.9	114.2	113.5	107.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3	102.5
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff		66.6	63.1	62.0	68.7	62.4	63.8	62.8	63.5	63.4	65.5
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian		1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	240.7	256.6	258.7	270.9	267.0	245.7	235.8	217.5	206.7	198.0	174.7
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	229.9	245.6	244.3	261.4	261.7	236.7	226.5	214.8	209.5	196.2	174.9
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.0
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	53.8	22.6	9.5	33.5	36.6	12.2	8.3	17.0	16.9	32.9	16.1
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	16.8	19.4	6.3	6.1	21.4	3.0	5.5	11.3	14.1	30.1	16.1
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	60.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	71.4	0.0	100.0	75.0	60.0	100.0	0.0

Table 4.67: Poland – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	82 656	88 647	90 199	83 152	84 003	80 728	81 382	84 156	78 994	77 371	70 836
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	69 883	75 550	76 099	83 124	84 490	85 295	86 123	86 906	97 311	87 742	87 395
3. Median age of the prison population		34.1	33.3	32.5	32.5	32.8	33	32	32	34	34
4. Number of female inmates	2 402	2 668	2 743	2 542	2 697	2 597	2 529	2 695	2 636	2 527	2 379
5. Number of foreign inmates	750	659	629	539	595	572	550	559	512	524	506
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	408	363	324	255	322	290	273	253	220	229	206
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	67 939	73 914	76 434	73 490	74 116	71 867	72 692	77 147	72 405	71 133	66 347
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	5 047*	5 038	5 001	4 963	4 931	4 879	4 905	5 728	4 947	4 972	4 705
7.2. convicted for assault and battery											
7.3. convicted for rape	1 932*	1 932	1 841	1 750	2 030	1 886	1 854	2 315	1 794	1 694	1 561
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				918	999	881	856	1 040	804	849	783
7.5. convicted for robbery		14 191	13 280	12 368	11 858	11 499	11 266	13 668	11 313	10 320	9 397
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft		30 592	24 169	17 746	16 963	16 107	16 265	19 326	17 900	17 542	17 104
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					644	113	129	172	114	116	100
7.8. convicted for drug offences							2 308	3 193	2 210	2 207	2 142
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime				445	450	424	438	886	404	405	368
7.11. convicted for cybercrime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	60 961	22 161	32 144	35 669	36 241	36 078	34 671	39 096	33 513	33 000	30 187
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	23 959*	24 130	26 916	27 933	29 116	29 463	29 480	29 497	29 553	29 354	28 936
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	13 702*	13 993	14 696	15 225	15 645	15 820	15 728	15 768	15 768	15 661	15 398
9. Population of the country	38 173 800	38 140 107	38 518 241	38 500 696	38 135 876	38 167 329	38 529 866	38 538 447	38 533 299	38 017 856	37 967 209

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries		89 439	93 643	96 752	94 940	89 987	92 186	88 951	89 520	95 580	89 063	84 757
11. Total number of releases							91 259	92 043	88 887	92 569	94 287	86 477
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions		29 367 474	30 207 765	31 890 050	32 926 714	23 573 520	22 354 366	21 070 033	20 189 237	19 579 443	19 579 443	19 475 826
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									847 599 150			
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						21.7	17.2	19.6	19.3	19.3	20.4	
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		122	122	154	145	135	125	135	127	107	109	107
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		32	32	42	41	39	41	34	22	18	19	26
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees												

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.68: Poland – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	216.5	232.4	234.2	216.0	220.3	211.5	211.2	218.4	205.0	203.5	186.6
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	118.3	117.3	118.5	100.0	99.4	94.6	94.5	96.8	81.2	88.2	81.1
18. Percentage of female inmates	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	54.4	55.1	51.5	47.3	54.1	50.7	49.6	45.3	43.0	43.7	40.7
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	17.8	16.6	15.3	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.7	8.3	8.3	8.1	6.3
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	82.2	83.4	84.7	88.4	88.2	89.0	89.3	91.7	91.7	91.9	93.7
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.1
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery											
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery		19.2	17.4	16.8	16.0	16.0	15.5	17.7	15.6	14.5	14.2
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft		41.4	31.6	24.1	22.9	22.4	22.4	25.1	24.7	24.7	25.8
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences							3.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime				0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	89.7	30.0	42.1	48.5	48.9	50.2	47.7	50.7	46.3	46.4	45.5
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	110.7	100.8	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	57.2	58.0	54.6	54.5	53.7	53.7	53.4	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.2
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.6
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	234.2	245.3	253.7	246.5	233.7	241.7	233.1	232.3	248.0	231.1	222.9
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						239.3	241.2	230.7	240.2	244.7	227.5
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	10.8	10.6	10.8	11.4	8.6	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.2	7.6
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.0
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	15.4	14.8	17.4	16.1	16.2	14.9	16.7	15.6	12.7	13.8	13.8
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	3.4
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											

Table 4.69: Portugal – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	12 889	12 636	11 587	10 807	11 099	11 613	12 681	13 614	14 284	14 003	14 222
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	12 696	12 115	12 416	12 294	11 921	11 921	12 077	12 077	12 167	12 591	12 591
3. Median age of the prison population		35.7	35.3	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.4	34.9	35.9	36.4	37
4. Number of female inmates	875	885	797	647	613	627	711	758	853	841	862
5. Number of foreign inmates	2 386	2 552	2 371	2 190	2 263	2 390	2 548	2 602	2 647	2 469	2 495
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	1 005	1 071	878	813	771	803	857	887	828	683	667
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	9 845	9 715	9 260	8 699	8 708	9 069	9 979	10 722	11 692	11 398	11 645
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	1 262	1 234	1 189	1 102	1 219	1 149	1 062	1 065	1 067	1 009	1 076
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	218	206	192	138	136	149	160	164	381	350	406
7.3. convicted for rape	203	202	194	209	234	223	198	203	207	203	204
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				223	250	234	234	449	266	275	324
7.5. convicted for robbery	1 378	1 345	1 284	1 212	1 350	1 271	1 460	1 587	1 571	1 492	1 463
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	1 612	1 519	1 434	1 125	1 231	1 153	1 268	1 362	1 399	1 496	1 482
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences											
7.8. convicted for drug offences	2 669	2 650	2 524	1 849	2 026	1 950	2 075	2 252	2 290	2 217	2 294
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	2 503	2 559	2 443	2 841	2 512	3 177	3 754	3 871	4 511	4 631	4 670
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	6 265	6 098	5 930	5 808	5 899	5 770	5 627	5 688	6 564	6 306	6 251
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	4 428	4 482	4 183	4 196	4 148	4 225	4 129	4 239	4 303	4 141	4 081
9. Population of the country	10 529 300	10 578 659	10 642 836	10 676 910	10 627 250	10 637 713	10 572 157	10 542 398	10 487 289	10 427 301	10 341 330

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	5 670	5 617	5 775	5 420	5 065	5 756	5 895	6 286	6 605	6 149	5 415
11. Total number of releases	6 354	5 880	6 028	6 469	5 845	5 464	5 381	5 218	5 672	5 479	5 696
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	4 945 385	4 733 320	4 658 130	4 544 250	4 085 080	4 043 470	4 185 820	4 456 103	4 849 025	5 162 560	5 156 720
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									194 723 985	210 831 628	212 941 499
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					44.3	53.7	53.7	47.8	40.1	41.5	41.2
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	80	93	91	77	68	56	64	64	66	62	73
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides of pre-trial detainees	22	9	14	10	7	16	19	8	16	13	22
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											

Table 4.70: Portugal – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	122.4	119.4	108.9	101.2	104.4	109.2	119.9	129.1	136.2	134.3	137.5
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	101.5	104.3	93.3	87.9	93.1	97.4	105.0	112.7	117.4	111.2	113.0
18. Percentage of female inmates	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	18.5	20.2	20.5	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.1	19.1	18.5	17.6	17.5
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	42.1	42.0	37.0	37.1	34.1	33.6	33.6	34.1	31.3	27.7	26.7
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	23.6	23.1	20.1	19.5	21.5	21.9	21.3	21.2	18.1	18.6	18.1
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	76.4	76.9	79.9	80.5	78.5	78.1	78.7	78.8	81.9	81.4	81.9
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.7	14.0	12.7	10.6	9.9	9.1	8.9	9.2
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.3	3.1	3.5
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				2.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	4.2	2.3	2.4	2.8
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	14.0	13.8	13.9	13.9	15.5	14.0	14.6	14.8	13.4	13.1	12.6
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	16.4	15.6	15.5	12.9	14.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.0	13.1	12.7
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences											
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	27.1	27.3	27.3	21.3	23.3	21.5	20.8	21.0	19.6	19.5	19.7
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	25.4	26.3	26.4	32.7	28.8	35.0	37.6	36.1	38.6	40.6	40.1
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.9	102.6	102.3	102.2	100.0	102.4	102.4
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	70.7	73.5	70.5	72.2	70.3	73.2	73.4	74.5	65.6	65.7	65.3
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	54.1	53.3	54.6	50.9	47.4	54.2	55.4	59.5	62.7	58.6	51.9
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	60.7	55.8	57.0	60.8	54.7	51.4	50.6	49.4	53.8	52.2	54.6
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	28.7	27.7	26.5	27.6	26.5	23.1	23.3	23.3	24.1	27.6	31.3
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	27.8	27.5	26.3	25.7	25.6	23.1	23.6	24.2	24.7	27.9	31.0
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	60.8	72.2	72.0	66.5	62.9	50.5	55.1	50.5	48.5	43.4	52.1
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	16.7	7.0	11.1	8.6	6.5	14.4	16.4	6.3	11.8	9.1	15.7
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											

Table 4.71: Romania – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year														
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015				
1. Total number of inmates	37 929	35 910	31 290	27 262	27 028	28 191	29 823	31 883	33 122	31 637	28 642				
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	37 627	37 947	37 036	34 744	34 199	34 131	33 402	26 821	28 487	28 989	28 285				
3. Median age of the prison population		33	32	31	31	31	32	26	32	33	34				
4. Number of female inmates	1 769	1 637	1 492	1 281	1 268	1 273	1 356	1 474	1 504	1 568	1 484				
5. Number of foreign inmates	274	260	243	213	198	205	208	183	181	261	250				
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	46	31	23	12	26	37	59	16	41	64	62				
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	32 583	31 193	28 032	24 297	23 082	23 380	26 278	28 455	29 512	29 049	26 227				
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	7 024	6 735	6 265	5 971	5 703	5 592	5 696	5 814	5 634	6 109	5 797				
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	681	75	56	200	464	467	537	536	508	288	450				
7.3. convicted for rape	1 863	1 797	1 710	1 589	1 502	1 532	1 652	1 736	1 699	1 764	1 692				
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	170	150	116	82	81	96	92	95	114	118	128				
7.5. convicted for robbery	5 997	6 061	5 866	5 056	4 588	4 373	4 712	5 039	5 297	4 997	4 484				
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	11 979	11 055	9 224	7 405	6 796	6 984	8 296	8 786	9 136	7 950	5 960				
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	42	42	49	33	718	76	50	238	197	302	714				
7.8. convicted for drug offences	834	1 028	1 119	981	967	1 015	1 100	1 195	1 173	1 298	1 276				
7.9. convicted for terrorism	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	20	25	27				
7.10. convicted for organised crime	11	32	32	22	34	61	114	283	1 377	1 162	533				
7.11. convicted for cybercrime	2	6	10	7	12	31	36	47	39	55	58				
7.12. convicted for other offences	3 978	4 211	3 584	2 948	2 214	3 151	3 991	4 684	4 318	4 981	5 108				
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	12 300	11 967	12 703	12 414	12 046	12 274	12 312	12 141	12 560	12 645	12 731				
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	4 200	4 554	5 482	4 818	3 166	3 386	3 394	4 076	4 226	4 252	4 273				
9. Population of the country	21 658 500	21 531 732	22 276 056	22 246 862	21 498 616	21 462 186	21 413 815	20 095 996	20 020 074	19 947 311	19 759 968				

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	16 916	15 764	14 294	10 865	10 852	12 435	13 762	14 862	15 295	15 822	12 543
11. Total number of releases	20 873	18 609	16 906	15 529	13 652	11 852	12 084	12 280	13 944	14 211	15 808
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	15 411 767*	13 951 773	13 959 947	12 496 861	23 514 830	28 215 752	10 127 068	12 809 358	13 813 091	14 320 079	14 420 708
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								200 447 595	202 509 640	215 720 285	230 012 271
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						3.5	17.2	15.7	17.5	15.8	19.8
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	108	110	84	99	75	86	77	88	115	102	122
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	7	6	13	12	13	9	7	9	22	19	13
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees		3	3	2	3	4	3	2	9	3	0

* Interpolation based on data from the 2003 SPACE report

Table 4.72: Romania – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	175.1	166.8	140.5	122.5	125.7	131.4	139.3	158.7	165.4	158.6	144.9
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	100.8	94.6	84.5	78.5	79.0	82.6	89.3	118.9	116.3	109.1	101.3
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.2
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	16.8	11.9	9.5	5.6	13.1	18.0	28.4	8.7	22.7	24.5	24.8
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	14.1	13.1	10.4	10.9	14.6	17.1	11.9	10.8	10.9	8.2	8.4
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	85.9	86.9	89.6	89.1	85.4	82.9	88.1	89.2	89.1	91.8	91.6
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	21.6	21.6	22.3	24.6	24.7	23.9	21.7	20.4	19.1	21.0	22.1
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.7
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.5
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	18.4	19.4	20.9	20.8	19.9	18.7	17.9	17.7	17.9	17.2	17.1
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	36.8	35.4	32.9	30.5	29.4	29.9	31.6	30.9	31.0	27.4	22.7
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.7
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.9
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.0	4.7	4.0	2.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	12.2	13.5	12.8	12.1	9.6	13.5	15.2	16.5	14.6	17.1	19.5
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	34.1	38.1	43.2	38.8	26.3	27.6	27.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	9.0	7.9	5.7	5.7	8.5	8.3	8.8	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.7
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	77.9	72.8	66.4	48.8	48.8	57.8	64.1	69.4	76.1	79.0	62.9
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	96.1	85.9	78.5	69.7	61.4	55.1	56.3	57.3	69.4	71.0	79.2
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	30	29.0	32.0	37.7	71.0	74.4	24.1	28.3	29.6	29.7	37.7
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	28.4	28.9	30.1	34.6	30.1	26.1	24.6	24.1	25.0	25.1	30.3
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	26.9	29.0	23.4	31.6	27.5	31.8	27.3	29.5	36.1	30.8	38.6
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	1.7	1.6	3.6	3.8	4.8	3.3	2.5	3.0	6.9	5.7	4.1
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	0.0	50.0	23.1	16.7	23.1	44.4	42.9	22.2	40.9	15.8	0.0

Table 4.73: Russian Federation – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	808 851	858 857	872 686	879 204	858 227	815 718	752 840	699 620	675 304	669 870	644 402
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	924 281	939 507	939 796	936 356	928 769	922 959	884 368	865 085	854 970	810 596	794 518
3. Median age of the prison population									34.4		
4. Number of female inmates	53 148	60 383	64 310	68 413	69 337	66 036	61 695	57 694	54 911	53 833	51 879
5. Number of foreign inmates	19 514	21 755	24 023	25 468	27 246	28 257	27 467	26 871	27 647	29 243	27 971
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees											
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	644 729	696 862	716 427	734 292	724 085	694 486	639 626	585 088	559 938	550 852	524 738
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	108 832	116 222	121 191	122 393	122 929	121 341	146 488	140 480	133 247	123 629	122 973
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	85 640	96 170	101 731	103 037	103 810	102 993	71 558	60 932	54 118	59 562	55 091
7.3. convicted for rape*											
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences*	21 722	22 857	24 818	26 918	26 374	25 892	25 140	24 083	22 305	22 108	21 972
7.5. convicted for robbery	61 458	68 433	71 217	70 918	67 272	61 769	53 621	45 141	40 787	37 663	33 113
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	159 749	168 397	165 243	162 659	148 153	131 420	114 795	97 189	91 87	88 334	75 177
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	1 295	2 004	1 822	2 167	2 251	2 277	2 027	1 342	1 012	838	778
7.8. convicted for drug offences	49 794	65 429	81 194	98 430	114 508	124 180	124 747	125 194	122 096	126 584	133 787
7.9. convicted for terrorism					284	771	540	481	494	463	581
7.10. convicted for organised crime	1 805	1 967	2 110	2 284	2 041	1 920	2 024	1 969	1 985	1 850	1 816
7.11. convicted for cybercrime					1	4	6	0	0	0	1
7.12. convicted for other offences	138 319	146 820	146 703	146 461	141 193	130 902	117 884	104 774	98 660	97 261	87 352
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	318 604	319 034	326 674	328 166	328 166	328 166	328 164	335 638	335 638	295 878	295 963
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	242 165	242 148	248 138	249 073	249 328	247 291	246 930	240 459	215 090	196 630	190 377
9. Population of the country	142 800 000	143 221 294	141 377 752	140 702 094	141 903 979	141 914 509	142 856 536	143 056 383	143 499 861	143 666 931	146 267 288

Flow indicators	Year												
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
10. Total number of entries	600 359	644 729	696 862	716 427	734 292	724 085	694 486	639 626	585 088	559 938	550 852		
11. Total number of releases	301 788	223 315	233 657	255 868	261 653	273 708	272 040	270 674	250 393	230 633	222 109		
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions													
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									5 405 041 878	6 436 427 009	5 443 836 800		
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)									2.2	25.9	22.5		
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	3 561	4 124	4 131	4 452	4 630	4 551	4 774	4 402	4 124	4 201	4 100		
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	254	334	372	422	430	422	446	404	457	441	391		
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees													

* The Russian Federation cannot make a distinction between rape and other types of sexual offences.

Table 4.74: Russian Federation – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	566.4	599.7	617.3	624.9	604.8	574.8	527.0	489.1	470.6	466.3	440.6
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	87.5	91.4	92.9	93.9	92.4	88.4	85.1	80.9	79.0	82.6	81.1
18. Percentage of female inmates	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.3
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention											
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	20.3	18.9	17.9	16.5	15.6	14.9	15.0	16.4	17.1	17.8	18.6
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence) of which:	79.7	81.1	82.1	83.5	84.4	85.1	85.0	83.6	82.9	82.2	81.4
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	18.0	17.4	17.1	16.7	16.8	21.1	22.0	22.8	22.1	22.3	21.7
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	14.9	14.6	14.4	14.1	14.2	10.3	9.5	9.2	10.6	10.0	11.2
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.3
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	24.8	24.2	23.1	22.2	20.5	18.9	17.9	16.6	16.4	16.0	14.3
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	7.7	9.4	11.3	13.4	15.8	17.9	19.5	21.4	21.8	23.0	25.5
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences					0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	21.5	21.1	20.5	19.9	19.5	18.8	18.4	17.9	17.6	17.7	16.6
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	76.0	75.9	76.0	75.9	76.0	75.4	75.2	71.6	64.1	66.5	64.3
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member											

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.3
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	24.8	24.2	23.1	22.2	20.5	18.9	17.9	16.6	16.4	16.0	14.3
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	7.7	9.4	11.3	13.4	15.8	17.9	19.5	21.4	21.8	23.0	25.5
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)					0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4.75: San Marino – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	1	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	2	4	2
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	12	8	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13	8
3. Median age of the prison population		32					45	60	53	51.8	29.7
4. Number of female inmates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
5. Number of foreign inmates	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	0	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	2	1	0
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.3. convicted for rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
7.5. convicted for robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences						0	0	0	1	1	0
7.8. convicted for drug offences	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											0
7.12. convicted for other offences	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	6*	6	9	9	7	7	8	8	6	10	6
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	2*	4	6	8	6	6	7	7	5	5	5
9. Population of the country	29 700	30 635	29 615	29 818	31 269	31 534	31 863	33 376	31 448	32 520	33 005

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	21	8	9	15	13	10	7	11	9	9	19
11. Total number of releases						10	7	11	8	8	16
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	173	293	426	678	939	743	83	389	348	775	1029
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)										250 000	494 756
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					700.0	700.0	750.0	750.0	685.0	685.0	480.8
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.76: San Marino – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	3.4	3.3	3.4	6.7	6.4	0.0	6.3	3.0	6.4	12.3	6.1
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	8.3	12.5	8.3	16.7	16.7	0.0	16.7	8.3	15.4	30.8	25.0
18. Percentage of female inmates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	100.0
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	0.0
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	33.3	66.7	66.7	88.9	85.7	85.7	87.5	87.5	83.3	50.0	83.3
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	72.9	26.9	29.4	50.7	43.6	32.0	22.2	34.5	27.0	28.6	58.4
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						32.0	22.2	34.5	24.0	25.4	49.2
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.8	1.8
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.8	2.4	0.0	2.2	1.3	2.7	2.5
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											

Table 4.77: Serbia – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	7 775	8 553	8 978	9 510	10 262	11 197	10 955	11 070	10 031	10 288	10 064
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	9 609	7 851	7 851	6 500	6 500	6 500	6 950	6 950	9 200	9 340	9 459
3. Median age of the prison population					49	29.9	30.5	35.5	36.4	35	35
4. Number of female inmates	231	272	364	344	324	348	386	433	414	332	366
5. Number of foreign inmates	267	273	241	208	176	252	238	224	352	301	353
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	93	105	98	90	83	137	126	108	154	101	165
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	5 429	5 952	6 243	7 000	7 757	7 651	7 987	8 307	8 095	7 882	7 670
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	332	888	825	858	891	903	917	894	748	750	736
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	311	287	691	632	572	564	551	562	314	82	138
7.3. convicted for rape	178	180	248	254	259	263	282	271	211	226	183
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				175	175	161	183	197	95	109	130
7.5. convicted for robbery	634	1 215	1 221	1 173	1 124	1 092	1 156	1 191	1 066	1 137	1 150
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	2 956	2 317	1 677	1 845	2 012	1 983	2 112	2 208	1 761	1 885	1 866
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					264	141	157	131	80	18	31
7.8. convicted for drug offences	737	636	1 017	1 132	1 247	1 251	1 274	1 341	1 578	1 619	1 687
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	14	26	26	29	31	6	0	32
7.10. convicted for organised crime			48	48	64	79	83	109	149	75	45
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										0	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	281	429	516	869	1 123	1 188	1 243	1 372	1 519	1 836	1 672
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	3 228	3 418	3 300	3 440	3 651	3 781	4 043	4 248	4 264	4 243	4 052
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	1 876	1 977	1 869	1 946	1 972	2 068	2 117	2 354	2 381	2 395	2 350
9. Population of the country	7 456 050	7 498 000	7 381 600	7 413 882	7 334 937	7 306 677	7 276 195	7 216 649	7 181 505	7 146 759	7 076 372

Flow indicators	Year												
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
10. Total number of entries	1 235	17 789	19 961	21 612	23 263	25 320	23 972	27 355	26 856	25 947	23 250		
11. Total number of releases						24 220	23 556	28 165	28 165	26 277	23 036		
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions					3 491 428	3 886 601	4 035 365	3 993 563	3 674 158	3 610 796	3 703 290		
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									57 882 839	66 402 530	71 769 767		
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.2	18.4	19.4		
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	42	51	54	69	76	69	63	90	63	37	61		
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	4	9	9	12	13	6	4	7	6	2	10		
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees													

Table 4.78: Serbia – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	104.3	114.1	121.6	128.3	139.9	153.2	150.6	153.4	139.7	144.0	142.2
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	80.9	108.9	114.4	146.3	157.9	172.3	157.6	159.3	109.0	110.1	106.4
18. Percentage of female inmates	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.6
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.5	2.9	3.5
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	34.8	38.5	40.6	43.4	47.2	54.4	52.9	48.2	43.8	33.6	46.7
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	30.2	30.4	30.5	26.4	24.4	31.7	27.1	25.0	25.0	25.0	23.8
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	69.8	69.6	69.5	73.6	75.6	68.3	72.9	75.0	80.7	76.6	76.2
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	6.1	14.9	13.2	12.3	11.5	11.8	11.5	10.8	9.9	9.7	9.6
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	5.7	4.8	11.1	9.0	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.8	4.2	1.1	1.8
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.4
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				2.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.7
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	11.7	20.4	19.6	16.8	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.2	14.7	15.0
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	54.4	38.9	26.9	26.4	25.9	25.9	26.4	26.6	23.4	24.4	24.3
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					3.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.4
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	13.6	10.7	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.4	16.0	16.1	21.0	21.0	22.0
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime			0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.6
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.0	0.0
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	5.2	7.2	8.3	12.4	14.5	15.5	15.6	16.5	20.2	23.8	21.8
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	58.1	57.8	56.6	56.6	54.0	54.7	52.4	55.4	55.8	56.4	58.0
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		16.5	238.6	266.2	292.8	313.8	345.2	328.1	376.0	372.1	361.3	325.3
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*							330.2	322.4	387.1	390.3	365.9	322.3
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions						4.9	5.0	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.2
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		74.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.6	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.3
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		54.9	65.6	63.1	76.9	79.9	67.2	56.3	82.2	56.9	36.9	59.3
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		5.2	11.6	10.5	13.4	13.7	5.8	3.6	6.4	5.4	2.0	9.7
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention												

Table 4.79: Slovak Republic – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year														
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015				
1. Total number of inmates	9 289	8 657	8 235	8 313	9 170	10 068	10 713	11 075	10 152	10 179	10 087				
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	10 496	10 461	10 575	10 390	10 348	10 943	10 626	10 798	11 302	11 318	11 184				
3. Median age of the prison population						33.6	32.9	35	36.1	36.1					
4. Number of female inmates	399	432	376	395	474	564	632	680	629	678	649				
5. Number of foreign inmates	220	185	165	147	148	178	201	218	226	176	184				
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	147	96	102	77	84	90	98	94	93	58	72				
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	6 323	6 286	6 283	6 633	7 411	8 513	9 275	9 682	8 864	8 816	8 740				
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)					497	587	550	571	591	583	589				
7.2. convicted for assault and battery					78	435	359	369	379	410	389				
7.3. convicted for rape					138	143	133	135	136	142	133				
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences					128	159	149	177	205	208	221				
7.5. convicted for robbery					1 132	1 272	1 203	1 291	1 379	1 275	1 209				
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft					1 494	1 654	1 572	1 529	1 486	1 643	1 642				
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences						454	435	480	525	505	487				
7.8. convicted for drug offences					464	466	809	906	1 002	984	998				
7.9. convicted for terrorism					0	0	0	0	0	0	1				
7.10. convicted for organised crime					1	7	9	8	6	9	12				
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										0	0				
7.12. convicted for other offences					3 479	3 336	4 056	4 218	3 155	3 057	3 059				
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	4 960*	5 303	5 092	5 027	5 165	5 141	5 221	5 183	5 175	5 228	5 190				
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	3 486*	3 862	2 832	3 295	4 603	4 437	4 190	719**	789**	797**	801**				
9. Population of the country	5 384 800	5 388 119	5 447 502	5 455 407	5 412 254	5 424 925	5 392 446	5 404 322	5 410 836	5 415 949	5 426 252				

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	10 547	7 102	6 003	5 455	5 123	7 765	7 732	7 458	9 028	8 026	8 996
11. Total number of releases						6 181	6 866	6 911	6 973	7 478	6 875
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions											
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								138 382 842	147 085 573	148 895 523	150 579 357
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)										38.9	39.4
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	17	11	4	12	15	19	16	15	23	12	18
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	6	4	4	9	8	5	7	7	6	4	6
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										2	1

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report | ** The second part (2012-2015) of the series on custodial staff is inconsistent with the first one (2005-2001). This is most likely due to a change in data recording methods.

Table 4.80: Slovak Republic – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	172.5	160.7	151.2	152.4	169.4	185.6	198.7	204.9	187.6	187.9	185.9
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	88.5	82.8	77.9	80.0	88.6	92.0	100.8	102.6	89.8	89.9	90.2
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.4
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	66.8	51.9	61.8	52.4	56.8	50.6	48.8	43.1	41.2	33.0	39.1
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	31.9	27.4	23.7	20.2	19.2	15.4	13.4	12.6	12.7	13.4	13.4
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	68.1	72.6	76.3	79.8	80.8	84.6	86.6	87.4	87.3	86.6	86.6
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)					6.7	6.9	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.7
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery					1.1	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.5
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape					1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences					1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.5
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery					15.3	14.9	13.0	13.3	15.6	14.5	13.8
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft					20.2	19.4	16.9	15.8	16.8	18.6	18.8
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences						5.3	4.7	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.6
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences					6.3	5.5	8.7	9.4	11.3	11.2	11.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime					0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences					46.9	39.2	43.7	43.6	35.6	34.7	35.0
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	70.3	72.8	55.6	65.5	89.1	86.3	80.3	13.9	15.2	15.2	15.4
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	15.4	12.9	12.8	12.6
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	196.0	131.9	111.4	100.1	93.9	143.5	142.5	138.3	167.1	148.3	166.1
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						114.2	126.6	128.2	129.0	138.2	126.9
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions											
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	10.8	15.7	17.3	18.1	19.5	14.2	15.6	17.2	14.7	15.2	13.6
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	17.9	11.8	4.6	14.6	18.0	20.7	15.9	14.0	20.8	11.8	17.7
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	6.3	4.3	4.6	10.9	9.6	5.5	7.0	6.5	5.4	3.9	5.9
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										50.0	16.7

Table 4.81: Slovenia – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	1 132	1 301	1 336	1 318	1 365	1 351	1 273	1 377	1 360	1 522	1 399
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	1 103	1 116	1 094	1 098	1 098	1 115	1 115	1 309	1 293	1 293	1 322
3. Median age of the prison population	33.7*	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.1	34	34.5	34.2	40.8		
4. Number of female inmates	48	53	60	57**	64	53	57	70	64	89	81
5. Number of foreign inmates	144	151	140	167**	137	149	133	158	142	163	131
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	69	69	68	72**	59	82	58	77	47	61	34
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	744	869	901	943	948	924	899	1 003	1 061	1 218	1 141
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	88	97	112	111	108	102	101	107	114	116	114
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	68	51	58	65	37	28	33	38	42	45	48
7.3. convicted for rape	71	95	112	46	42	34	27	24	30	29	23
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				76	93	94	77	71	81	86	79
7.5. convicted for robbery	81	96	108	119	181	141	128	188	203	253	219
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	180	227	202	203	137	157	157	147	137	171	257
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					43	42	52	48	78	83	86
7.8. convicted for drug offences	92	95	122	97	85	89	123	133	155	152	234
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
7.10. convicted for organised crime			7	27	57	46	46	56	81	82	8
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										1	1
7.12. convicted for other offences	164	208	180	199	165	191	155	191	140	199	71
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	795**	783	805	819**	836	868	900	893	864	841	831
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	451**	463	465	490**	497	518	529	533	528	520	506
9. Population of the country	1 997 600	2 000 831	2 009 245	2 007 711	2 032 362	2 046 976	2 050 189	2 055 496	2 058 821	2 061 085	2 064 188

Flow indicators	Year													
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
10. Total number of entries	3 418	2 206	2 596	3 284**	3 251	3 578	3 426	3 825	3 888	3 268	3 434			
11. Total number of releases						3 614	3 446	3 717	3 846	3 220	3 366			
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	413 180	415 111	462 455	480 158	497 860	516 767	501 401	488 151	517 716	522 059	551 687			
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								40 343 175	36 364 286	33 679 918	33 235 081			
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					64.0	73.0	86.0	83.0	69.0	64.0	60.0			
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	1	6	4	5.5	7	4	5	4	6	4	6			
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	0	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	3	0	0			
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											0			

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report | ** Data provided by Rok Hacin (University of Maribor)

Table 4.82: Slovenia – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	56.7	65.0	66.5	65.6	67.2	66.0	62.1	67.0	66.1	73.8	67.8
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	102.6	116.6	122.1	120.0	124.3	121.2	114.2	105.2	105.2	117.7	105.8
18. Percentage of female inmates	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.8	5.8
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	12.7	11.6	10.5	12.7	10.0	11.0	10.4	11.5	10.4	10.7	9.4
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	47.9	45.7	48.6	43.1	43.1	55.0	43.6	48.7	33.1	37.4	26.0
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	34.3	33.2	32.6	28.5	30.5	31.6	29.4	27.2	22.0	20.0	18.4
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	65.7	66.8	67.4	71.5	69.5	68.4	70.6	72.8	78.0	80.0	81.6
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	11.8	11.2	12.4	11.8	11.4	11.0	11.2	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.0
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	9.1	5.9	6.4	6.9	3.9	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.2
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	9.5	10.9	12.4	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				8.1	9.8	10.2	8.6	7.1	7.6	7.1	6.9
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	10.9	11.0	12.0	12.6	19.1	15.3	14.2	18.7	19.1	20.8	19.2
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	24.2	26.1	22.4	21.5	14.5	17.0	17.5	14.7	12.9	14.0	22.5
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					4.5	4.5	5.8	4.8	7.4	6.8	7.5
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	12.4	10.9	13.5	10.3	9.0	9.6	13.7	13.3	14.6	12.5	20.5
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime			0.8	2.9	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.6	7.6	6.7	0.7
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime										0.1	0.1
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	22.0	23.9	20.0	21.1	17.4	20.7	17.2	19.0	13.2	16.3	6.2
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	56.7	59.1	57.8	59.8	59.4	59.7	58.8	59.7	61.1	61.8	60.9
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	171.2	110.4	129.7	163.4	161.9	176.1	167.4	186.6	189.2	158.7	166.6
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						177.8	168.3	181.3	187.1	156.4	163.3
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	4.0	6.2	5.9	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.4	5.3	5.3
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	4.0	6.2	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.3
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	8.9	53.0	30.7	41.2	53.1	29.3	37.0	31.4	43.6	29.4	39.4
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	0.0	17.7	7.7	15.0	22.8	14.7	7.4	15.7	21.8	0.0	0.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											

Table 4.83: Spain – Absolute numbers*

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	61 269	64 120	66 467	71 778	78 342	75 859	71 995	69 621	68 099	65 931	64 017
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	45 811	45 811	48 659	52 447	55 421	76 851	75 647	77 895	77 895	78 073	77 783
3. Median age of the prison population	34.5*	36			36.2	34	36.5	36	36.8	36	38
4. Number of female inmates	4 744	5 030	5 524	5 867	6 113	6 009	5 476	5 321	5 180	4 987	4 926
5. Number of foreign inmates	18 436	20 018	22 243	25 391	27 184	27 075	25 484	23 423	21 846	20 125	18 680
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	7 285	7 792	8 496	9 522	8 476	7 131	6 647	5 914	5 971	4 316	3 937
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	46 368	48 204	49 811	53 321	62 025	60 120	59 193	58 777	58 223	57 295	55 908
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	2 430	2 792	2 887	2 973	3 156	3 357	3 289	4 174	4 483	4 265	4 342
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	2 047	2 011	2 431	2 788	2 886	3 162	3 567	3 003	3 303	3 158	2 858
7.3. convicted for rape	2 609	2 843	2 956	2 668	2 421	2 522	2 435	2 130	2 287	2 115	1 859
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				677	991	1 246	1 043	1 044	1 114	1 091	1 355
7.5. convicted for robbery	17 592	17 371	16 917	17 374	18 233	17 345	16 826	18 041	17 873	18 652	17 223
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	2 921	2 831	2 607	2 761	3 057	3 634	3 739	2 319	2 541	1 243	2 011
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					1 732	1 762	1 818	1 668	1 695	1 789	2 238
7.8. convicted for drug offences	12 668	13 216	13 629	14 446	16 282	16 581	15 552	15 166	14 312	13 696	12 589
7.9. convicted for terrorism				1 350	441	457	454	254	268	206	185
7.10. convicted for organised crime					982					23	27
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										1	
7.12. convicted for other offences	4 519	5 359	6 570	7 877	11 944	10 054	10 470	10 978	10 344	11 056	11 221
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	22 687*	22 587	22 587	24 471	28 398	29 614	30 353	30 878	29 975	30 387	29 803
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	15 893*	15 929	15 929	16 952	17 900	18 844	18 794	18 783	18 620	18 533	18 397
9. Population of the country	43 038 000	43 038 000	43 886 817	45 200 700	46 157 800	46 745 800	47 021 100	46 152 926	47 265 321	46 727 890	46 512 199

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	42 123	39 178	44 222	44 433	49 852	52 458	49 034	45 525	52 335	50 123	45 568
11. Total number of releases						44 130	48 686	46 872	53 443	51 814	41 340
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	21 409 075	22 158 055	23 096 010	24 018 719	25 744 746	27 664 895	28 551 607	26 487 771	25 621 872	24 976 524	24 228 070
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								1 538 426 583	1 412 558 392	1 447 964 229	1 447 672 749
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					129.9	138.7	126.4	130.0	119.3	89.5	59.7
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	201	275	269	268	324	306	269	204	191	224	178
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	48	41	31	36	26	33	32	17	30	39	31
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										16	6

Notes to Table 4.83. The cells coloured in pink correspond to calculations made by the authors on the basis of data for the Prison Administration of Catalonia and the State Prison Administration | * Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report.

Table 4.84: Spain – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	142.4	146.1	147.0	155.5	167.6	161.3	156.0	147.3	145.7	141.7	137.9
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	133.7	140.0	136.6	136.9	141.4	98.7	95.2	89.4	87.4	84.4	82.3
18. Percentage of female inmates	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	30.1	31.2	33.5	35.4	34.7	35.7	35.4	33.6	32.1	30.5	29.2
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	39.5	38.9	38.2	37.5	31.2	26.3	26.1	25.2	27.3	21.4	21.1
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	24.3	24.8	25.1	25.7	20.8	20.7	17.8	15.6	14.5	13.1	12.7
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	75.7	75.2	74.9	74.3	79.2	79.3	82.2	84.4	85.5	86.9	87.3
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.6	7.1	7.7	7.4	7.8
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.1
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.3
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	 	 	 	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.4
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	41.0	39.2	34.0	32.6	29.4	28.9	28.4	30.7	30.7	32.6	30.8
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	6.7	6.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.0	6.3	3.9	4.4	2.2	3.6
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	 	 	 	 	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	4.0
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.1	26.3	27.6	26.3	25.8	24.6	23.9	22.5
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	 	 	 	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	 	 	 	 	1.6	 	 	 	 	0.0	0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	 	 	 	 	 	 	 	 	 	 	
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	9.7	11.1	13.2	14.8	19.3	16.7	17.7	18.7	17.8	19.3	20.1
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	57.2	61.5	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	70.5	70.5	69.3	63.0	63.6	61.9	60.8	62.1	61.0	61.7	62.3
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	99.8	91.0	100.8	98.3	108.0	112.2	104.3	98.6	110.7	107.3	98.0
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						94.4	103.5	101.6	113.1	110.9	88.9
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	16.7	18.6	17.2	17.8	16.9	17.3	19.1	19.1	16.1	16.4	17.5
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	16.9	18.8	17.4	18.0	17.3	17.9	18.6	19.0	16.0	16.3	17.4
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	33.9	44.9	42.0	40.3	45.1	39.1	35.5	28.3	27.4	32.9	27.0
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	8.1	6.7	4.8	5.4	3.6	4.2	4.2	2.4	4.3	5.7	4.7
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										41.0	19.4

Table 4.85: Spain (Catalonia) – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	8 305	8 970	9 395	9 839	10 356	10 761	10 716	10 211	10 010	9 540	8 932
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	6 922	6 922	8 800	8 800	10 987	9 656	8 887	11 031	11 031	11 863	12 113
3. Median age of the prison population				34.7	36.1	32	35	35	36	36	37
4. Number of female inmates	558	608	694	729	722	790	761	681	673	641	599
5. Number of foreign inmates	2 843	3 361	3 769	4 198	4 424	4 732	4 892	4 607	4 513	4 186	3 895
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	928	1 154	1 345	1 406	1 350	1 261	1 258	1 123	1 904	784	721
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	6 681	7 048	7 261	7 664	8 171	8 679	9 609	8 438	8 320	8 149	7 722
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	454	491	524	531	536	659	700	700	716	765	786
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	321	483	548	581	381	437	649	674	373	709	398
7.3. convicted for rape	383	439	471	25	370	388	396	411	385	491	331
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				464	150	189	170	163	156	37	192
7.5. convicted for robbery	1 041	1 193	1 199	1 347	1 558	1 758	1 903	1 986	2 041	3 189	1 876
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	2 233	2 117	1 795	1 734	1 616	1 745	1 631	1 584	1 711	417	1 161
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					216	116	260	294	141	82	385
7.8. convicted for drug offences	1 514	1 602	1 818	1 923	2 111	2 195	2 041	1 788	1 598	1 508	1 475
7.9. convicted for terrorism			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.10. convicted for organised crime			0	0	0	0	0	0	3	23	18
7.11. convicted for cybercrime										1	0
7.12. convicted for other offences	735	723	906	1 059	1 333	1 192	1 859	838	1 196	927	1 100
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	3 334	3 698	4 488	5 098	5 162	4 953	4 961	4 914	5 177	4 860	4 918
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff			2 840	3 196	3 192	3 185	3 141	3 151	3 179	3 134	3 199
9. Population of the country	6 995 206	7 134 697	7 210 500	7 364 100	7 475 400	7 512 400	7 434 632	7 570 908	7 480 921	7 416 237	7 396 991

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	5 646	5 224	6 159	6 305	6 809	6 872	7 089	7 195	7 303	6 693	6 047
11. Total number of releases						6 065	6 756	6 902	7 005	6 416	6 079
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	2 867 137	3 007 265	3 226 870	3 388 189	3 597 276	3 788 055	4 704 332	3 912 156	3 802 537	3 650 669	3 500 815
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								341 833 153	319 161 623	324 287 151	332 044 854
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					78.0	88.3	76.4	75.3	65.7		
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	61	74	51	66	57	55	51	55	44	62	50
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	8	8	6	9	7	6	5	2	5	10	7
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										5	4

Table 4.86: Spain (Catalonia) – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	118.7	125.7	130.3	133.6	138.5	143.2	144.1	134.9	133.8	128.6	120.8
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	120.0	129.6	106.8	111.8	94.3	111.4	120.6	92.6	90.7	80.4	73.7
18. Percentage of female inmates	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	34.2	37.5	40.1	42.7	42.7	44.0	45.7	45.1	45.1	43.9	43.6
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	32.6	34.3	35.7	33.5	30.5	26.6	25.7	24.4	42.2	18.7	18.5
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	19.6	21.4	22.7	22.1	21.1	19.3	10.3	17.4	16.9	14.6	13.5
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	80.4	78.6	77.3	77.9	78.9	80.7	89.7	82.6	83.1	85.4	86.5
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.6	7.3	8.3	8.6	9.4	10.2
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	4.8	6.9	7.5	7.6	4.7	5.0	6.8	8.0	4.5	8.7	5.2
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	5.7	6.2	6.5	0.3	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.6	6.0	4.3
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	 	 	 	6.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.5	2.5
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	15.6	16.9	16.5	17.6	19.1	20.3	19.8	23.5	24.5	39.1	24.3
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	33.4	30.0	24.7	22.6	19.8	20.1	17.0	18.8	20.6	5.1	15.0
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	 	 	 	 	2.6	1.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.0	5.0
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	22.7	22.7	25.0	25.1	25.8	25.3	21.2	21.2	19.2	18.5	19.1
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	 	 	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	 	 	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime	 	 	 	 	 	 	 	 	 	 	
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	11.0	10.3	12.5	13.8	16.3	13.7	19.3	9.9	14.4	11.4	14.2
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff			63.3	62.7	61.8	64.3	63.3	64.1	61.4	64.5	65.0
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian			3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	82.9	74.7	86.3	87.4	92.5	91.9	94.4	96.8	96.5	89.5	81.5
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	70.3	68.7	70.8	76.9	79.2	81.1	89.9	92.8	92.5	85.8	82.0
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	16.6	18.9	17.2	17.7	17.3	18.1	21.8	17.9	17.1	17.9	19.0
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	16.8	19.1	17.5	17.9	17.3	18.1	18.2	17.9	16.8	17.9	18.9
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	77.0	89.1	56.9	70.3	57.9	53.1	47.4	51.3	43.1	61.9	52.4
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	10.1	9.6	6.7	9.6	7.1	5.8	4.6	1.9	4.9	10.0	7.3
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										50.0	57.1

Table 4.87: Spain (State Administration) – Absolute numbers*

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	53 004	55 106	57 072	61 939	67 986	65 098	61 279	59 410	58 089	56 391	55 085
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	38 889	38 889	39 859	43 647	44 434	67 195	66 760	66 864	66 864	66 210	65 670
3. Median age of the prison population				36	36.4	36	38	37	37.6		
4. Number of female inmates	4 174	4 419	4 830	5 138	5 391	5 219	4 715	4 640	4 507	4 346	4 327
5. Number of foreign inmates	15 663	16 790	18 474	21 193	22 760	22 343	20 592	18 816	17 333	15 939	14 785
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees		6 666	7 151	8 116	7 126	5 870	5 389	4 791	4 067	3 532	3 216
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	39 753	41 207	42 550	45 657	53 854	51 441	49 584	50 339	49 903	49 146	48 186
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	2 004	2 186	2 363	2 442	2 620	2 698	2 589	3 474	3 767	3 500	3 556
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	1 614	1 707	1 883	2 207	2 505	2 725	2 918	2 329	2 930	2 449	2 460
7.3. convicted for rape	2 117	2 293	2 485	2 643	2 051	2 134	2 039	1 719	1 902	1 624	1 528
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	112	175	175	213	841	1 057	873	881	958	1 054	1 163
7.5. convicted for robbery	16 551	16 178	15 718	16 027	16 675	15 587	14 923	16 055	15 832	15 463	15 347
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	688	714	812	1 027	1 441	1 889	2 108	735	830	826	850
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	949	1 164	1 235	1 338	1 516	1 646	1 558	1 374	1 554	1 707	1 853
7.8. convicted for drug offences	11 075	11 521	11 811	12 523	14 171	14 386	13 511	13 378	12 714	12 188	11 114
7.9. convicted for terrorism	355	379	404	419	441	457	454	254	268	206	185
7.10. convicted for organised crime					982						9
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	4 288	4 890	5 664	6 818	10 611	8 862	8 611	10 140	9 148	10 129	10 121
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	21 056	21 576	19 983	23 300	24 452	25 400	25 917	25 061	25 210	24 943	24 424
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	13 481	13 810	14 112	14 704	15 652	15 609	15 642	15 469	15 354	15 263	15 082
9. Population of the country	36 999 101	37 632 966	37 990 200	38 793 700	39 270 400	39 508 700	38 718 294	39 694 413	39 246 969	39 095 962	39 041 431

Flow indicators	Year												
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
10. Total number of entries	36 303	33 954	38 063	38 128	43 043	45 586	41 945	38 330	45 032	43 430	39 521		
11. Total number of releases	32 087	33 742	34 560	35 456	36 916	38 065	41 930	39 970	46 438	45 398	35 261		
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	18 526 305	19 132 205	19 869 140	20 630 530	22 147 470	23 876 840	23 847 275	22 575 615	21 819 335	21 325 855	20 727 255		
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								1 196 593 430	1 093 396 769	1 123 677 078	1 115 627 895		
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					51.9	50.4	50.0	54.7	53.6	52.6	59.7		
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	180	201	218	202	267	251	218	149	147	162	128		
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	40	33	25	27	19	27	27	15	25	29	24		
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										11	2		

* Cells in pink: Calculations made by the authors on the basis of data for the Prison Administration of Catalonia and the State Prison Administration

Table 4.88: Spain (State Administration) – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	143.3	146.4	150.2	159.7	173.1	164.8	158.3	149.7	148.0	144.2	141.1
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	136.3	141.7	143.2	141.9	153.0	96.9	91.8	88.9	86.9	85.2	83.9
18. Percentage of female inmates	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	29.6	30.5	32.4	34.2	33.5	34.3	33.6	31.7	29.8	28.3	26.8
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention		39.7	38.7	38.3	31.3	26.3	26.2	25.5	23.5	22.2	21.8
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	25.0	25.2	25.4	26.3	20.8	21.0	19.1	15.3	14.1	12.8	12.5
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	75.0	74.8	74.6	73.7	79.2	79.0	80.9	84.7	85.9	87.2	87.5
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	6.9	7.5	7.1	7.4
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.9	4.6	5.9	5.0	5.1
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.2
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	41.6	39.3	36.9	35.1	31.0	30.3	30.1	31.9	31.7	31.5	31.8
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.7	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.8
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.4	26.3	28.0	27.2	26.6	25.5	24.8	23.1
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime					1.8						0.0
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	10.8	11.9	13.3	14.9	19.7	17.2	17.4	20.1	18.3	20.6	21.0
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	64.0	64.0	70.6	63.1	64.0	61.5	60.4	61.7	60.9	61.2	61.8
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	102.0	91.8	101.1	100.4	111.0	116.1	106.2	99.0	113.4	110.7	101.1
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	90.1	91.2	91.8	93.3	95.2	96.9	106.1	103.2	117.0	115.7	90.2
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	16.7	18.5	17.2	17.8	16.9	17.2	18.7	19.4	15.9	16.1	17.2
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	17.0	18.7	17.4	18.0	17.3	17.9	18.6	19.2	15.8	16.1	17.1
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	35.1	37.9	39.6	35.4	43.1	36.9	33.5	24.3	24.7	27.9	22.7
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	7.8	6.2	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.0	4.1	2.4	4.2	5.0	4.3
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										37.9	8.3

Table 4.89: Sweden – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	7 054	7 175	6 770	6 853	7 147	6 922	6 742	6 431	5 868	5 861	5 770
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	6 779	6 756	6 944	6 941	6 913	6 734	6 977	7 040	6 586	6 417	6 347
3. Median age of the prison population	35*	36	35	34	34	34	34	35	35	35	35
4. Number of female inmates	370	293	391	397	374	405	400	389	341	333	331
5. Number of foreign inmates	1 475	1 533	1 424	1 487	1 572	1 520	1 419	1 479	1 321	1 272	1 285
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees											
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	5 508	5 533	5 275	5 399	5 486	5 374	5 148	4 852	4 377	4 319	4 292
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	485	502	518	549	557	578	571	569	564	550	570
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	627	612	641	688	687	604	580	555	479	461	450
7.3. convicted for rape	232	285	248	281	290	236	220	213	190	206	211
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	140	181	184	188	167	206	205	208	213	201	182
7.5. convicted for robbery	506	509	499	501	530	526	542	511	437	443	430
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	466	406	383	374	352	338	359	353	338	353	351
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	253	235	213	162	230	262	246	214	211	194	221
7.8. convicted for drug offences	1 329	1 321	1 284	1 328	1 312	1 289	1 232	1 001	857	818	859
7.9. convicted for terrorism	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	4	4
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	1 470	1 482	1 305	1 328	1 360	1 334	1 193	1 227	1 084	1 089	1 014
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	6 309*	6 212	6 776	6 789	6 911	6 987	7 043	6 799	6 860	6 916	7 018
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	4 597*	4 468	4 236	4 263	4 351	4 308	4 347	4 198	4 238	4 276	4 320
9. Population of the country	9 011 400	9 078 176	9 031 088	9 045 389	9 256 347	9 340 682	9 415 570	9 482 855	9 555 893	9 644 864	9 851 017

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries			38 996	40 579	40 278	38 725	40 159	38 592	38 935	38 983	37 506	38 721
11. Total number of releases												
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions		2 437 271	2 403 734	2 433 716	2 342 177	2 334 276	2 320 186	2 320 186	2 285 487	2 226 428	2 048 404	2 000 885
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)									644 845 409	721 845 083	744 870 396	720 694 750
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)						200.0	240.0	260.0	301.0	317.0	356.0	354.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		15	25	20	22	16	12	14	14	16	13	16
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		8	7	6	13	6	3	5	7	7	6	7
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees		6	4	5	12	5	2	3	4	5	4	4

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.90: Sweden – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	78.3	79.0	75.0	75.8	77.2	74.1	71.6	67.8	61.4	60.8	58.6
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	104.1	106.2	97.5	98.7	103.4	102.8	96.6	91.3	89.1	91.3	90.9
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.2	4.1	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	26.8	27.7	27.0	27.5	28.7	28.3	27.6	30.5	30.2	29.5	29.9
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention											
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	22.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	23.0	22.0	24.0	25.0	25.0	26.0	26.0
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	78.0	77.0	78.0	79.0	77.0	78.0	76.0	75.0	75.0	74.0	74.0
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	7.9	8.8	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.8	11.1	11.7	12.9	12.7
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	13.2	11.4	11.1	12.2	12.7	12.5	11.2	11.3	11.4	10.9	10.7
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.2	4.2	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.8
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.7
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	9.9	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.3
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	11.6	8.5	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.2
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.0	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.5
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	23.1	24.1	23.9	24.3	24.6	23.9	24.0	23.9	20.6	19.6	18.9
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	25.0	26.7	26.8	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.8	23.2	25.3	24.8	25.2
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	72.9	71.9	62.5	62.8	63.0	61.7	61.7	61.7	61.8	61.8	61.6
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*		432.7	447.0	446.0	428.1	433.9	413.2	413.5	411.1	392.5	401.5
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*											
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions		2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates		2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	20.5	35.4	27.9	32.5	23.3	16.8	20.2	20.8	24.9	22.2	27.3
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	10.9	9.9	8.4	19.2	8.8	4.2	7.2	10.4	10.9	10.2	11.9
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	75.9	57.1	83.3	92.3	83.3	66.7	60.0	57.1	71.4	66.7	57.1

* The percentage of foreigners is calculated on the basis of the total number of sentenced prisoners only, because information concerning nationality is only available for this category of inmates.

Table 4.91: Switzerland – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	6 137	5 888	5 715	5 780	6 084	6 181	6 065	6 599	7 072	6 923	6 884
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	6 584	6 716	6 664	6 736	6 683	6 662	6 869	6 978	7 048	7 235	7 343
3. Median age of the prison population											
4. Number of female inmates	332	333	313	337	374	347	324	324	370	328	375
5. Number of foreign inmates	4 329	4 062	3 985	4 027	4 274	4 428	4 333	4 874	5 258	5 055	4 885
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	1 517	1 442	1 305	1 384	1 500	1 542	1 408	1 667	1 715	1 525	1 463
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	3 291	3 226	3 083	2 953	3 084	3 199	3 220	3 349	3 737	3 749	3 673
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	453	446	444	472	495	487	487	496	495	479	445
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	70	68	85	96	112	136	129	152	159	178	171
7.3. convicted for rape	168	149	151	164	148	179	159	159	169	174	145
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	179	181	175	160	158	174	204	209	215	222	208
7.5. convicted for robbery	273	274	282	270	305	308	305	329	372	370	328
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	523	525	463	483	596	556	595	679	856	934	898
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	17	6	5	1	3	5	4	4	5	6	3
7.8. convicted for drug offences	1 002	934	931	937	939	1 005	935	894	957	955	848
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime	0.0	0.0	2	1	0	5	4	1	4	3	2
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	606	643	545	369	328	344	398	426	505	428	625
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	3 271*	2 898	3 617	3 417	3 516	3 615	3 713	3 812	3 957	4 102	4 175
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	3 330*	3 105	2 880	2 930	2 655	2 380	2 105	1 830	1 929	2 028	2 102
9. Population of the country	7 415 100	7 454 795	7 554 661	7 581 520	7 701 856	7 785 806	7 870 134	7 954 662	8 039 060	8 139 631	8 325 194

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	56 982	55 178	51 750	48 500	47 479	53 472	52 541	52 965	57 670	53 833	52 502
11. Total number of releases											
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	2 148 016	2 223 417	2 199 935	1 895 492	2 110 429	2 190 464	2 255 996	2 205 814	2 429 878	2 447 121	2 578 898
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)											
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)											
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	20	11	27	16	18	13	12	10	29	10	15
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	13	6	14	6	8	7	6	6	9	2	9
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											4

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.92: Switzerland – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	82.8	79.0	75.6	76.2	79.0	79.4	77.1	83.0	88.0	85.1	82.7
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	93.2	87.7	85.8	85.8	91.0	92.8	88.3	94.6	100.3	95.7	93.7
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.4
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	70.5	69.0	69.7	69.7	70.2	71.6	71.4	73.9	74.3	73.0	71.0
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	35.0	35.5	32.7	34.4	35.1	34.8	32.5	34.2	32.6	30.2	29.9
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	46.4	45.2	46.1	48.9	49.3	48.2	46.9	49.2	47.2	45.8	46.6
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	53.6	54.8	53.9	51.1	50.7	51.8	53.1	50.8	52.8	54.2	53.4
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	13.8	13.8	14.4	16.0	16.1	15.2	15.1	14.8	13.2	12.8	12.1
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.7
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.6	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	3.9
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.7
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	8.3	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.9	8.9
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	15.9	16.3	15.0	16.4	19.3	17.4	18.5	20.3	22.9	24.9	24.4
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	30.4	29.0	30.2	31.7	30.4	31.4	29.0	26.7	25.6	25.5	23.1
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	18.4	19.9	17.7	12.5	10.6	10.8	12.4	12.7	13.5	11.4	17.0
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	101.8	107.1	79.6	85.7	75.5	65.8	56.7	48.0	48.7	49.4	50.3
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	773.8	744.1	694.2	642.0	626.2	694.3	674.8	673.0	725.0	669.6	645.0
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*											
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	33.5	17.9	45.9	28.0	31.1	21.4	19.4	16.5	43.9	14.1	21.7
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	21.8	9.8	23.8	10.5	13.8	11.5	9.7	9.9	13.6	2.8	13.0
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											44.4

Table 4.93: Turkey – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	54 296	67 795	85 865	99 416	115 540	120 391	126 725	120 275	136 147	151 454	173 522
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	70 131	73 395	90 547	97 952	106 779	114 200	115 935	139 539	151 487	157 925	171 267
3. Median age of the prison population		35	33.6	32.2	32	33	33	33	33	33	33
4. Number of female inmates	1 802	2 296	3 093	3 530	4 150	4 218	4 550	4 548	4 948	5 476	6 289
5. Number of foreign inmates	1 176	1 141	1 211	1 526	1 856	2 162	2 259	2 098	2 294	2 598	3 565
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	894	860	910	1 526	1 856	2 162	2 259	2 098	2 294	1 210	1 688
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	24 235	25 645	33 537	42 054	55 684	64 284	73 248	72 033	96 748	119 507	135 911
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	6 265	6 675	7 186	8 480	9 221	10 992	14 240	15 387	18 765	24 362	24 502
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	1 435	1 289	1 375	1 253	1 258	3 741	5 366	7 102	13 315	16 427	20 234
7.3. convicted for rape	1 631	1 476	1 589	636	222	630	3 423	529	4 642	4 293	12 253
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				1 008	1 516	2 060	488	3 283	523	10 090	1 996
7.5. convicted for robbery	2 082	3 956	4 256	4 231	6 986	9 072	11 075	10 246	13 024	16 011	19 232
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	3 442	2 616	3 121	5 347	8 098	8 544	10 740	10 470	18 431	27 868	35 439
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences				2 599	3 589	3 701	4 326	4 120	5 364	3 526	7 393
7.8. convicted for drug offences	1 437	1 413	1 577	5 025	7 220	8 871	8 711	7 309	11 791	19 600	23 589
7.9. convicted for terrorism			2 238	2 422	2 784	3 171	4 109	3 717	4 291	4 463	4 689
7.10. convicted for organised crime			395	310	528	461	933	647	773	1 175	1 539
7.11. convicted for cybercrime				151	202	333	445	466	776	1 129	1 643
7.12. convicted for other offences	7 943	8 220	11 800	13 342	17 851	13 845	9 837	9 223	11 193	10 562	12 712
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	24 432	26 095	26 474	26 916	27 299	30 796	32 864	40 018	42 250	45 895	46 916
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	20 288	21 853	21 054	21 484	22 729	26 454	27 743	33 788	32 116	38 037	38 728
9. Population of the country	71 607 500	73 921 768	71 158 647	75 793 836	71 517 100	72 561 312	73 722 988	74 724 269	75 627 384	76 667 864	78 741 053

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	160 702	119 313	89 996	85 564	112 305	147 581	159 786	169 160	207 082	249 057	184 899
11. Total number of releases						98 235	104 132	132 126	158 579	253 064	168 576
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	25 383 769	24 471 060	32 848 540	36 718 413				95 261 430	123 094 563	143 135 363	167 909 808
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								674 434 883	764 796 850	922 016 654	1 169 879 370
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					8.6	19.0	19.0	15.3	16.6	18.8	21.7
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	45	52	120	178	210	252	252	270	345	314	380
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	34	30	34	57	36	38	39	31	39	44	53
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees	14	25	16	18	20	23	16	16	12	17	20

Table 4.94: Turkey – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	75.8	91.7	120.7	131.2	161.6	165.9	171.9	161.0	180.0	197.5	220.4
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	77.4	92.4	94.8	101.5	108.2	105.4	109.3	86.2	89.9	95.9	101.3
18. Percentage of female inmates	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	76.0	75.4	75.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.6	47.3
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	55.4	62.2	60.9	57.7	51.8	46.6	42.2	40.1	28.9	21.1	21.7
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	44.6	37.8	39.1	42.3	48.2	53.4	57.8	59.9	71.1	78.9	78.3
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	25.9	26.0	21.4	20.2	16.6	17.1	19.4	21.4	19.4	20.4	18.0
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	5.9	5.0	4.1	3.0	2.3	5.8	7.3	9.9	13.8	13.7	14.9
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	6.7	5.8	4.7	1.5	0.4	1.0	4.7	0.7	4.8	3.6	9.0
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				2.4	2.7	3.2	0.7	4.6	0.5	8.4	1.5
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	8.6	15.4	12.7	10.1	12.5	14.1	15.1	14.2	13.5	13.4	14.2
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	14.2	10.2	9.3	12.7	14.5	13.3	14.7	14.5	19.1	23.3	26.1
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	5.9	5.5	4.7	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	3.0	5.4
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	5.9	5.5	4.7	11.9	13.0	13.8	11.9	10.1	12.2	16.4	17.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism			6.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.5
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime			1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime				0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	32.8	32.1	35.2	31.7	32.1	21.5	13.4	12.8	11.6	8.8	9.4
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.5	106.8	101.8	100.6	100.6	106.3	116.7	121.6
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	83.0	83.7	79.5	79.8	83.3	85.9	84.4	84.4	76.0	82.9	82.5
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.7	3.1	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.6	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.5
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	225.5	166.6	121.7	120.2	148.2	206.4	220.2	229.5	277.1	329.3	241.2
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						137.4	143.5	179.2	212.2	334.6	219.9
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	5.2	6.7	12.0	14.1				18.5	19.5	18.9	29.9
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	5.3	5.5	9.0	12.0	10.6	9.4	9.0	9.0	7.0	6.6	9.8
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	6.3	9.6	17.7	20.7	21.1	21.8	20.9	21.3	28.7	23.1	25.1
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	4.8	5.5	5.0	6.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.5
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	41.2	83.3	47.1	31.6	55.6	60.5	41.0	51.6	30.8	38.6	37.7

Table 4.95: Ukraine – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	179 519	165 408	154 055	148 339	146 394	152 169	158 532	151 122	121 706	92 290	
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	159 011	159 966	159 351	158 717	157 984	157 439	157 625	157 625	149 022	140 419	
3. Median age of the prison population							32.3	33			
4. Number of female inmates	11 289	10 085	8 409	6 732	7 742	9 139	7 183	9 566	7 977	4 964	
5. Number of foreign inmates	2 756	2 723	2 548	2 372	2 463	2 366	2 625	2 497	2 181	1 865	
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees				173	177	200	222	308	445	581	
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	149 889	138 159	125 649	113 138	109 920	111 107	120 219	118 921	96 432	73 943	
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	20 558	20 645	20 006	19 367	18 992	18 194	17 178	16 709	11 987	7 264	
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	10 849	10 747	10 911	11 075	10 742	13 584	13 586	14 143	12 414	10 685	
7.3. convicted for rape	3 283	2 982	2 848	2 713	2 615	2 597	2 340	2 422	2 236	2 050	
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences											
7.5. convicted for robbery	15 895	14 508	14 655	14 801	13 883	15 461	26 265	20 297	16 153	12 009	
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	60 620	43 008	35 576	28 144	25 000	41 089	41 968	37 296	30 281	23 266	
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences							7 592	8 013			
7.8. convicted for drug offences	20 674	20 370	19 800	19 229	19 117	20 182	11 290	17 699	14 030	10 360	
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime				626							
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	18 010	25 899	21 854	17 183	19 571	0	0	2 342	9 332	8 309	
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	42 813*	42 038	47 204	52 370	46 659	5 052.5	52 052	54 067	52 625	51 183	
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	24 192*	24 471	25 424	26 377	22 731	13 082	13 231	13 622	12 714	11 805	
9. Population of the country	47 100 500	46 557 424	46 299 862	45 994 287	45 963 359	45 782 592	45 598 179	45 453 282	45 372 692	45 245 894	

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries							41 351	47 048	49 198			
11. Total number of releases							52 789	51 639	55 676	54 125	52 574	
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions												
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)											88 757 004	
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)							3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*		808	868	796	723	648	573	784	1 009	901	792	
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides		44	16	35	54	49	44	35	48	55	62	
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees											NA	

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.96: Ukraine – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	381.1	355.3	332.7	322.5	318.5	332.4	347.7	332.5	268.2	204.0	
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	112.9	103.4	96.7	93.5	92.7	96.7	100.6	95.9	81.7	65.7	
18. Percentage of female inmates	6.3	6.1	5.5	4.5	5.3	6.0	4.5	6.3	6.6	5.4	
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention				7.3	7.2	8.4	8.5	12.3	20.4	31.2	
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	16.5	16.5	18.4	23.7	24.9	27.0	24.2	21.3	20.8	19.9	
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	83.5	83.5	81.6	76.3	75.1	73.0	75.8	78.7	79.2	80.1	
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	13.7	14.9	15.9	17.1	17.3	16.4	14.3	14.1	12.4	9.8	
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.8	9.8	12.2	11.3	11.9	12.9	14.5	
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences											
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	10.6	10.5	11.7	13.1	12.6	13.9	21.8	17.1	16.8	16.2	
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	40.4	31.1	28.3	24.9	22.7	37.0	34.9	31.4	31.4	31.5	
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences							6.3	6.7			
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	13.8	14.7	15.8	17.0	17.4	18.2	9.4	14.9	14.5	14.0	
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime				0.6							
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	12.0	18.7	17.4	15.2	17.8	0.0	0.0	2.0	9.7	11.2	
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	56.5	58.2	53.9	50.4	48.7	25.1	25.4	25.2	24.2	23.1	
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.6	6.4	11.6	12.0	11.1	9.6	7.8	
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.8	

Flow indicators	Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*							90.0	102.8	107.9			
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*							114.9	112.8	122.1	119.1	115.9	
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions												
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates							42.5	38.8	38.7			
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)		41.8	48.4	48.1	46.9	43.7	39.1	51.5	63.6	59.6	65.1	
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates		2.3	0.9	2.1	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.6	5.1	
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention												

Table 4.97: UK: England and Wales – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	76 190	77 982	79 734	83 194	83 454	85 002	85 374	86 048	83 842	85 509	86 193
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	79 475	80 649	82 742	83 316	84 962	87 148	88 338	90 897	87 784	87 688	88 321
3. Median age of the prison population	30.6*	32.1	31.1	30	30	30	31	31	32	32	33
4. Number of female inmates	4 514	4 514	4 283	4 505	4 296	4 267	4 185	4 123	3 853	3 929	3 904
5. Number of foreign inmates	9 650	10 879	11 310	11 498	11 350	11 135	10 779	10 861	10 786	10 834	10 512
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	2 271	1 532	1 602	2 409	1 711	1 739	1 757	1 555	1 616	1 763	2 231
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	62 179	63 404	65 601	68 234	68 375	71 000	71 964	73 562	70 913	71 481	72 659
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	6 088	6 302	6 589	6 940	7 299	7 188	7 342	7 500	7 462	7 534	6 892
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	1 008	1 039	1 1027	11 990	12 647	13 061	12 968	12 813	12 014	12 062	11 645
7.3. convicted for rape	3 448	3 670	7 336	4 235	4 535	4 542	4 951	5 245	5 408	5 724	6 175
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				3 381	3 437	4 762	4 899	5 228	5 132	5 468	5 315
7.5. convicted for robbery	8 378	8 415	8 747	8 733	9 049	8 834	9 143	9 279	8 873	8 507	8 246
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	12 207	11 916	11 626	11 771	11 266	10 725	11 242	11 961	11 583	11 518	11 567
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					1 875	1 565	1 390	1 463	1 339	1 352	1 409
7.8. convicted for drug offences	10 661	10 647	10 613	10 982	10 696	11 071	10 630	10 688	10 181	10 306	10 442
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	20 389	21 415	9 663	10 202	7 571	9 252	9 399	9 385	8 921	9 010	10 968
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	47 880*	49 119	50 329	51 618	52 582	49 748	45 720	42 345	38 694	34 970	43 370
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	28 003*	24 762	32 614	33 535	33 848	33 053	30 919	28 892	26 010	22 490	21 900
9. Population of the country	53 390 300	53 728 800	54 072 000	54 439 700	54 809 100	55 240 475	56 170 900	56 567 800	56 948 200	57 134 953	58 137 613

Flow indicators	Year												
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
10. Total number of entries	132 961	132 058	128 986	125 881	134 148	125 877	118 042	120 760	112 772	107 318	121 385		
11. Total number of releases													
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions													
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								3 465 000 000	3 635 000 000	3 356 000 000	3 562 000 000		
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)							116.6	110.0	117.0	109.7	115.8		
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	206	174	153	186	165	169	197	192	192	215	243		
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	95	78	67	92	60	61	58	57	60	75	89		
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees													

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.98: UK: England and Wales – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	142.7	145.1	147.5	152.8	152.3	153.9	152.0	152.1	147.2	149.7	148.3
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	95.9	96.7	96.4	99.9	98.2	97.5	96.6	94.7	95.5	97.5	97.6
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	12.7	14.0	14.2	13.8	13.6	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.7	12.2
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	23.5	14.1	14.2	21.0	15.1	15.6	16.3	14.3	15.0	16.3	21.2
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	18.4	18.7	17.7	18.0	18.1	16.5	15.7	14.5	15.4	16.4	15.7
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	81.6	81.3	82.3	82.0	81.9	83.5	84.3	85.5	84.6	83.6	84.3
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.5	9.5
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	1.6	1.6	16.8	17.6	18.5	18.4	18.0	17.4	16.9	16.9	16.0
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	5.5	5.8	11.2	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.5
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				5.0	5.0	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.3
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	13.5	13.3	13.3	12.8	13.2	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.5	11.9	11.3
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	19.6	18.8	17.7	17.3	16.5	15.1	15.6	16.3	16.3	16.1	15.9
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					2.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	17.1	16.8	16.2	16.1	15.6	15.6	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.4
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	32.8	33.8	14.7	15.0	11.1	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.6	15.1
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	58.5	50.4	64.8	65.0	64.4	66.4	67.6	68.2	67.2	64.3	50.5
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.9
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.0

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	250.7	247.3	240.1	232.8	246.4	229.7	213.7	215.0	199.4	188.4	212.5
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*											
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.2	9.4	8.5
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	27.7	22.8	19.6	23.3	19.8	20.3	23.2	22.5	22.3	25.6	28.4
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	12.8	10.2	8.6	11.5	7.2	7.3	6.8	6.7	7.0	8.9	10.4
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates											
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention											

Table 4.99: UK: Northern Ireland – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	1 337	1 502	1 445	1 523	1 456	1 475	1 703	1 779	1 822	1 860	1 690
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	1 462	1 506	1 503	1 595	1 775	1 775	1 794	1 813	1 953	1 962	1 841
3. Median age of the prison population	30.6*	32	31.7	31.4	30.9	30.4	30.2	31	31	31	32.2
4. Number of female inmates	30	51	54	57	52	42	54	59	64	61	53
5. Number of foreign inmates	38	58	100	142	106	112	144	126	129	124	137
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	15	45	82	118	95	72	92	68	82	67	86
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	828	855	877	898	906	908	1 031	1 113	1 238	1 307	1 195
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	143	152	156	160	166	179	181	183	171	187	189
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	91	82	162	241	191	217	233	249	251	239	221
7.3. convicted for rape	45	44	36	27	36	34	39	43	71	70	56
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences				101	99	115	104	92	82	73	67
7.5. convicted for robbery	132	137	126	115	107	93	84	74	173	143	123
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	72	82	59	35	72	40	110	179	164	143	117
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences					28	18					
7.8. convicted for drug offences	56	52	54	56	82	57	60	62	69	69	87
7.9. convicted for terrorism											
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	289	306	285	163	125	155	223	231	257	383	335
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	1 881*	2 027	2 121	2 214	2 317	2 257	2 160	2 063	2 072	1 987	1 836
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	2 302*	1 382	1 386	1 390	1 478	1 382	1 327	1 271	1 345	1 325	1 359
9. Population of the country	1 724 400	1 741 619	1 759 100	1 775 000	1 788 900	1 799 392	1 806 873	1 823 634	1 829 725	1 835 847	1 847 088

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	5 758	6 215	6 138	6 061	6 185	5 892	6 116	6 340	6 362	4 375	4 033
11. Total number of releases						4 718	5 352	5 986	6 380	4 280	4 137
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions				535 090	550 055	536 185	571 295	606 405	641 514	676 624	677 964
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								153 832 243	165 418 799	174 017 734	138 884 000
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					255.2	311.0					112.2
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	4	4	3	2	5	8	6	4	7	3	1
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees										0	

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.100: UK: Northern Ireland – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	77.5	86.2	82.1	85.8	81.4	82.0	94.3	97.6	99.6	101.3	91.5
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	91.5	99.7	96.1	95.5	82.0	83.1	94.9	98.1	93.3	94.8	91.8
18. Percentage of female inmates	2.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	2.8	3.9	6.9	9.3	7.3	7.6	8.5	7.1	7.1	6.7	8.1
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	39.5	77.6	81.5	83.1	89.6	64.3	63.9	54.0	63.6	54.0	62.8
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	38.1	43.1	39.3	41.0	37.8	38.4	39.5	37.4	32.1	29.7	29.3
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	61.9	56.9	60.7	59.0	62.2	61.6	60.5	62.6	67.9	70.3	70.7
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	17.3	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.3	19.7	16.4	16.4	13.8	14.3	15.8
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	11.0	9.6	9.6	26.8	21.1	23.9	22.4	22.4	20.3	18.3	18.5
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	5.4	5.1	5.1	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	5.7	5.4	4.7
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences				11.2	10.9	12.7	8.3	8.3	6.6	5.6	5.6
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	15.9	16.0	16.0	12.8	11.8	10.2	6.6	6.6	14.0	10.9	10.3
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	8.7	9.6	9.6	3.9	7.9	4.4	16.1	16.1	13.2	10.9	9.8
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences					3.1	2.0					
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	9.1	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	7.3
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism											
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	34.9	35.8	32.5	18.2	13.8	17.1	21.6	20.8	20.8	29.3	28.0
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	122.4	68.2	65.4	62.8	63.8	61.2	61.4	61.6	64.9	66.7	74.0
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	336.7	360.4	352.4	344.6	348.5	329.4	339.9	350.9	348.9	239.1	219.7
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*						263.7	297.4	331.3	349.9	233.9	225.3
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions				2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	5.1	5.5
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	5.0	5.5
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	30.9	29.9	20.0	13.8	32.8	54.9	40.7	23.5	39.3	16.5	5.4
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	7.7	10.0	11.1	13.8	6.6	9.2	11.3	11.7	0.0	0.0	
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention										0.0	

Table 4.101: UK: Scotland – Absolute numbers

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Total number of inmates	6 792	7 192	7 453	8 088	8 113	7 890	8 267	8 145	7 928	7 879	7 746
2. Total capacity of penal institutions (number of places)	6 552	6 394	6 366	6 845	7 600	7 300	7 820	7 784	7 523	8 069	8 083
3. Median age of the prison population	31*	32	31	30	30	30	31				
4. Number of female inmates	337	361	376	436	438	443	467	469	460	425	408
5. Number of foreign inmates	71	133	206	275	314	258	278	293	291	288	295
6. Number of foreign pre-trial detainees	15	64	93	131	147	83	110	105	83		
7. Number of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	5 613	5 632	5 840	6 233	6 521	6 449	6 664	6 636	6 459	6 252	6 141
7.1. convicted for homicide (including attempts)	905	928	962	996	1 011	1 054	1 071	1 104	1 104		
7.2. convicted for assault and battery	798	745	744	790	813	855	776	769	712		
7.3. convicted for rape	178	191	184	178	176	171	168	190	215		
7.4. convicted for other types of sexual offences	248	240	219	204	236	195	215	227	265		
7.5. convicted for robbery	464	405	377	377	430	382	441	471	439		
7.6. convicted for (other types of) theft	650	633	651	666	689	621	710	738	682		
7.7. convicted for economic and financial offences	46	47	52	50	60	59	38	52	44		
7.8. convicted for drug offences	838	816	827	823	894	898	842	749	698		
7.9. convicted for terrorism	2	1	2	1	1	0	0				
7.10. convicted for organised crime											
7.11. convicted for cybercrime											
7.12. convicted for other offences	1 484	1 626	1 822	2 148	2 211	2 214	2 403	2 335	2 298		
8. Total number of staff (in full-time equivalents)	4 054*	3 606	4 048	4 015	4 067	4 119	4 223	4 123	4 278	4 345	4 500
8.1. of which: Total number of custodial staff	2 850*	2 478	2 861	2 827	2 640	2 453	2 444	3 074	2 724	2 454	3 285
9. Population of the country	5 094 800	5 116 900	5 144 200	5 168 500	5 194 000	5 222 100	5 254 800	5 313 600	5 327 700	5 337 461	5 356 482

Flow indicators	Year										
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10. Total number of entries	38 417	38 577	42 622	41 863	40 035	37 239	35 424	37 090	34 945	33 386	
11. Total number of releases	23 054	22 167	24 854	23 982	22 661	20 560	19 573	19 659	19 306	18 399	
12. Total number of days spent in penal institutions	2 488 899	2 479 087	2 595 409	2 686 147	2 842 266	2 906 181	2 861 965	2 893 507	2 925 049	2 862 128	2 821 789
13. Total budget spent by the prison administration (in euros)								373 200 000	521 072 359	350 700 000	417 561 697
14. Average amount spent per day for the detention of one inmate (in euros)					99.0	99.0	95.1	32.4	107.4	107.0	125.0
15. Total number of deaths of inmates*	18	19	22	21	11	22	16	24	18	24	24
15.1. of which: Total number of suicides	8	9	9	10	6	6	10	9	8	5	3
15.1.1. of which: Number of suicides of pre-trial detainees		3	3	7	4	4	6	6	3	1	1

* Interpolation based on data from the 2004 SPACE I report

Table 4.102: UK: Scotland – Percentages and rates

Stock indicators	Year										
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
16. Prison population rate (stock)	133.3	140.6	144.9	156.5	156.2	151.1	157.3	153.3	148.8	147.6	144.6
17. Prison density (inmates per 100 places)	103.7	112.5	117.1	118.2	106.8	108.1	105.7	104.6	105.4	97.6	95.8
18. Percentage of female inmates	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3
19. Percentage of foreign inmates	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
19.1. of which: Percentage held in pre-trial detention	21.1	48.1	45.1	47.6	46.8	32.2	39.6	35.8	28.5		
20. Percentage of non-sentenced inmates (i.e. detainees)	17.4	21.7	21.6	22.9	19.6	18.3	19.4	18.5	18.5	20.6	20.7
21. Percentage of sentenced prisoners (final sentence)	82.6	78.3	78.4	77.1	80.4	81.7	80.6	81.5	81.5	79.4	79.3
of which:											
21.1. Percentage convicted for homicide (incl. attempts)	16.1	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.5	16.3	16.1	16.6	17.1		
21.2. Percentage convicted for assault and battery	14.2	13.2	12.7	12.7	12.5	13.3	11.6	11.6	11.0		
21.3. Percentage convicted for rape	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.3		
21.4. Percentage convicted for other types of sexual offences	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.1		
21.5. Percentage convicted for robbery	8.3	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.6	5.9	6.6	7.1	6.8		
21.6. Percentage convicted for other types of theft	11.6	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.6	9.6	10.7	11.1	10.6		
21.7. Percentage convicted for economic/financial offences	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7		
21.8. Percentage convicted for drug offences	14.9	14.5	14.2	13.2	13.7	13.9	12.6	11.3	10.8		
21.9. Percentage convicted for terrorism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
21.10. Percentage convicted for organised crime											
21.11. Percentage convicted for cybercrime											
21.12. Percentage convicted for other offences	26.4	28.9	31.2	34.5	33.9	34.3	36.1	35.2	35.6		
21.13. Sum of the percentages of sentenced prisoners (21.1 to 21.12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
22. Percentage of custodial staff among total staff	70.3	68.7	70.7	70.4	64.9	59.6	57.9	74.6	63.7	56.5	73.0
23. Ratio of inmates per custodian	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.4
24. Ratio of inmates per staff member	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7

Flow indicators	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
25. Flow of entries into penal institutions*	756.5	757.2	833.0	813.8	774.6	717.0	678.3	705.8	657.7	626.6	
26. Flow of releases from penal institutions*	454.0	435.1	485.7	466.2	438.4	395.8	374.8	374.1	363.3	345.3	
27.1. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the total number of days spent in penal institutions	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	
27.2. Average length of imprisonment (in months) based on the stock and flow of inmates	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	
28. Rate of deaths per 10 000 inmates (including suicides)	26.2	28.0	30.6	28.2	13.6	27.1	20.3	29.0	22.1	30.3	30.5
29. Rate of suicides per 10 000 inmates	11.6	13.3	12.5	13.4	7.4	7.4	12.7	10.9	9.8	6.3	3.8
30. Percentage of suicides in pre-trial detention	X	33.3	33.3	70.0	66.7	66.7	60.0	100.0	37.5	20.0	33.3

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